

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS  
CITATOR 2019



**LLOYD'S  
LAW REPORTS  
CITATOR  
2019**

**INCLUDING**

**[2019] BUILDING LAW REPORTS**

**[2019] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS**

**[2019] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS**

**[2019] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:  
FINANCIAL CRIME**

**[2019] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL  
CRIME PLUS**

**[2019] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE  
AND REINSURANCE**

**[2019] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE  
AND REINSURANCE PLUS**

**[2019] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS**

**[2019] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS**

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# PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for court judgments reported by Informa Law in the year 2019.

*Lloyd's Law Reports* and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers, chambers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2019] *Lloyd's Law Reports*, [2019] *Building Law Reports*, [2019] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, [2019] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and [2019] *Medical Law Reports* are indexed.

The *Citator* also features our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2018 and the fully searchable online archive at [www.i-law.com](http://www.i-law.com), this *Citator* is the key to over one hundred years of world-renowned law reporting across varied industry sectors.

[i-law.com](http://i-law.com) is Informa's premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across eight specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

*I. Table of Cases Reported.* Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2019 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided where necessary.

*II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered.* In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc.

*III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered.* British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, detailing individual sections, subsections and paragraphs.

## PREFACE

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We have also included the following for your reference:

*Table of Abbreviations.* A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

*Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years.* This table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Informa and the format for the citation of these Reports.

Using this *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2019 and the full online archive at [www.i-law.com](http://www.i-law.com), you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

March 2020

THE PUBLISHERS

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# TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

3d Cir	Third Circuit
ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
ACTSC	Australian Capital Territory Supreme Court
Adm, Admlty	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
App Div	Appellate Division
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BCSC	British Columbia Supreme Court
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Build LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Calif	California
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

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CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division
Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

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Eur LR	European Law Reports
Exch	Court of Exchequer
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCA (Can)	Federal Court of Appeal (Canada)
FCC	Federal Court of Canada
FCR	Family Court Reporter
FCAFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court of Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFA	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal
HKCFAR	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal Reports
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

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LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
LI L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
LI Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
LI Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
MV	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NJ Super, Law Div	New Jersey Superior Court, Law Division
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
ONSC	Ontario Superior Court of Justice
Ont	Ontario
Ont Ct, Gen Div	Ontario Court, General Division
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
Pat CC	Patent County Court
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Penn SC (ED)	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania (Eastern District)
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

QB	Queen's Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen's Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen's Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen's Bench Division (Official Referees' Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen's Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
QCA	Queensland Court of Appeal
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green's Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s	Section
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
SACA	South Africa Court of Appeal
SADC	South Australia District Court
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
SC Vic	Supreme Court of Victoria
SCASA	Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
Scot Sh Ct	Scottish Sheriff Court
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SCNH	Supreme Court of New Hampshire
SCSA	Supreme Court of South Australia
SCWA	Supreme Court of Western Australia
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors' Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors' Journal Law Brief
SLR	Singapore Law Reports, Scottish Law Reports
SLT	Scots Law Times
Sol DT	Solicitors Disputes Tribunal
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon's Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court
TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

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TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA <sub>t</sub>	United Kingdom Competition Appeals Tribunal
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKFSM	United Kingdom Financial Services and Markets Tribunal
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
USCA	US Court of Appeals
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DTr	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
VSCA	Court of Appeal of the Supreme Court of Victoria
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

# TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at [www.i-law.com](http://www.i-law.com).

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## LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

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## TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

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35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

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### LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1919–present

Years: 1919–1950

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Cite as: (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 1

Years: 1951–present

Structure: two volumes per year

Cite as: [1951] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1



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## TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

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### LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

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### BANKING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1991–2001

Print-only service. Bound volumes available.

Years: 1991–1997

Cite as: [1991–1992] 1 Bank LR 1; [1993] 2 Bank LR 1; [1994] 3 Bank LR 1; [1995] 4 Bank LR 1; [1996] 5 Bank LR 1; [1997] 6 Bank LR 1

Years: 1998–2001

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 1

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### BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1976–present

#### Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

#### New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

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### BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

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### CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

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### LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Available online and as hardcopy issues.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

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### LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

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## TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

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### **LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE**

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

#### Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

#### New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

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### **LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS**

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

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### **LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE**

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

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### **LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS**

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep PN Plus 1

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### **LLOYD'S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS**

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

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### **MEDICAL LAW REPORTS**

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

#### Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

#### Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

#### Lloyd's Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 1

#### New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

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#### LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

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### **MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS**

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2017–present

Cite as: [2017] Med LR Plus 1

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# TABLE OF CASES REPORTED 2019

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A v B [QBD (TCC)] [2018] EWHC 3366 (TCC); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 275

A Local Authority v JB ((By His Litigation Friend, The Official Solicitor) (Capacity: Consent to Sexual Relations and Contact with Others)) [EWCOP] [2019] EWCOP 39; [2019] Med LR 371 562; [2020] 1 WLR 1; [2019] WLR(D) 517

ACL Netherlands BV v Lynch [Ch D] [2019] EWHC 249 (Ch); [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23

Advantage Insurance Co Ltd v Stoodley and Another [QBD] [2018] EWHC 2135 (QB); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71

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Ageas Insurance Ltd v Stoodley; Advantage Insurance Co Ltd (Intervening) [Bristol County Court] 2018 WL 02024527; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

Agro Invest Overseas Ltd v Morgan Associates [CSOH] [2018] CSOH 120; [2019] BLR 187

Agro Invest Overseas Ltd v Robert Trembath (t/a Trembath Associates) [CSOH] [2018] CSOH 120; [2019] BLR 187

Agro Invest Overseas Ltd v Stewart Milne Group Ltd [CSOH] [2018] CSOH 120; [2019] BLR 187

Ahmed v Crown Prosecution Service [CA] [2018] EWCA Civ 2543; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 149

AIC Ltd v The Federal Airports Authority of Nigeria [QBD (TCC)] [2019] EWHC 2212 (TCC); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211; [2019] BLR 549

AIG Australia Ltd v Kaboko Mining Ltd [FCAFC] [2019] FCAFC 96; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 575

AIG Insurance Hong Kong Ltd v McCullough and Another [2019] HKCFI 1649; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 41

Airbus SAS v Generali Italia SpA and Others [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2018] EWHC 2737 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep Plus 32

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- Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd v Bluescope Steel Ltd (NSWCA) [2014] NSWCA 276; (2014) 87 NSWLR 332, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Allied Maples Group v Simmons & Simmons (CA) [1995] 1 WLR 1602, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Allied Pastoral Holdings v Federal Commissioner of Taxation [1983] 1 NSWLR 1, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Allstate Exploration NL v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd [2008] VSCA 148; (2008) 15 ANZ Ins Cas 61-773, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Alpine Florist & Food Market Ltd v AXA Pacific Insurance Co (BCSC) 2004 BCSC 1731, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Alpstream AG v PK AirFinance Sarl (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2370 (Comm), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Alstom Signalling Ltd (t/a Alstom Transport Information Solutions) v Jarvis Facilities Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 1285 (TCC), **considered**: [2019] BLR 587
- Alstom Transport v Eurostar International Ltd (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 1828 (Ch); [2012] EU LR 162, **followed**: [2019] BLR 481
- Aluminium Co Ltd v Salaam (HL) [2002] UKHL 48; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2003] 2 AC 366; [2002] 3 WLR 1913; [2003] 1 All ER 97; [2003] 2 All ER (Comm) 451, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- American Automobile Insurance Co v Grimes 2004 US Dist LEXIS 1696 (ND Tex, 2004), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- AMT Futures Ltd v Marzillier (SC) [2017] UKSC 13; [2018] AC 439, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399



- AmTrust Europe Ltd v Trust Risk Group SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1927 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 231, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- An arbitration between Tonnevold and Finn Friis, Re [1916] 2 KB 551, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265
- An NHS Trust v Y (SC) [2018] UKSC 46; [2018] 3 WLR 751, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 581
- And So To Bed Ltd v Dixon (Ch D) [2001] FSR 47, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Anderton v Clwyd County Council (No 2) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 933; [2002] 1 WLR 3174, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Andreas Lemos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 483; [1983] 1 QB 647, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Angel v Merchants' Marine Insurance Co (CA) [1903] 1 KB 811, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415 ARC
- Angelic Grace, The (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 431, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- Anglia Television Ltd v Reed (CA) [1972] 1 QB 60, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Antares V, The (SGHC) [2002] 2 SLR(R) 616, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 578
- AOOT Kalmneft v Glencore International AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] EWHC 464 (Comm); [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 128; [2001] CLC 1805, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Arab Bank plc v Zurich Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 262, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- ARBED v European Commission (ECJ) Case C-176/99 P; ECLI:EU:C:2003:524, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Arbuthnot Latham Bank Ltd v Trafalgar Holdings Ltd (CA) [1998] 1 WLR 1426; [1998] 2 All ER 181, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] BLR 304
- Arcadia Petroleum Ltd v Bosworth (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 818, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Arduina Holdings BV v Celtic Resources Holdings plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 3155 (Comm), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Armia Ltd v Daejan Developments Ltd (HL) 1979 SC (HL) 56, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Armstrong v Strain (KBD) [1952] 1 KB 232, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 570
- Armstrong World Industries Inc v Aetna Casualty and Surety Co (CA Calif) 52 Cal Rptr 2d 690 (1996), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Arnold v Britton (SC) [2015] UKSC 36; [2015] AC 1619; [2015] 2 WLR 1593; [2016] 1 All ER 1, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36; [2019] BLR 522; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341, **considered**: [2019] BLR 382; [2019] BLR 522, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 202; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Arnold v National Westminster Bank plc (HL) [1991] 2 AC 93, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Arnus, The (CA) (1924) 19 Ll L Rep 95, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Ashmere Cove Pty Ltd v Beekink (FCA) [2009] FCA 564, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- Ashton v Securum Finance Ltd (CA) [2001] Ch 291; [2000] 3 WLR 1400, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] BLR 304
- ASM Shipping Ltd of India v TMMI Ltd of England (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2238 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 375; [2006] 1 CLC 656, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Aspen Underwriting Ltd v Credit Europe Bank NV (The Atlantik Confidence) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2590; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Assicurazioni Generali SpA v Arab Insurance Group (BSC) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1642; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 131; [2003] 1 WLR 577, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Associated Japanese Bank (International) Ltd v Crédit du Nord SA (QBD) [1989] 1 WLR 255, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Astor Management AG v Atalaya Mining plc (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2407, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- AstraZeneca Insurance Co Ltd v XL Insurance (Bermuda) Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1660; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 509, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Athens Maritime Enterprises Corporation v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Andreas Lemos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 483; [1983] 1 QB 647, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Atkas v Adepta (A Registered Charity) (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1170; [2011] QB 894; [2011] 2 WLR 945; [2011] 2 All ER 536, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] BLR 304
- Atlantic Baron, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89; [1979] QB 705, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Atlantik Confidence, The (QBD (Admty Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2412 (Admty); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Atlantik Confidence, The (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2590; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Atlasnavios-Navegação Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (SC) [2019] UKSC 26; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] 2 WLR 1671, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Attorney General of the British Virgin Islands v Hartwell (PC) [2004] UKPC 12; [2004] 1 WLR 1273; [2004] PIQR P27, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 1
- Attorney General v Cohen (CA) [1937] 1 KB 478, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Attorney General v Parry (Ch D) [2002] EWHC 3201 (Ch); [2004] EMLR 13; [2004] CLY 361, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Attorney General's Reference (No 7 of 2000) (CA (Crim Div)) [2001] EWCA Crim 888; [2001] 1 WLR 1879; [2001] 2 Cr App R 19, **overruled**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 423

- Attorney-General of Gibraltar v May [1999] 1 WLR 1000, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Attorney-General of Hong Kong v Kwok-a-Sing (1873) LR 5 PC 179, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Attorney-General v Guardian Newspapers Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1990] 1 AC 109; [1988] 3 WLR 776; [1988] 3 All ER 545, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Austin v United Kingdom (ECtHR) (2012) 55 EHRR 14; [2012] ECHR 459, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 75
- Austral Plywoods Pty Ltd v FAI General Insurance Co Ltd (QCA) (1992) 7 ANZ Ins Cas 61-110, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Australia & New Zealand Banking Group Ltd v Bangadilly Pastoral Co Pty Ltd (HCA) (1978) 139 CLR 195, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd v Karam (NSWCA) [2005] NSWCA 344; [2005] 64 NSWL 149, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Australian Broadcasting Commission v Australian Performing Right Association Ltd (HCA) (1973) 129 CLR 99, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- Australian Casualty Co Ltd v Federico (HCA) (1986) 160 CLR 513, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Australian Eagle Insurance Co Ltd v Mutual Acceptance (Insurance) Pty Ltd [1983] 3 NSWLR 59; (1983) 2 ANZ Ins Cas 60-540, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Australian Gypsum Ltd & Australian Plaster Co Ltd v Hume Steel Ltd (HCA) (1930) 45 CLR 54, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Australian Provincial Assurance Association Ltd v Producers and Citizens Cooperative Assurance Company of Australia Ltd (HCA) (1933) 48 CLR 341, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Avance, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 143, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Avraamides v Colwill (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1533; [2007] BLR 76, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- AWG Group Ltd v HCP II Properties 101 GP Ltd (CSOH) [2017] CSOH 69, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- AXA Equity & Law Life Assurance Society plc, Re [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1010, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- AXA General Insurance Ltd v Lord Advocate (SC) [2011] UKSC 46; [2012] 1 AC 868; 2011 SLT 1061; [2011] 3 WLR 871, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 75
- AXA Reinsurance (UK) plc v Field (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233; [1996] 1 WLR 1026; [1996] 3 All ER 517, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 639
- B (By Her Litigation Friend, the Official Solicitor) v A Local Authority (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 913 (COP) [2019] EWCOP 3, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 562
- B (Children) (Care Proceedings: Standard of Proof), Re (HL) [2008] UKHL 35; [2009] AC 11, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- B v General Medical Council (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1497, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 94
- B Atlantic, The (SC) [2019] UKSC 26; [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2018] 2 WLR 1671, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- B S & N Ltd (BVI) v Micado Shipping Ltd (Malta) (The Seaflower) (No 2) (CA) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 240, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 554; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Baden v Société Générale pour Favoriser le Développement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France SA (Ch D) [1993] 1 WLR 509; [1992] 4 All ER 161, **considered** and **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Bainbridge v Neilson (1808) 10 East 329, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78
- Balfour Beatty Regional Construction Ltd v Grove Developments Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 990; [2017] BLR 1; [2017] 1 WLR 1893; 168 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2019] BLR 587
- Balmoral Group Ltd v Borealis (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1900 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 629, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Banco de Portugal v Waterlow & Sons Ltd (HL) [1932] AC 452, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Bandwidth Shipping Corporation v Intaari (The Magdalena Oldendorff) (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 998; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd (In Liquidation) v Akindele (CA) [2001] Ch 437; [2000] Lloyd's Rep Bank 292; [2000] 3 WLR 1423; [2000] 4 All ER 221, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Bank of Crete SA v Koskotas (No 2) [1992] 1 WLR 919; [1993] 1 All ER 748, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Bank of Queensland Ltd v Chartist Australia Insurance Ltd (QSC) [2012] QSC 319, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd v Baskan Gida Sanayi VE Pazarlama AS (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1276 (Ch), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Bank of Toronto v St Lawrence Fire Insurance Co (PC) [1903] AC 59, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Bankers & Traders Insurance Co Ltd v National Insurance Co Ltd (PC) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 195; [1985] 1 WLR 734, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Banner Holdings Ltd v Colchester Borough Council (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 139 (TCC); 131 Con LR 77, **considered**: [2019] BLR 587
- Banque des Marchands de Moscou (Koupetschesky) v Kindersley (CA) [1951] 1 Ch 112, **considered**: [2019] BLR 173
- Banque Financière de la Cité SA v Parc (Battersea) Ltd (HL) [1999] 1 AC 221; [1998] 2 WLR 475; [1998] 1 All ER 737, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Banque Monetaca v Motor Union Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1923) 14 Ll L Rep 48, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485

- Barbudev v Eurocom Cable Management Bulgaria EOOD (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 548, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Barclay v British Airways plc (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1419; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 297; [2010] QB 187, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- Barclays Bank v Grant Thornton UK LLP (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 320 (Comm); [2015] 1 CLC 181, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Barito, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1240 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Barker v Corus (UK) Ltd (HL) [2006] UKHL 20; [2006] 2 AC 572, **applied** and **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Barlow Clowes International Ltd (In Liquidation) v Eurotrust International Ltd (PC) [2005] UKPC 37; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225; [2006] 1 WLR 1476; [2006] 1 All ER 333; [2006] 1 All ER (Comm) 478, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Barranduna and Tarago, The (PC) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419, **considered:** [2019] BLR 221
- Barrie Toepfer Earthmoving and Land Management Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd (NSWCA) [2016] NSWCA 67; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 433, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 242
- Barry v Butler [2015] EWHC 447 (QB), **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Barton v Armstrong (PC) [1976] AC 104, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Barton v Wright Hassall LLP (SC) [2018] UKSC 12; [2018] 1 WLR 1119, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Baulkham Hills Private Hospital Pty Ltd v GR Securities Pty Ltd (1986) 40 NSWLR 622, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Baumeister (CJEU) [2018] EUECJ C-15/16; ECLI:EU:C:2018:464; [2018] WLR(D) 375, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Bazias 3, The and Bazias 4 (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406
- BDW Trading Ltd v Integral Geotechnique (Wales) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 1915 (TCC), **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- BEA Hotels NV v Bellway LLC (QBD (Comm)) [2007] EWHC 1363 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 493, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Beaufort Developments (NI) Ltd v Gilbert Ash (NI) Ltd (HL) [1999] 1 AC 266; [1998] 2 WLR 860; [1998] 2 All ER 778, **considered:** [2019] BLR 522
- Beaverford (Owners), The v The Kafirstan (Owners) (HL) (1937) 58 Ll L Rep 317; [1938] AC 136, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Beazley Underwriting Ltd v The Travelers Companies Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1520 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Becker v Finanzamt Munster-Innenstadt (ECJ) Case C-8/81; [1982] ECR 53; [1982] 1 CMLR 499, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Belgium v Temco Europe SA (ECJ) Case C-284/03; [2004] ECR I-11237, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Bell's Indenture, Re (Ch D) [1980] 1 WLR 1217 (Ch), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Bellone v Yokohama (ECJ) Case C-215/97; EU:C:1998:189; [1998] ECR I-2191, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 377
- Beluga Shipping GmbH & Co v Headway Shipping Ltd (FCA) [2008] FCA 1791, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Benzline Auto Pte Ltd v Supercars Lorinser Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 2; [2018] 1 SLR 239, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 196
- Berezovsky v Abramovich (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 153; [2011] 1 WLR 2290, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Berlioz Investment Fund (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-682/15; ECLI:EU:C:2017:373, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Bernáldez (ECJ) Case C-129/94; [1996] ECR I-1829; [1996] 2 CMLR 889, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Beumer Group UK Ltd v Vinci Construction UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 2283 (TCC); [2017] BLR 53; 168 Con LR 113, **applied** and **considered:** [2019] BLR 132
- Bibby Bulk Carriers v Cansulex Ltd [1989] QB 155; [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 565, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Bilta (UK) Ltd v Nazir (No 2) (SC) [2015] UKSC 23; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2016] AC 1; [2015] 2 WLR 1168; [2015] 2 All ER 1083, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Black Clawson International Ltd v Papierwerke Waldhof-Aschaffenburg AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Blindley Heath Investments Ltd v Bass (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1023; [2017] Ch 389, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Bljakaj v Croatia (ECtHR) [2016] 62 EHRR 4, **distinguished:** [2019] Med LR 1
- Bloomsbury Publishing Group Ltd v News Group Newspapers (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1206 (Ch); [2003] 1 WLR 1633, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Blue v Ashley [2017] EWHC 1553 (Comm); [2017] 1 WLR 3630, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Bluewaters Communications Holdings LLC v Bayerische Landesbank Anstalt des Offentlichen Rechts (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 78 (Comm), **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381
- BNP Paribas v Bandung Shipping Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2003] SGHC 111; [2003] 3 SLR(R) 611, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- BNP Paribas SA v Trattamento Rifiuti Metropolitani SpA (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 768; [2019] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Board of Trade v Owen (HL) [1957] AC 602, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Board of Trustees of the Tate Gallery v Duffy Construction Ltd (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 912 (TCC); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 159, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 217

- Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee (QBD) [1957] 1 WLR 582; [1957] 2 All ER 118, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 1
- Bolitho v City and Hackney Health Authority (HL) [1998] AC 232; [1997] 3 WLR 1151; [1997] 4 All ER 771, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 1
- Bols Distilleries BV v Superior Yacht Services Ltd (PC) [2006] UKPC 45; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 683; [2007] 1 WLR 12, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128
- Bond Air Services Ltd v Hill (QBD) [1955] 1 Lloyd's Rep 498; [1955] 2 QB 417, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161
- Booth v White (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1708, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Borealis AB v Geogas Trading SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2789 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 482, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Borrelli v Ting (PC) [2010] UKPC 21; [2010] Bus LR 1718, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Boston Deep Sea Fishing & Ice Co v Ansell (1888) 39 Ch D 339, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Boustany v Piggott (PC) (1995) 69 P&CR 298, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Bouygues (UK) Ltd v Dahl-Jensen (UK) Ltd (CA) [2000] EWCA Civ 507; [2000] BLR 522; [2001] All ER (Comm) 1041; 73 Con LR 135, **considered**: [2019] BLR Plus 20; [2019] BLR 454, **followed**: [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Bovis Construction Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 321, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Bovis Lend Lease Ltd (formerly Bovis Construction Ltd) v Saillard Fuller & Partners (2001) 77 Con LR 134, **doubted**: [2019] BLR 289
- BPE Solicitors v Hughes-Holland (SC) [2017] UKSC 21; [2018] AC 599; [2017] 2 WLR 1029, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Bradley v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1989] AC 957, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Bradlie v Maryland Insurance Co (USSC) (1838) 37 US 378, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78
- Braganza v BP Shipping Ltd (The British Unity) (SC) [2015] UKSC 17; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2015] 1 WLR 1661, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Brake v Patley Wood Farm LLP (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 4192 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Braspetro Oil Services Co v FPSO Construction Inc (QBD) (Comm Ct) [2007] EWHC 1359 (Comm), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- Bremer Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Vanden Avenne-Izegem PVBA (HL) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Bremer Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Westzucker GmbH (CA) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 130, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Bremer Vulkan Schiffbau und Maschinenfabrik v South India Shipping Corporation Ltd (HL) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253; [1981] AC 909, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Bresco Electrical Services Ltd v Michael J Lonsdale (Electrical) and Cannon Corporate Ltd v Primus
- Brett Wilson LLP v Persons Unknown (QBD) [2015] EWHC 2628 (QB); [2016] 1 All ER 1006; [2016] 4 WLR 69, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Brewer v Brewer (1953) 88 CLR 1, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Breydon Merchant, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 373, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- Breyer Group plc v Department of Energy and Climate Change (QBD) [2014] EWHC 2257 (QB); [2015] 2 All ER 44, **followed**: [2019] BLR 610
- Brightman v Bunge Y Born (CA) (1924) 19 Ll L Rep 175; [1924] 2 KB 619, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Brighton Hall Securities Pty Ltd (in liquidation), Re (FCA) [2013] FCA 970, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Briody v St Helens and Knowsley Area Health Authority (CA) [2002] QB 856; [2002] 2 WLR 394, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 99
- Britannia Distribution Co Ltd v Factor Pace Ltd (QBD) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 420, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 630
- British Airways plc v Horstink and Snapper 15 February 2015, Liverpool County Court, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- British Telecommunications plc v Telefónica O2 UK Ltd (SC) [2014] UKSC 42; [2014] Bus LR 765, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- British Traders' Insurance Co Ltd v Monson (HCA) (1964) 111 CLR 86, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- British Unity, The (SC) [2015] UKSC 17; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2015] 1 WLR 1661, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- British Waggon Co v Lea (QBD) (1880) 5 QBD 149, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Brkich & Brkich Enterprises Ltd v American Home Assurance Co (BCCA) (1995) 127 DLR (4th) 115; (1995) 8 BCLR (3d) 1, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Brockton Capital LLP v Atlantic-Pacific Capital Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1459 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 275, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247
- Broda Agro Trade (Cyprus) Ltd v Alfred C Toepfer International GmbH (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3318 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Brogstetter v Fabrication de Montres Normandes EURL (CJEU) Case C-548/12; [2014] QB 753, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Bromarin AB v IMD Investments Ltd (CA) [1999] STC 301, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359



- Brookes v HSBC Bank plc (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 354, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Broomfield, The (1906) 10 Asp MLC 194, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Brown v Roberts (QBD) [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 314; [1965] 1 QB 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Browne v Dunn (1893) 6 R 67, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Brownlie v Four Seasons Holdings International Inc (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 665; [2016] 1 WLR 1814, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128
- Brownlie v Four Seasons Holdings Inc (SC) [2017] UKSC 80; [2018] 1 WLR 192, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Brownsville Holdings Ltd v Adamjee Insurance Co Ltd (The Milasan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 458, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- BTA Baltic Insurance Co AS v Baltijas Apdrošināšanas Nams AS (CJEU) Case C-648/17; EU:C:2018:917; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Budhia v Wellington City Corporation (NZSC) [1976] 1 NZLR 766, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Build Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 27; [2019] BLR Plus 20; 182 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2019] BLR 315; [2019] BLR 454
- Bulfracht (Cyprus) Ltd v Boneset Shipping Co Ltd (The Pamphilos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Bundy Tubing Co v Royal Indemnity Co (USCA) 298 F.2d 151 (6th Cir, 1962), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Bunga Seroja, The (HCA) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 512, **disapproved**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Bunge Corporation v Tradax Export SA (HL) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1981] 1 WLR 711, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 554; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Bunge SA v Nidera NV (SC) [2015] UKSC 43; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469; [2015] Bus LR 987, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Bush v National Australia Bank Ltd (1992) 35 NSWLR 390, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Butters v Grimsby and Scunthorpe Health Authority (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 111, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 99
- Buyuk Camlica Shipping Trading and Industry Co Inc v Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd (The Hilal I) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 442 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep Plus 102, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- BV Scheepswerf Damen Gorinchem v The Marine Institute (The Celtic Explorer) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1810 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Byrne v Motor Insurers' Bureau (QBD) [2007] EWHC 1268 (QB); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 61, **not followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- C B Peacocke Land Co Ltd v Hamilton Milk Producers Co Ltd (NZCA) [1963] NZLR 576, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- C plc v P (Attorney General intervening) (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 493; [2008] Ch 1; [2007] 3 WLR 437; [2007] 3 All ER 1034, **overruled**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 423
- Cameron v Liverpool Victoria Insurance Co Ltd (SC) [2019] UKSC 6; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 230, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Cameron v National Mutual Life Association of Australasia Ltd (No 2) (QSC) [1992] 1 Qd R 133, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Campbell v Frisbee (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1374; [2003] ICR 141; [2003] EMLR 3, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Canada Rice Mills Ltd v Union Marine and General Insurance Co Ltd (PC) (1940) 67 Ll L Rep 549; [1941] AC 55, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161
- Canada Trust Co v Stolzenberg (No 2) (CA) [1998] 1 WLR 547, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78; (HL) [2002] 1 AC 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Canadian Equipment Sales & Service Co Ltd v Continental Insurance Co (ON CA) (1975) 59 DLR (3d) 333, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Canadian Highlander, The (KBD) (1927) 28 Ll L Rep 88; [1927] 2 KB 432, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Canadian Indemnity Co v Andrews & George Co Ltd (SCC) [1952] 4 DLR 690, **not followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Canberra Star, The (Adm Div) [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep 24, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Cannon v MyTravel 2005, unreported, **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- Caparo Industries plc v Dickman (HL) [1990] 2 AC 605; [1990] 2 WLR 358; [1990] 1 All ER 568, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 1
- Cape Intermediate Holdings Ltd v Dring (Asbestos Victims Support Group) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1795; [2019] 1 WLR 479, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Capita Alternative Fund Services (Guernsey) Ltd v Drivers Jonas (A Firm) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1417, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Capital Partners Ltd v Brit UW Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 141 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Captain Panagos DP, The (CA) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Captain Stefanos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 571 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 46, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265
- Cargill Srl Milan v P Kadinopoulos SA (HL) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockland Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1358; [2006] BLR 15; (2005) 104 Con LR 1, **applied** and **followed**: [2019] BLR 132; [2019] BLR 350; **considered**: [2019] BLR 350

- Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1967] 1 AC 853, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1 Carona Holdings Pte Ltd v Go Go Delicacy Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2008] SGCA 34; [2008] 4 SLR(R) 460, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Carly v Farrelly (NZSC) [1975] 1 NZLR 356, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Carrasco v Johnson (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 87, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Cartel Damage Claims (CDC) Hydrogen Peroxide SA v Akzo Nobel NV (Evonik Gegussa GmbH intervening) (CJEU) Case C-352/13; [2015] QB 906; [2015] 3 WLR 909; [2015] EUECJ C-352/13; ECLI:EU:C:2015:335; EU:C:2015:335, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399, **referred to:** [2019] BLR 327
- Cartier Parfums-Lunettes SAS v Ziegler France SA (CJEU) Case C-1/13; EU:C:2014:109; [2014] IL Pr 25, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Carwald Concrete and Gravel Co Ltd v General Security Insurance Company of Canada (CAA) (1985) 24 DLR (4th) 58, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Case 85/76 Hoffmann-La Roche v European Commission (ECJ) EU:C:1979:36, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-63/09 Walz v Clickair SA (CJEU) EU:C:2010:251; [2010] ECR I-4239; [2011] Bus LR 855, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Case C-648/17 BTA Baltic Insurance Co AS v Baltijas Apdrošināšanas Nams AS (CJEU) EU:C:2018:917; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 431
- Case C-1/13 Cartier Parfums-Lunettes SAS v Ziegler France SA (CJEU) EU:C:2014:109; [2014] IL Pr 25, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Case C-106/17 Hofsoe v LVM Landwirtschaftlicher Versicherungsverein Münster AG (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-106/89 Marleasing SA v La Comercial Internacional de Alimentación SA (ECJ) [1990] ECR I-4135, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71 503, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Case C110/10 P, Solvay v Commission (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2011:687, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-111/09 Česká podnikatelská pojišťovna as, Vienna Insurance Group v Bilas (CJEU) EU:C:2010:290; [2010] ECR I-04545, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Case C-112/03 Société financière et industrielle du Peloux v AXA Belgium (ECJ) [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 676; [2006] QB 251, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-12/11 McDonagh v Ryanair Ltd (CJEU) [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440; [2013] 2 All ER (Comm) 735, **applied and considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Case C-12/15 Universal Music International Holding BV v Schilling (CJEU) [2016] QB 967, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-122/17 Smith v Meade (CJEU) EU:C:2018:631, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case C-129/94 Bernáldez (ECJ) [1996] ECR I-1829; [1996] 2 CMLR 889, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case C-154/11 Mahamdia v Algeria (CJEU) EU:C:2012:491, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Case C-157/13 Nickel & Goeldner Spedition GmbH v Kintra UAB (CJEU) EU:C:2014:2145; [2015] QB 96, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Case C-159/02 Turner v Grovit (ECJ) [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169; [2005] 1 AC 101, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Case C-162/13 Vnuk v Zavarovalnica Triglav dd (CJEU) EU:C:2014:2146; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 142, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **distinguished and referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Case C-176/99 P, ARBED v European Commission (ECJ) ECLI:EU:C:2003:524, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-185/07 West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (ECJ) [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Case C-188/89 Foster v British Gas (ECJ) [1990] ECR I-3313; [1991] 1 QB 405, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-189/87 Kalfelis v Bankhaus Schröder Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co (ECJ) [1988] ECR I-5565, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-19/09 Wood Floor Solutions Andreas Domberger GmbH v Silva Trade SA (CJEU) EU:C:2010:137; [2010] 1 WLR 1900, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Case C-199/11 Gemeenschap v Otis NV (CJEU) [2012] EUECJ C-199/11; ECLI:EU:C:2012:684, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-201/02 Wells v Secretary of State for Transport, Local Government and the Regions (ECJ) EU:C:2004:12; [2004] ECR I-723; [2004] 1 CMLR 31, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case C-141/15 Doux (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-141/15; ECLI:EU:C:2017:18, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-298/16 Ispas (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-298/16; ECLI:EU:C:2017:843, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-203/09 Volvo Car Germany GmbH v Autohof Weidensdorf GmbH (CJEU) [2010] ECR I-10721, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Case C-204/08 Rehder v Air Baltic Corporation (ECJ) EU:C:2009:439; [2009] ECR I-6073; [2010] Bus LR 549, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Case C-21/76 Handelskwekerij Bier BV v Mines de Potasse d'Alsace (ECJ) [1976] ECR I-1735; [1978] QB 708, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221
- Case C-213/15 P, Commission v Breyer (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-213/15 P; ECLI:EU:C:2017:563, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 54

- Case C-214/89 Powell Duffryn plc v Petereit (ECJ) [1992] ECR I-1745; [1992] IL Pr 300, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Case C-215/97 Bellone v Yokohama (ECJ) EU:C:1998:189; [1998] ECR I-2191, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 377
- Case C-228/11 Melzer v MF Global UK Ltd (CJEU) EU:C:2013:305; [2013] QB 1112, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Case C-236/92, Comitato di Coordinamento per la Difesa della Cava v Regione Lombardia (ECJ) [1994] ECR I-483, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-251/16 Cussens v Brosnan (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-251/16; ECLI:EU:C:2017:881; EU:C:2017:881; [2018] STC 1957, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Case C-27/17 flyLAL-Lithuanian Airlines v Starptautiskā lidosta "Rīga" VAS (CJEU) EU:C:2018:533, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Case C-281/02 Owusu v Jackson (ECJ) [2005] ECR I-1383; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452; [2005] QB 801, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Case C-282/10 Dominguez v Centre Informatique de Centre Ouest Atlantique (CJEU) EU:C:2012:33; [2012] 2 CMLR 14, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Case C-283/81 CILFIT Srl v Ministero della Sanità (ECJ) [1982] ECR 3415, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Case C-284/03 Belgium v Temco Europe SA (ECJ) [2004] ECR I-11237, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Case C-287/16 Fidelidade-Companhia de Seguros SA v Caisse Suisse de Compensation (CJEU) [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 540, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case C-300/10, Marques Almeida v Companhia de Seguros Fidelidade Mundial SA (CJEU) EU:C:2012:656; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 452, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224
- Case C-302/97 Konle v Austrian Republic (ECJ) [1999] ECR I-3099, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-315/15 Pešková v Travel Service AS (CJEU) [2017] Bus LR 1134, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Case C-334/16 Núñez Torreiro v AIG Europe Ltd, Sucursal en España (CJEU) EU:C:2017:1007; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 431, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Case C-334/92 Wagner Miret v Fondo de Garantía Salarial (ECJ) [1993] ECR I-6911, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-338/14 Quenon K SPRL v Beobank SA (CJEU) EU:C:2015:795, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 377
- Case C-340/16 Landeskrankenanstalten-Betriebsgesellschaft (KABEG) v Mutuelles du Mans Assurances (MMA IARD SA) (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Case C346/08 Commission v United Kingdom (CJEU) ECLI:EU:C:2010:213, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40, 54
- Case C-347/08 Vorarlberger Gebietskrankenkasse v WGV-Schwäbische Allgemeine Versicherungs AG (ECJ) [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-352/13 Cartel Damage Claims (CDC) Hydrogen Peroxide SA v Akzo Nobel NV (Evonik Gegussa GmbH intervening) (CJEU) [2015] QB 906; [2015] 3 WLR 909; [2015] EUECJ C-352/13; ECLI:EU:C:2015:335; EU:C:2015:335, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399, **referred to:** [2019] BLR 327
- Case C-356/05 Farrell v Whitty (No 1) (ECJ) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-357/13 Dubai Drukarnia Multipress (CJEU) [2015] EUECJ C-357/13; ECLI:EU:C:2015:253, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40 D
- Case C-366/13 Profit Investment Sim SpA v Ossi (CJEU) [2016] 1 WLR 3832, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-378/17 Minister for Justice and Equality v Commissioner of An Garda Síochána (CJEU) EU:C:2018:979, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case C-386/05 Color Drack GmbH v Lexx International Vertriebs GmbH (ECJ) EU:C:2007:262; [2007] ECR I-3699, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Case C-394/14 Siewert v Condor Flugdienst GmbH (CJEU), **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Case C-407/08 P, Knauf Gips KG v European Commission (CJEU); ECLI:EU:C:2010:389, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-409/11 Csonka v Allam (CJEU) EU:C:2013:512; [2014] 1 CMLR 14, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-41/11 Inter-Environnement Wallonie ASBL v Région wallonne (CJEU) EU:C:2012:103, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Case C-412/98 Universal General Insurance Co (UGIC) v Group Josi Reinsurance Co SA (ECJ) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 483; [2001] QB 68, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-413/15 Farrell v Whitty (No 2) (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Case C-418/11 Texdata Software GmbH, Re (CJEU) [2013] EUECJ C-418/11; ECLI:EU:C:2013:588; [2013] WLR(D) 358, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-419/14 WebMindLicenses (CJEU) [2015] EUECJ C-419/14; ECLI:EU:C:2015:832; [2017] STC 97; [2016] STI 203; [2016] 4 WLR 50, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-441/99 Riksskatteverket v Gharehveran (ECJ) [2001] ECR I-7687, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-442/10 Churchill Insurance Co Ltd v Wilkinson; Evans v Equity Claims Ltd (CJEU) EU:C:2011:799; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 544, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224

- Case C-450/06 Varec (CJEU) [2008] EUECJ C-450/06; ECLI:EU:C:2008:91; [2008] ECR I-581, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40, 54
- Case C-456/98 Centrosteeel Srl v Adipol GmbH (ECJ) [2000] ECR I-6007, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Case C-464/18 ZX v Ryanair DAC (CJEU) EU:C:2019:311; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Case C-498/16 Schrems v Facebook Ireland Ltd (CJEU) **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Case C-514/16 Rodrigues de Andrade v Salvador (CJEU) EU:C:2017:908; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Case C-537/16 Garlsson Real Estate (CJEU) [2018] EUECJ C-537/16; ECLI:EU:C:2018:193, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-548/12 Brogsitter v Fabrication de Montres Normandes EURL (CJEU) [2014] QB 753, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-549/07 Wallentin-Hermann v Alitalia-Linee Aeree Italiane SpA (ECJ) [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406; [2009] Bus LR 1016, **considered and distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Case C-601/15 PPU, JN v Staatssecretaris van Veiligheid en Justitie (CJEU) [2016] EUECJ C-601/15 PPU; ECLI:EU:C:2016:84; [2016] 1 WLR 3027, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-63/01 Evans v Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions (ECJ) EU:C:2003:650; [2003] ECR I-14447; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Case C-682/15 Berlioz Investment Fund (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-682/15; ECLI:EU:C:2017:373, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Case C-71/83 Partenreederei MS Tilly Russ v Haven & Vervoerbedrijf Nova NV (The Tilly Russ) (ECJ) [1984] ECR 2417; [1985] QB 931, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-77/04 GIE Réunion européenne v Zurich España (ECJ) [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 215, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Case C-8/81 Becker v Finanzamt Munster-Innenstadt (ECJ) [1982] ECR 53; [1982] 1 CMLR 499, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-80/17 Fundo de Garantia Automóvel v Alina Antónia Destapado Pão Mole Juliana (CJEU) [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Case C-88/17 Zurich Insurance plc v Abnormal Load Services (International) Ltd (CJEU) EU:C:2018:558; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Case C-89/91 Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc v TVB (ECJ) [1993] ECR I-139, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Case C-94/14 Flight Refund Ltd v Deutsche Lufthansa AG (CJEU) EU:C:2016:148, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Case C-98/06 Freeport plc v Arnoldsson (CJEU) [2007] ECR I-8319; [2008] QB 634, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Case C-98/06 Freeport plc v Arnoldsson (CJEU) [2008] QB 634; [2008] 2 WLR 853; [2007] EUECJ C-98/06; [2007] ECR I-8319, **referred to**: [2019] BLR 327
- Casino Show Society v Norris (NSWCA) (1984) 3 ANZ Ins Cas 60-580, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 242
- Cassa di Risparmio della Repubblica di San Marino SpA v Barclays Bank Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 484 (Comm); [2011] 1 CLC 701, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Castellain v Preston (CA) (1883) 11 QBD 380, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Castle Insurance Co Ltd v Hong Kong Islands Shipping Co Ltd (The Potoi Chau) (PC) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 376; [1984] 1 AC 226, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- Caswell v Powell Duffryn Associated Collieries Ltd (HL) [1940] AC 152, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Catholic Child Welfare Society, The v Various Claimants and The Institute of the Brothers of the Christian Schools (SC) [2012] UKSC 56; [2013] 2 AC 1; [2012] 3 WLR 1319; [2013] 1 All ER 670; [2013] PIQR P6, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Celtic Bioenergy Ltd v Knowles Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 472 (TCC); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495; [2017] BLR 312, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Celtic Explorer, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1810 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Cendor MOPU, The (SC) [2011] UKSC 5; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 302, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Cenk Kaptanoglu, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 273 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Central Trading & Exports Ltd v Fioralba Shipping Co (The Kalisti) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2397 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Centre Reinsurance International Co v Freakley (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 115; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 303, **applied and considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Centrosteeel Srl v Adipol GmbH (ECJ) Case C-456/98; [2000] ECR I-6007, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's of London v Syrian Arab Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 385 (Comm), **applied and distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309, **disapproved**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 222
- Česká podnikatelská pojišťovna as, Vienna Insurance Group v Bilas (CJEU) Case C-111/09; EU:C:2010:290; [2010] ECR I-04545, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- CG Group Ltd v Breyer Group plc (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 2722 (TCC), **applied and considered**: [2019] BLR 132



- CGU Insurance Ltd v Corrections Corporation of Australia Staff Superannuation Pty Ltd (FCAFC) [2008] FCAFC 173, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Chandler v Cape plc (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 525; [2012] 1 WLR 3111; [2012] 3 All ER 640, **referred to:** [2019] BLR 327
- Chandris v Argo Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Chantiers de L'Atlantique SA v Gaztransport & Technigaz SAS (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 3383 (Comm), **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Chao v British Traders & Shippers Ltd (QBD) [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep 16; [1954] 2 QB 459, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 444
- Charles M Willie & Co (Shipping) Ltd v Ocean Laser Shipping Ltd (The Smaro) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] AC 1101, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 354; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Checkpoint Ltd v Strathclyde Pension Fund (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 84, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Chendrimada v Air India 802 F.Supp 1089 (SDNY 1992), **distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- China and South Sea Bank Ltd v Tan (PC) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113; [1990] 1 AC 536, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Ching Ho, The (SGHC) [2001] 3 SLR(R) 84, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 578
- Chou Shan, The (FCAFC) [2014] FCAFC 90, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437
- CHS Inc Iberica SL, CHS Europe SA v Far East Marine SA (M/V Devon) (QBD (Comm)) [2012] EWHC 3747 (Comm), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Chui Man Kwan v Bank of China Group Insurance Co Ltd (HKDC) [2008] HKDC 193, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Churchill Insurance Co Ltd v Wilkinson; Evans v Equity Claims Ltd (CJEU) Case C-442/10; EU:C:2011:799; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 544, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224
- CIC Insurance Ltd v Bankstown Football Club Ltd (HCA) (1997) 187 CLR 384, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- CILFIT Srl v Ministero della Sanità (ECJ) Case C-283/81; [1982] ECR 3415, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Citibank NA v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 122, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- City of Bradford Metropolitan District Council v Booth (QBD (DC)) [2000] 164 JP 485, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 174
- City of Moscow v Bankers Trust Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 314; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179; [2004] 1 CLC 1099, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Clark v Farley (QBD) [2018] EWHC 1007 (QB); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 645, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205
- Clarke v Clarke (QBD) [2012] EWHC 2118 (QB), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Clarke v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation plc (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 1647, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Clarke v Vedel (CA) [1979] RTR 26, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Claxton Engineering Services Ltd v TXM Olaj-És Gázkutató KFT (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 345 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Club Schanck Resort Co Ltd, The v Cape Country Club Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2001] VSCA 2; [2001] 3 VR 526, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- CMA CGM v The Ship "Chou Shan" (The Chou Shan) (FCAFC) [2014] FCAFC 90, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437
- CMOC Sales & Marketing Ltd v Person Unknown (QBD) (Comm Ct) [2018] EWHC 2230 (Comm), **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- CMOC v Persons Unknown (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3599 (Comm), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- CNH Global NV v PGN Logistics Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 977 (Comm); [2009] 1 CLC 807, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 423
- Coalex Pty Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co of Australia Ltd (1988) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 60-858, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Codemasters Software Co Ltd v Automobile Club de l'Ouest (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 3194 (Ch); [2010] FSR 13, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Coggs v Bernard (1703) 2 Ld Raym 909, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Colchester Estates v Carlton Industries plc [1986] 1 Ch 80, **considered:** [2019] BLR 522
- Collett v Morrison (Ch) (1851) 9 Hare 162, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Collier v Williams; Marshall v Mags (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 20; [2006] 1 WLR 1945, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Collingridge v Royal Exchange Assurance Corporation (QBD) (1877) 3 QBD 173, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Colonial Mutual General Insurance Co Ltd v ANZ Banking Group (New Zealand) Ltd (PC) [1995] 1 WLR 1140; [1995] 3 NZLR 1, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Color Drack GmbH v Lexx International Vertriebs GmbH (ECJ) Case C-386/05; EU:C:2007:262; [2007] ECR I-3699, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Comandate Marine Corporation v Pan Australia Shipping Pty Ltd (The Comandate) (FCAFC) [2006] FCAFC 192; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Comandate, The (FCAFC) [2006] FCAFC 192; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113

- Comitato di Coordinamento per la Difesa della Cava v Regione Lombardia (ECJ) Case C-236/92; [1994] ECR I-483, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Commercial & General Insurance Co Ltd v Government Insurance Office (NSW) (HCA) (1973) 129 CLR 374, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd v Amadio (HCA) (1983) 151 CLR 447, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Commercial Union Assurance Co of New Zealand Ltd v Murphy [1989] 1 NZLR 687; (1989) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 60-948, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Commission v Breyer (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-213/15 P; ECLI:EU:C:2017:563, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Commission v United Kingdom (CJEU) Case C-346/08; ECLI:EU:C:2010:213, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Compania Naviera Martiartu v Royal Exchange Assurance Corporation (The Arnus) (CA) (1924) 19 Ll L Rep 95, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Compania Naviera Vascongada v British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co Ltd (The Gloria) (KBD) (1936) 54 Ll L Rep 35, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Comptoir d'Achat et de Vente du Boerenbond Belge S/A v Luis de Ridder Limitada (The Julia) (HL) (1948) 82 Ll L Rep 270; [1949] AC 293, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 444
- Connecticut Indemnity Company v DER Travel Service Inc (USCA) 328 F.3d 347 (7th Cir, 2003), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Container Transport International Inc v Oceanus Mutual Underwriting Association (Bermuda) Ltd (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 476, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Continental Grain Export Corporation v STM Grain Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 460, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co of Chicago and Xenofon Maritime SA v Alliance Assurance Co Ltd (The Captain Panagos DP) (CA) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Continental Transfert Technique Ltd v Federal Government of Nigeria (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 780 (Comm), **applied and distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20
- Cooperative Retail Services Ltd v Taylor Young Partnership Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 17; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 555; [2002] 1 WLR 1419, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Cormack v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 398, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Corrs Pavey Whiting & Byrne v Collector of Customs (1987) 74 ALR 428, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Cossman v West (PC) (1887) 13 App Cas 160, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Costain Ltd v Tarmac Holdings Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 319 (TCC); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 331; [2017] BLR 239, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Couch v Attorney General (NZSC) [2008] NZSC 45; [2008] 3 NZLR 725, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 1
- Cox v Bankside Members Agency Ltd (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437, **applied and distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Cox v Ministry of Justice (SC) [2016] UKSC 10; [2016] AC 660; [2016] 2 WLR 806; [2017] 1 All ER 1, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Coxe v Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd [1916] 2 KB 629, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Cranfield v Bridgegrove (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 656; [2003] 1 WLR 2441, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Crehan v Intntrepreneur Pub Co (CPC) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 637; [2004] 2 CLC 803; [2004] Eu LR 693 **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Crescendo Management Pty Ltd v Westpac Banking Corporation (NSWCA) (1988) 19 NSWLR 40, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Crescent Farm (Sidcup) Sports Ltd v Sterline Offices Ltd (Ch D) [1972] Ch 553; [1971] 3 All ER 1192; [1972] 2 WLR 91, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 495
- Crest Homes plc v Marks (HL) [1987] AC 829; [1987] 3 WLR 48; [1987] 2 All ER 1074, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 251; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Criterion Properties plc v Stratford UK Properties LLC (HL) [2004] UKHL 28; [2004] 1 WLR 1846, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 570
- Crossman v St George's Healthcare NHS Trust (QBD) [2016] EWHC 2878 (QB), **relied on:** [2019] Med LR 424
- Crowden v QBE Insurance (Europe) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2597 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- Csonka v Allam (CJEU) Case C-409/11; EU:C:2013:512; [2014] 1 CMLR 14, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- CTN Cash and Carry Ltd v Gallagher Ltd (CA) [1994] 4 All ER 714, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Cuckmere Brick Co v Mutual Finance Ltd (CA) [1971] Ch 949, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Cukurova Holding AS v Sonera Holding BV (PC) [2014] UKPC 15, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Cullinane v British "Rema" Manufacturing Co Ltd (CA) [1954] 1 QB 292, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Cussens v Brosnan (CJEU) Case C-251/16; [2017] EUECJ C-251/16; ECLI:EU:C:2017:881; [2018] STC 1957, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Customs & Excise Commissioners v Barclays Bank plc (HL) [2006] UKHL 28; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 327; [2007] 1 AC 181, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- CV Stealth, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 880 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265

- D Borough Council v AB (COP) [2011] EWCOP 101; [2011] EWHC 101 (Fam); [2010] Med LR 499; [2012] Fam 36; [2011] 3 WLR 1257; [2011] 3 All ER 435; [2011] 2 FLR 72; [2011] 3 FCR 62, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 562
- D&F Estates Ltd v Church Commissioners for England (HL) [1989] AC 177, **applied**: [2019] BLR 382
- Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering Co Ltd v Songa Offshore Equinox Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 538 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] BLR 393, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Dairy Containers Ltd v Tasman Orient CV (PC) [2004] UKPC 22; [2005] 1 WLR 215, **considered**: [2019] BLR 382
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v The Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (SC) [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Danilina v Chernukhin (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2503 (Comm), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381
- Dardana Ltd v Yukos Oil Co (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 543; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20
- Darlington Futures Ltd v Delco Australia Pty Ltd (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 500, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- Datec Electronics Holdings Ltd v United Parcels Service Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 23; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 114, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Daventry District Council v Daventry & District Housing Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1153; [2012] 1 WLR 1333; [2012] Bus LR 485, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Davey v Baker (NZCA) [2016] NZCA 313; [2016] 3 NZLR 776, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 354
- David Agmashenebeli, The (QBD (Admlty)) [2002] EWHC 104 (Admlty); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 92, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Day Morris Associates v Voyce (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 189, **considered**: [2019] BLR 27
- DC Merwestone, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1666 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 131, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- DC Merwestone, The (SC) [2016] UKSC 45; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 468, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- De Hahn v Hartley (1786) 1 TR 343, **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Deatons Pty v Flew (1947) 79 CLR 370, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Deans v CML Fire and General Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1979) 143 CLR 24, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Deep Vein Thrombosis and Air Travel Group Litigation (HL) [2005] UKHL 72; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 231; [2006] AC 495, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- Delaney v Secretary of State for Transport (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 172; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 441, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Dell Emerging Markets (EMEA) Ltd v IB Maroc.com SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2397 (Comm), **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 431, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- Delta Pty Ltd v Team Rock Anchors Pty Ltd (QSC) [2017] QSC 115; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 40, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Denso Manufacturing UK Ltd v Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 391 (Comm); [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 240, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Denton v TH White Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 906; [2014] BLR 547, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Department of the Environment v Thomas Bates and Son Ltd (CA) (1989) 44 BLR 88; [1991] 1 AC 499; [1990] 3 WLR 457; [1990] 2 All ER 943, **applied**: [2019] BLR 382
- Desert Sun Loan Corporation v Hill (CA) [1996] 2 All ER 847, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Deutsche Bank AG v Comune di Savona (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1740; [2018] 4 WLR 151, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Deutsche Bank AG v Sebastian Holdings Inc (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 23; [2016] 4 WLR 17, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Deutsche Bank AG London Branch v Petromena ASA (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 226; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 15, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Deutsche Morgan Grenfell Group plc v Inland Revenue Commissioners (HL) [2006] UKHL 49; [2007] 1 AC 558, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Deutsche Schachtbau-und Tiefbohrergesellschaft mbH v Ras Al-Khaimah National Oil Co (HL) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 293; [1990] 1 AC 295, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Dhillon v Siddiqui (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 1400 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Diag Human SE v Czech Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3190 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 283, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Dimskal Shipping Co SA v International Transport Workers Federation (The Evia Luck) (No 2) (HL) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115; [1992] 2 AC 152, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Director of the Serious Fraud Office v Eurasian Natural Resources Corporation Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2006; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 635, **considered** and **explained**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 191
- Distillers Co (Bio-Chemicals) (Australia) Pty Ltd v Ajax Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1974) 130 CLR 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 639
- Distillers Co (Biochemicals) Ltd v Times Newspapers Ltd (PC) [1975] QB 613; [1974] 3 WLR 728; [1975] 1 All ER 41, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- DN v Northumberland, Tyne & Wear NHS Foundation Trust (UKUT (AAC)) [2011] UKUT 327 (AAC), **followed**: [2019] Med LR 510
- Dodds v Ferguson (Tas) [1960] Tas SR 160, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Doggett v Commonwealth Bank of Australia (VSCA) [2015] VSCA 351, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89

- Doheny v New India Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1705; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 251, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Dolphin Maritime & Aviation Services Ltd v Sveriges Angfartygs Assurans Forening (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 716 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 123; [2009] 1 CLC 460, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Dolphina, The (SGHC) [2011] SGHC 273; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 304, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Dominguez v Centre Informatique de Centre Ouest Atlantique (CJEU) Case C-282/10; EU:C:2012:33; [2012] 2 CMLR 14, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Dominion Bridge Co Ltd v Toronto General Insurance Co (Can SC) [1964] 1 Lloyd's Rep 194, **not followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Donohue v Armco Inc (HL) [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 431; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- Dorset Yacht Co Ltd v Home Office (HL) [1970] AC 1004, **referred to**: [2019] BLR 327
- Double K Oil Products 1996 Ltd v Neste Oil Oyj (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3380 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Doughty Hanson & Co v Roe (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 2212 (Ch), **considered**: [2019] BLR 522
- Doux (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-141/15; ECLI:EU:C:2017:188, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Downs Holding SA v Tanzania Electric Supply Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1957 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 475, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- Downs v Chappell (CA) [1997] 1 WLR 426, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Drake Insurance plc v Provident Insurance plc (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1834; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 277, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- DRC Distribution Ltd v Ulva Ltd (QBD) [2007] EWHC 1716 (QB), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Dresdner Kleinwort Ltd v Atrill (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 394; [2013] 3 All ER 607, **considered**: [2019] BLR 315
- Dresser UK Ltd v Falcongate Freight Management Ltd (The Duke of Yare) (CA) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 557; [1992] QB 502, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- DSD v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis (QBD) [2014] EWHC 436 (QB); [2014] 2 WLUK 990, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 5
- DSND Subsea Ltd v Petroleum Geo-Services ASA (QBD (TCC)) [2000] BLR 530, **applied and considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Dubai Drukarnia Multipress (CJEU) [2015] EUECJ C-357/13; ECLI:EU:C:2015:253, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Dubai Islamic Bank PJSC v PSI Energy Holding Co BSC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1019 (Comm), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Duce v Worcester Acute Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1307; [2018] Med LR 499, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 287
- Duke of Yare, The (CA) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 557; [1992] QB 502, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Dunbar v A & B Painters Ltd (CA) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 38, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Dunbar v EasyJet Airline Co Ltd (Scot Sh Ct) 2015 SLT (Sh Ct) 249, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Dunelmia, The (CA) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 476; [1970] 1 QB 289, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Dunn v Parole Board (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 374; [2009] 1 WLR 728, **followed**: [2019] BLR 610
- Dunthorne v Bentley (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 560, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Durley House Ltd v Firmdale Hotels plc (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 2608 (Ch), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Dyer v Watson (PC) [2004] 1 AC 379; 2002 SLT 229; [2002] 3 WLR 1488; [2002] 4 All ER 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
- Dymocks Franchise Systems (NSW) Pty Ltd v Todd (PC) [2004] UKPC 39; [2004] 1 WLR 2807, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- East West Corporation v DKBS AF 1912 A/S [2003] EWCA Civ 83; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239; [2003] QB 1509, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Economides v Commercial Union Assurance Co plc (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 9; [1998] QB 587, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Ecovision Systems Ltd v Vinci Construction UK Ltd (Rev 1) (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 587 (TCC); [2015] BLR 373; 159 Con LR 84, **applied**: [2019] BLR 173
- Edem v Information Commissioner (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 92, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 94
- Edgewood Manor Apartment Homes LLC v RSUI Indemnity Co (USCA) 733 F.3d 761 (7th Cir, 2013), **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Edgington v Fitzmaurice (CA) (1885) 29 Ch D 459, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Edmunds v Lloyds Italiano & L'Ancora Compagnia di Assicurazioni e Riassicurazione SpA (CA) [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 326; [1986] 1 WLR 492, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep 264
- Edwards Life Sciences LLC v Boston Scientific Scimed Inc (CA) [2018] FSR 29, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Electricity Generation Corporation t/a Verve Energy v Woodside Energy Ltd (WASCA) [2013] WASCA 36, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Elias v Insurance Corporation of British Columbia (BCSC) (1992) 95 DLR (4th) 303, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404



- Eljer Manufacturing Inc v Liberty Mutual Insurance Co (USCA) 972 F.2d 805 (7th Cir, 1992), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Elliott v Grey [1960] 1 QB 367, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- EMI Records Ltd v Kudhail (CA) [1985] FSR 36, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Eminence Property Developments Ltd v Heaney (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1168; [2011] 2 All ER (Comm) 223, **applied**: [2019] BLR 260
- Emirates Trading Agency LLC v Prime Mineral Exports Private Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2104 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 457, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 184; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 616, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Emson Eastern Ltd (in receivership) v EME Developments Ltd (QBD) (1992) 55 BLR 114, **applied**: [2019] BLR 289
- Enercon GmbH v Enercon (India) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 689 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 519, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Enterprise Insurance Co plc v U-Drive Solutions (Gibraltar) Ltd (QBD) [2016] EWHC 1301 (QB), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Enterprise Managed Services Ltd v Tony McFadden Utilities Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 3222 (TCC); [2010] BLR 89, **not followed on this point**: [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Enterprise Oil Ltd v Strand Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 58 (Comm); [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 186, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Equitable Life Assurance Society v Hyman (HL) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 99; [2002] 1 AC 408, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Equitable Life Assurance Society, Re (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 3128 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Equitas Ltd v R&Q Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2787 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 600, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Equitycorp Finance Ltd v Bank of New Zealand (NSWCA) (1993) 32 NSWLR 50, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Erie Railroad Co v Tompkins (US SC) 304 US 64 (1938), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Erin Schulte, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 808 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338; (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1382; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 97, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Erste Group Bank AG (London) v JSC "VMZ Red October" (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2926 (Comm); [2014] BPIR 84; (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 379; [2015] 1 CLC 706, **approved**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Euro Pools plc v Royal and Sun Alliance Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 46 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 575, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- European Union v Syrian Arab Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 181 (Comm); [2018] EWHC 1712 (Comm), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Europese Gemeenschap v Otis NV (CJEU) [2012] EUECJ C-199/11; ECLI:EU:C:2012:684, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Evangelismos, The (PC) (1858) 12 Moo PC 352; 14 ER 945, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406
- Evans v Alder Hey Children's NHS Foundation Trust (No 2) (CA) [2018] 2 FLR 1269; [2018] 4 WLUK 624, **followed**: [2019] Med LR 581
- Evans v Maritime Medical Care Inc 87 DLR (4th) 173 (1992), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Evans v Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions (ECJ) Case C-63/01; EU:C:2003:650; [2003] ECR I-14447; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Evera SA Commercial v North Shipping Co Ltd (The North Anglia) (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 370
- Everett v Hogg, Robinson & Gardner Mountain (Insurance) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 217, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Evia Luck, The (No 2) (HL) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 115; [1992] 2 AC 152, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Excalibur Ventures LLC v Texas Keystone Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1624 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Excelsior Commercial & Industrial Holdings Ltd v Salisbury Hammer Aspden & Johnson (A Firm) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 879; [2002] All ER (D) 39, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Exmar BV v National Iranian Tanker Co (The Trade Fortitude) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- F & H Construction v ITT Hartford Insurance Company of the Midwest (CA Calif) 12 Cal Rptr 3d 896 (2004), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- F & K Jabbour v Custodian of Absentee Property for the State of Israel (QBD) [1953] 2 Lloyd's Rep 760; [1954] 1 WLR 139, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Page UK Ltd v Chobani Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 5, **applied**, **considered** and **followed**: [2019] BLR 47
- Family Insurance Corporation v Lombard Canada Ltd [2002] 2 SCR 695; 2002 SCC 48, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Fanti, The and The Padre Island (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264

Far Eastern Shipping v AKP Sovcomflot (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381  
Farrar v Farrars Ltd (1888) 40 Ch D 395, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510  
Farrell v Whitty (No 1) (ECJ) Case C-356/05; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 525, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390  
Farrell v Whitty (No 2) (CJEU) Case C-413/15; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 103, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324  
Federal Commerce and Navigation Co Ltd v Tradax Export SA (The Maratha Envoy) (HL) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 301; [1978] AC 1, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438  
Federal-Mogul Asbestos Personal Injury Trust v Federal-Mogul Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2002 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 671, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467  
Fenice Investments Inc v Jerram Falkus Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 1678 (TCC); 141 Con LR 206, **considered:** [2019] BLR 128  
FHR European Ventures LLP v Cedar Capital Partners LLC (SC) [2014] UKSC 45; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 471; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 617; [2015] 1 AC 250, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260  
Fidelidade-Companhia de Seguros SA v Caisse Suisse de Compensation (CJEU) Case C-287/16; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 540, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503  
Fieldoak Ltd v Citywide Glasgow Ltd (CSOH) [2017] CSOH 138, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482  
Financial Services Authority v Rourke (Ch D) [2002] CP Rep 14, **considered:** [2019] BLR 522  
Finnrose, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 578  
Firma C-Trade SA v Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association (The Fanti and The Padre Island) (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264  
Flame SA v Glory Wealth Shipping Pte Ltd (The Glory Wealth) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3153 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 653, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349  
Fletamentos Maritimos SA v Effjohn International BV (No 2) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 302, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29  
Flight Refund Ltd v Deutsche Lufthansa AG (CJEU) Case C-94/14; EU:C:2016:148, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591  
flyLAL-Lithuanian Airlines v Starptautiskā lidosta "Rīga" VAS (CJEU) Case C-27/17; EU:C:2018:533, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537  
FNCB Ltd v Barnet Devanney (Harrow) Ltd (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 459; [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 908, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295  
Football League Ltd v Edge Ellison (A Firm) (Ch D) [2006] EWHC 1462 (Ch); [2007] PNLR 2, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431  
Ford v Malaysian Airline Systems Berhad (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1163; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 301, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273  
Forestal Mimosa Ltd v Oriental Credit Ltd (CA) [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329; [1986] 1 WLR 631, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457  
Forney v Dominion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 502; [1969] 1 WLR 928, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264  
Forsikringsaktieselskapet Vesta v Butcher (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179; [1986] 2 All ER 488, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 217  
Fort Sterling Ltd v South Atlantic Cargo Shipping NV (The Finnrose) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 578  
Foster v British Gas (ECJ) Case C-188/89; [1990] ECR I-3313; [1991] 1 QB 405, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390  
Foster v QBE European Underwriting Services (Australia) Pty Ltd as managing agent for Lloyd's Syndicate 386 (NSWSC) [2018] NSWSC 440, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585  
Fowler v Fowler (1859) 4 De G & J 250, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162  
Fox v P G Wellfair Ltd (CA) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 514, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247  
Francovich v Italy; Bonifatti v Italy Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90 (ECJ) [1991] ECR I-5357, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390  
Frasca-Judd v Golovina (QBD) [2016] EWHC 497 (QB); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 447; [2016] 4 WLR 107, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 202, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341  
Fraser v BN Furman (Productions) Ltd (CA) [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1967] 1 WLR 898, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295  
Freeport plc v Arnoldsson (CJEU) Case C-98/06; [2008] QB 634; [2008] 2 WLR 853; [2007] EUECJ C-98/06; [2007] ECR I-8319, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399, **referred to:** [2019] BLR 327  
Friern Barnet Urban District Council v Adams (CA) [1927] 2 Ch 25, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230  
Front Comor, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 454 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 257; (HL) [2007] UKHL 4; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59  
Front Comor, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 854 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 103, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59  
Front Comor, The (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 27; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577  
Front Comor, The (ECJ) Case C-185/07; [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59  
Fulham Football Club (1987) Ltd v Richards (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] Ch 333, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577

- Fundo de Garantia Automóvel v Alina Antónia Destapado Pão Mole Juliana (CJEU) Case C-80/17 (CJEU) [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Furness Bridge, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Future Express, The (QBD (Admty Ct)) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 79, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- G H Renton & Co Ltd v Palmyra Trading Corporation (HL) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 379; [1957] AC 149, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Gäfgen v Germany (ECHR) ECLI:CE:ECHR:2010:0601JUD002297805, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Galatea, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2225 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Gan Insurance Co Ltd v Tai Ping Insurance Co Ltd (Nos 2 and 3) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1047; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 667; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 299, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Gannet Shipping Ltd v Eastrade Commodities Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] All ER (D) 74 (Dec), **applied**: [2019] BLR 250
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v China National Chartering Co Ltd (The Ocean Victory) (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Garlsson Real Estate (CJEU) [2018] EUECJ C-537/16; ECLI:EU:C:2018:193, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Garnat Trading & Shipping (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Baominh Insurance Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2578 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 366, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Gartside v Outram (1857) 26 LJ Ch (NS) 113, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Gazelle, The (1844) 2 W Rob 279, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Geldof Metaalconstructie NV v Simon Carves Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 667; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- General Accident Insurance Co of Australia Ltd v Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd (1989) 17 NSWLR 80; (1989) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 60-916, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- General Medical Council v Adeogba (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 162; [2016] Med LR 221; [2016] 1 WLR 3867, **relied on**: [2019] Med LR 469
- George Fischer Holding Ltd v Multi Design Consultants Ltd (1998) 61 Con LR 85, **considered**: [2019] BLR 382
- Gezzi v British Airways plc v British Airways plc (USCA) 991 F.2d 603 (9th Cir 1993), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- GIE Réunion européenne v Zurich España (ECJ) Case C-77/04; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 215, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Gilani v Sadiq [2018] EWHC 3084 (Ch), **considered** and **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Gillespie Brothers & Co v Cheney Eggar & Co [1896] 2 QB 59, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Glencore International AG v Exter Shipping Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 528; [2002] 2 All ER (Comm) 1, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 431; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Glencore International AG v Metro Trading International Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 632, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Glendaroch, The (CA) [1894] P 226, **disapproved**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Glidpath BV v Thompson (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 818 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 549, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Global Energy Horizons Corporation v Gray (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 3703 (Ch), **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Global Process Systems Inc v Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Berhad (The Cendor MOPU) (SC) [2011] UKSC 5; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 302, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Gloria, The (KBD) (1936) 54 Ll L Rep 35, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Glory Wealth (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3153 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 653, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Gold Coast Bakeries (Qld) Pty Ltd v Heat & Control Pty Ltd [1992] 1 Qd R 162, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 242
- Gold Reserve Inc v Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 153 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Goldcorp Exchange Ltd, Re (PC) [1995] 1 AC 74, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Golden Anne, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Golden Lucy I, The (No 2) (HCA) (2007) 245 ALR 125, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Golden Ocean Group Ltd v Humpuss Intermoda Transportasi Tbk Ltd (The Barito) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1240 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Golden Strait Corporation v Nippon Yusen Kubishka Kaisha (The Golden Victory) (HL) [2007] UKHL 12; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 164; [2007] 2 AC 353, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Golden Victory, The (HL) [2007] UKHL 12; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 164; [2007] 2 AC 353, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Goldman Sachs International v Novo Banco SA (SC) [2018] UKSC 34; [2018] 1 WLR 3683, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128
- Goldtrail Travel Ltd v Onur Air Tasimacilik AS (SC) [2017] UKSC 57; [2017] 1 WLR 3014, **referred to**: [2019] BLR 304
- Good Challenger Navegante SA v Metalimportexport SA (The Good Challenger) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1668; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Good Challenger, The (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1668; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399

- Goodlife Foods Ltd v Hall Fire Protection Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1371; [2018] BLR 491, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Gosse Millerd v Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd (The Canadian Highlander) (KBD) (1927) 28 Ll L Rep 88; [1927] 2 KB 432, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Gosvenor London Ltd v Aygun Aluminium UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 227 (TCC); [2018] BLR 353, **applied and considered**: [2019] BLR 350
- Gouriet v Union of Post Office Workers (HL) [1978] AC 435, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Government Insurance Office of New South Wales v Crowley (NSWSC) [1975] 2 NSWLR 78, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Government Insurance Office of New South Wales v R J Green & Lloyd Pty Ltd (HCA) (1966) 114 CLR 437, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland, The v Jaffery (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 1377 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Graham Evans & Co (Qld) Ltd v Vanguard Insurance Co Ltd (NSWSC) (1986) 4 ANZ Ins Cas 60-689, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Graham Joint Stock Shipping Co v Motor Union Insurance Co (The Ioanna) (KBD) (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 38, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Gray v Thames Trains Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 33; [2009] 1 AC 1339, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205
- Great China Metal Industries Co Ltd v Malaysian International Shipping Corporation Berhad (The Bunga Seroja) (HCA) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 512; (1998) 196 CLR 161, **disapproved**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) SE v Western Trading Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1003; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Great Peace Shipping Ltd v Tsavliris Salvage (International) Ltd (The Great Peace) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1407; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 653; [2003] QB 679, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Great Peace, The (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1407; [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 653; [2003] QB 679, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Grecia Express, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 203 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 88, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Grecoair Inc v Tilling (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2851 (Comm); [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Greek Fighter, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1729 (Comm); [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 99, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265
- Greenhouse v Paysafe Financial Services Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3296 (Comm), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Greenmar Navigation Ltd v Owners of the Ships "Bazias 3" and "Bazias 4" and Sally Line Ltd (The Bazias 3 and Bazias 4) (CA) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406
- Gregg v Scott (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1471; [2003] Lloyd's Rep Med 105, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Gregory Projects (Halifax) Ltd v Tenpin (Halifax) Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 2639 (Ch); [2010] 2 All ER (Comm) 646, **applied**: [2019] BLR 522
- Gregory v Turner (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 183; [2003] 1 WLR 1149; [2003] 2 All ER 1114, **referred to** [2019] BLR 147
- Grimaldi Compagnia di Navigazione SpA v Sekihyo Lines Ltd (The Seki Rolette) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 638; [1999] 1 WLR 708, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128
- Grizzly Business Ltd v Stena Drilling Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 94, **considered and followed**: [2019] BLR 47
- Groom v Crocker (CA) (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 393; [1939] 1 KB 194, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Ground Gilbey Ltd v Jardine Lloyd Thompson UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 124 (Comm); [2012], Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Group Seven Ltd v Notable Services LLP (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 614; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 570
- Grove Developments Ltd v Balfour Beatty Regional Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 168 (TCC); 165 Con LR 153, **considered**: [2019] BLR 587
- Grupo Torras SA v Al-Sabah (No 5) (CA) [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 36; [2001] Lloyd's Rep PN 117, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Guardian News and Media Ltd, In re (SC) [2010] UKSC 1; [2010] 2 AC 697; [2010] 2 WLR 325; [2010] 2 All ER 799, **referred to**: [2019] Med LR 250
- Gulf & Fraser Fisherman's Union v Calm C Fish Ltd (Can CA) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 188, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Gunns v Par Insurance Brokers (QBD) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 173, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Gurtner v Circuit (CA) [1968] 1 Lloyd's Rep 171; [1968] 2 QB 587, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- H (Minors), Re [1996] AC 563; [1996] 2 WLR 8; [1996] 1 All ER 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 27
- H v L (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 137 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553; [2017] 1 WLR 2280, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550



- H J Heinz Co Ltd v EFL Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1203 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 727, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 296
- Hain Steamship Co Ltd v Tate & Lyle Ltd (HL) (1936) 55 Ll L Rep 159; (1936) 41 Com Cas 350, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Hair v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 667, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Halcon International Inc v Shell Transport and Trading Co (CA) [1979] RPC 97, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 251
- Halifax plc v Customs and Excise Commissioners (CJEU) (Joined Cases C-255/02 and C-223/03) [2006] EUECJ C-255/02; [2006] ECR I-1609; ECLI:EU:C:2006:121; [2006] Ch 387; [2006] 2 WLR 905; [2006] STC 919; [2006] STI 501, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Halliburton Co v Chubb Bermuda Insurance Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 817; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 638; [2018] BLR 375; [2018] 1 WLR 3361, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 423, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Hamid (t/a Hamid Properties) v Francis Bradshaw Partnership (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 470, **considered**: [2019] BLR 315
- Hamilton Die Cast Inc v United States Fidelity and Guaranty Co (USCA) 508 F.2d 417 (7th Cir, 1975), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Hamilton v Mendes (1761) 2 Burr 1198, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Hamilton, Fraser & Co v Pandorf & Co (HL) (1887) 12 App Cas 518, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Hampshire Waste Services Ltd v Intending Trespassers upon Chineham Incinerator Site (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1738 (Ch); [2004] Env LR 9, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Hampton v Minns (Ch D) [2002] 1 WLR 1, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- Handelskwekerij Bier BV v Mines de Potasse d'Alsace (ECJ) Case C-21/76; [1976] ECR I-1735; [1978] QB 708, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Hanover Group Holdings Ltd v AIG Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2013] NZCA 442; (2014) 18 ANZ Ins Cas 61-988, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 354
- Harbour & General Works Ltd v Environment Agency (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] 1 WLR 950, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128
- Harbutt's Plasticine Ltd v Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd (CA) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 15; [1970] 1 QB 447, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Harrods (Buenos Aires) Ltd, Re (CA) [1992] Ch 72, **distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Hashwani v Jivraj (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 998 (Comm), **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Haugesund Kommune v Depfa ACS Bank (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 227 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 323, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Havlish v Islamic Republic of Iran (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1478 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Hayward v Zurich Insurance Co plc (SC) [2016] UKSC 48; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 84, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Health Care Industry Insurance v Momen Meadows Nursing Centre Inc (USCA) 566 F.3d 689 (7th Cir, 2009), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners (HL) [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 485; [1964] AC 465; [1963] 3 WLR 101; [1963] 2 All ER 575, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431, **considered**: [2019] BLR 382
- Heilbut Symons & Co v Buckleton (HL) [1913] AC 30, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Helmville Ltd v Yorkshire Insurance Co Ltd (The Medina Princess) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Henderson v Dorset Healthcare University NHS Foundation Trust (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1841; [2018] Med LR 479, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205
- Henderson v Foxworth Investments Ltd (SC) [2014] UKSC 41; 2014 SLT 775; [2014] 1 WLR 2600, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36, **considered** and **followed**: [2019] BLR 47
- Henderson v Merrett Syndicates Ltd (HL) [1995] 2 AC 145; [1994] 3 All ER 506, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Henry Booth & Sons v Commercial Union Assurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1923) 14 Ll L Rep 114, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Higgins v Insurance Co of North America (SC Or) 469 P.2d 766 (Or 1970), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- High Commissioner for Pakistan in the United Kingdom v National Westminster Bank plc (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 55 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71
- Higham v Stena Sealink Ltd (CA) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 26; [1996] 1 WLR 1107, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 529
- Highgrade Traders, Re (CA) [1984] BCLC 151, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 191
- Hilal I, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 442 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep Plus 102, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Hilditch Pty Ltd v Dorval Kaiun KK (The Golden Lucy I) (No 2) (HCA) (2007) 245 ALR 125, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Hills Electrical & Mechanical plc v Dawn Construction Ltd (CSOH) [2004] SLT 477, **considered**: [2019] BLR 587
- HLB Kidsons v Lloyds Underwriters Subscribing to Policy No 621/PKID00101 (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1951 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 237, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 595; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- HMRC v Cheema 17 January 2014, unreported, **explained in relevant part**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 37
- Hodgson v National House Building Council (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 2226 (TCC); [2018] BLR 663, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615

- Hoffmann-La Roche v European Commission (ECJ) Case 85/76; EU:C:1979:36, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40  
Hofsoe v LVM Landwirtschaftlicher Versicherungsverein Münster AG (CJEU) Case C-106/17; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78  
Holdsworth v Wise (1828) 7 B & C 794, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415  
Holmes v National Fire and Marine Insurance Co of New Zealand (HC Well) (1887) 5 NZLR SC 360, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552  
Holmes v Payne (KBD) (1930) 37 Ll L Rep 41; [1930] 2 KB 301, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162  
Homburg Houtimport BV v Agrosin Pte Ltd (The Starsin) (HL) [2003] UKHL 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 571; [2004] 1 AC 715, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78  
Home Office v Dorset Yacht Co Ltd (HL) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 453; [1970] AC 1004; [1970] 2 WLR 1140; [1970] 2 All ER 294, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 1  
Honeywell International Middle East Ltd v Meydan Group LLC (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1344 (TCC); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 296  
Horni v Korner (HL) [1951] AC 869, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78  
Hosking v Marathon Asset Management LLP (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 2418 (Ch); [2017] Ch 157; [2017] 2 WLR 746, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260  
HRH Prince Jefri Bolkiah v KPMG (HL) [1999] 2 AC 222; [1999] 2 WLR 215; [1999] 1 All ER 517, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542  
HRH Prince of Wales v Associated Newspapers Ltd (Ch D) [2006] EWHC 522 (Ch); [2007] 3 WLR 222; [2006] ECDR 20; [2008] EMLR 3; [2008] EMLR 66, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542  
HSBC Bank plc v 5th Avenue Partners Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2819 (Comm); [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 261, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333  
Hui Cheung Fai v Daiwa Development Ltd unreported, HCA No 1734 of 2009, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 570  
Hunter v Chief Constable of the West Midlands Police (HL) [1982] AC 529; [1981] 3 WLR 906; [1981] 3 All ER 727, **considered:** [2019] BLR 304  
Hurst-Rosche Engineers v Commercial Union Insurance Co (USCA) 51 F.3d 1336 (7th Cir, 1995), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287  
Huyton SA v Peter Cremer GmbH & Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 620, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89  
HW Nevill (Sunblest) Ltd v William Press & Son Ltd (QBD) (1982) 20 BLR 78, **applied:** [2019] BLR 289
- Ibrahim v United Kingdom (ECHR) Applications nos 50541/08, 50571/08, 50573/08, 40531/09 (2015) 61 EHRR 9; [2014] ECHR 1392, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 423  
IE Contractors Ltd v Lloyds Bank plc and Rafidain Bank (CA) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 496, **considered and applied:** [2019] BLR 561  
IG Index Ltd v Cloete [2014] EWCA Civ 1128; [2015] ICR 254, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23  
Ikarian Reefer, The (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485  
Ikarian Reefer, The (No 2) (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 129, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78  
IM v LM (sub nom Re M (An Adult)) (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 37; [2014] Med LR 345; [2014] 3 WLR 409; [2014] 3 All ER 491; [2014] COPLR 246; [2015] Fam 61, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 143; [2019] Med LR 562  
Imageview Management Ltd v Jack (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 63; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260  
Immerzeel v Santam Ltd (ZASCA) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 106, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12  
Impact Funding Solutions Ltd v AIG Europe Insurance Ltd (SC) [2016] UKSC 57; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 60; [2017] AC 73, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515  
Impala Warehousing and Logistics (Shanghai) Co Ltd v Wanxiang Resources (Singapore) Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 811 (Comm), **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431  
In Re A Company's Application (Ch D) [1989] Ch 477; [1989] 3 WLR 265; [1989] 2 All ER 248, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542  
In re S-C (Mental Patient: Habeas Corpus) (CA) [1996] QB 599; [1996] 2 WLR 146; [1996] 1 All ER 532, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 75  
In re, Guardian News and Media Ltd (SC) [2010] UKSC 1; [2010] 2 AC 697; [2010] 2 WLR 325; [2010] 2 All ER 799, **referred to:** [2019] Med LR 250  
In re, Paramount Airways Ltd (CA) [1993] Ch 223; [1992] 3 WLR 690, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89  
In re, Seagull Manufacturing Co Ltd (in Liquidation) (Ch D) [1993] Ch 345; [1993] 2 All ER 980, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153  
Independent Broadcasting Authority v EMI Electronics Ltd (HL) (1980) 14 BLR 1, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431  
Indian Endurance, The and The Indian Grace (No 2) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12  
Ineos Upstream Ltd v Persons Unknown (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 2945 (Ch), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230  
ING Bank NV v Ros Roca SA (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 353; [2012] 1 WLR 472, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12

- Inhenagwa v Onyeneho (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 1971 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Initial Services Ltd v Putterill (CA) [1968] 1 QB 396; [1967] 3 WLR 1032; [1967] 3 All ER 145, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Injazat Technology Capital Ltd v Najafi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 4171 (Comm), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Inman v Kenny (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 35; [2001] PIQR P18, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Insurance Corporation of the Channel Islands v The Royal Hotel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Interbulk Ltd v Aiden Shipping Co Ltd (The Vimeira) (CA) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 66, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247
- Inter-Environnement Wallonie ASBL v Région wallonne (CJEU) Case C-41/11; EU:C:2012:103, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Interfoto Picture Library Ltd v Stiletto Visual Programmes Ltd (CA) [1989] 1 QB 433, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- International Energy Group Ltd v Zurich Insurance plc UK Branch (SC) [2015] UKSC 33; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 598; [2016] AC 509, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- International Factors Ltd v Rodriguez (CA) [1979] QB 351, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Intertradex SA v Lesieur-Tourteraux SARL (CA) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **referred to**: [2019] BLR 61
- Investment Trust Companies v Revenue and Customers Commissioners (SC) [2017] UKSC 29; [2018] AC 275; [2017] 2 WLR 1200; [2017] 3 All ER 113, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **applied and considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Investors Compensation Scheme v West Bromwich Building Society (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 896, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Involnert Management Inc v Aprilgrange Ltd (The Galatea) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2225 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Ioanna, The (KBD) (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 38, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 726 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 326, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399, **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1144; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 5, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 296
- IPCO (Nigeria) Ltd v Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (SC) [2017] UKSC 16; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 508, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- IPCom GmbH & Co KG v HTC Europe Co Ltd (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 2880 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Irene EM, The (Comm Ct) [2013] EWHC 3644 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 243, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Irving v Manning (HL) (1847) 1 HL Cas 287, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- ISC Technologies Ltd v Guerin (Ch D) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 430, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 222
- Ispas (CJEU) [2017] EUECJ C-298/16; ECLI:EU:C:2017:843, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Item Software (UK) Ltd v Fassihi (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1244; [2007] Lloyd's Rep PN 17; [2004] BCC 994, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Ittihadieh v 5-11 Cheyne Gardens RTM Co Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 121; [2018] QB 256; [2017] 3 WLR 811, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 94
- Ivey v Genting Casinos UK Ltd (t/a Crockfords Club) (SC) [2017] UKSC 67; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 561; [2017] LLR 783; [2018] AC 391; [2017] 3 WLR 1212; [2018] 2 All ER 406; [2018] 1 Cr App R 12, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- J I Macwilliam Co Inc v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA (The Rafaela S) (HL) [2005] UKHL 11; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347; [2005] 2 AC 423, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- J Jarvis & Sons v Westminster Corporation (CA) [1969] 1 WLR 1448 (HL) [1970] 1 WLR 637, **applied**: [2019] BLR 289
- J Rothschild Assurance plc v Collyear (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 6; [1998] CLC 1697, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 595
- J Spurling Ltd v Bradshaw (CA) [1956] 1 Lloyd's Rep 392; [1956] 1 WLR 461, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Jackson v Murray (SC) [2015] UKSC 5; [2015] 2 All ER 808, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Jacobson v Frachon (CA) (1927) 138 LT 386, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Jalloh v Germany (ECHR) Application no 54810/00 (2006) 44 EHRR 32; [2006] ECHR 721; [2007] Crim LR 717, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 423
- James Budgett Sugars Ltd v Norwich Union Insurance (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 968 (Comm); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 110, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- James Miller & Partners Ltd v Whitworth Street Estates (Manchester) Ltd (HL) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269; [1970] AC 583, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Janov v Morris (CA) [1981] 1 WLR 1389; [1981] 3 All ER 780, **applied and considered**: [2019] BLR 304
- Jarvis plc v PriceWaterhouseCoopers (Ch D) [2001] BCC 670, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550



- Jacson 5, The (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 889; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 195; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 531, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Jay Bola, The (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Jet2.com Ltd v Huzar (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 791; [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 368, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- JJ Lloyd Instruments Ltd v Northern Star Insurance Co Ltd (The Miss Jay Jay) (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- JN v Staatssecretaris van Veiligheid en Justitie (CJEU) [2016] EUECJ C-601/15 PPU; ECLI:EU:C:2016:84; [2016] 1 WLR 3027, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- John Wyeth & Brothers Ltd v Cigna Insurance Company of Europe SA/NV (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 175; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 420, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Johnson v Gore Wood & Co (HL) [2000] UKHL 65; [2002] 2 AC 1, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71
- Joined Cases C-131/13, C-163/13 and C-164/13, Staatssecretaris van Financiën v Schoenimport "Italmoda" Mariano Previti vof; Turbu.com BV; Turbu.com Mobile Phone's BV v Staatssecretaris van Financiën (CJEU) [2014] EUECJ C-225/13; ECLI:EU:C:2014:245; EU:C:2014:245, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Joined cases C-204/00 P, C-205/00 P, C211/00 P, C-213/00 P, C-217/00 P and C-219/00 P, Aalborg Portland and Others v Commission (CJEU) [2004] EUECJ C-204/00P; ECLI:EU:C:2004:6; [2004] ECR I-123; **applied and cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Joined Cases C238/99 P; C244/99 P; C245/99 P; C247/99 P; C250/99 P to C252/99 P and C254/99 P, Limburgse Vinyl Maatschappij (LMV) v Commission (CJEU) [2002] EUECJ C-244/99P; ECLI:EU:C:2002:582; [2002] ECR I-8375; **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Joined Cases C-255/02 and C-223/03, Halifax plc v Customs and Excise Commissioners (CJEU) [2006] EUECJ C-255/02; [2006] ECR I-1609; ECLI:EU:C:2006:121; [2006] Ch 387; [2006] 2 WLR 905; [2006] STC 919; [2006] STI 501, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Joined cases C317/08 to C320/08, Alassini (CJEU) [2010] EUECJ C-317/08; ECLI:EU:C:2010:146; [2010] ECR I-221; **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Joined Cases C-397/01 to C-403/01, Pfeiffer v Deutsches Rotes Kreuz (ECJ) [2004] ECR I-8835; [2005] 1 CMLR 44, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07, Sturgeon v Condor Flugdienst GmbH; Böck v Air France SA (CJEU) [2009] ECR I-10923; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Joined Cases C-439/04 and C-440/04, Kittel v Belgian State; Belgian State v Recolta Recycling SPRL (CJEU) [2006] EUECJ C-439/04; [2006] ECR I-6161; EU:C:2006:446; ECLI:EU:C:2006:446; [2008] STC 1537, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90, Francovich v Italy; Bonifaci v Italy (ECJ) [1991] ECR I-5357, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Joined Cases C-74/95 and C-129/95, Procura della Repubblica Italiana v X (CJEU); [1996] ECR I-6609; [1996] ECR I-6629, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Jones v Environcom Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 759 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 676, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 104; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Jordan Grand Prix Ltd v Baltic Insurance Group (HL) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 93; [1999] 2 AC 127, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Jordan Nicolov, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 11, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Joseph Cowden & Co v Corn Products Co Ltd (1919) 1 Ll L Rep 424, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- JSC BTA Bank v Ablyazov (QBD (Comm)) [2014] EWHC 2788 (Comm), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 495
- JSC BTA Bank v Khrapunov (SC) [2018] UKSC 19; [2018] 2 WLR 1125, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- JSC VTB Bank v Skurikhin (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 271 (Comm), **distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Julia, The (HL) (1948) 82 Ll L Rep 270; [1949] AC 293, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 444
- K v A (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1118 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep Plus 79, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- K/S Merc-Scandia XXXXII v Certain Underwriters Subscribing to Lloyd's Policy No 2ST 105487 (The Mercandian Continent) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1275; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Kaefer Aislamientos SA de CV v AMS Drilling Mexico SA de CV (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 10; [2019] 1 WLR 3514, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Kairos Shipping Ltd v Enka & Co LLC (The Atlantik Confidence) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2412 (Admlty); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Kajima UK Engineering Ltd v The Underwriter Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 83 (TCC); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 391, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 595
- Kalfelis v Bankhaus Schröder Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co (ECJ) Case C-189/87; [1988] ECR I-5565, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Kalisti, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2397 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 323
- Karenlee Nominees Pty Ltd v ACN 004 312 234 Ltd (Vic SC) (1995) 8 ANZ Ins Cas 61-236, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Karim v Wemyss (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 27, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36

- Kastner v Jason (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1599; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 397, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577  
 Kaupthing Singer and Friedlander Ltd (In Administration), Re [2010] EWCA Civ 518; [2011] BCC 555, **followed**: [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Keefe v Isle of Man Steam Packet Company Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 683, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 545
- Kemp v Halliday (HL) (1866) LR 1 QB 520, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Keppel v Wheeler (CA) [1927] 1 KB 557, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Khan v MNX (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2609; [2019] 4 WLR 3, **referred to**: [2019] Med LR 177
- Kim v Cole (QCA) [2002] QCA 176, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 242
- Kittel v Belgian State; Belgian State v Recolta Recycling SPRL (CJEU) (Joined Cases C-439/04 and C-440/04) [2006] EUECJ C-439/04; [2006] ECR I-6161; EU:C:2006:446; ECLI:EU:C:2006:446; [2008] STC 1537, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Kleinwort Benson Ltd v Glasgow City Council (HL) [1999] 1 AC 153, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Kleinwort Benson Ltd v Lincoln City Council (HL) [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 387; [1999] 2 AC 349, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Knauf Gips KG v European Commission (CJEU) Case C407/08 P; ECLI:EU:C:2010:389, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Knight v Faith (1850) 15 QB 649, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Konle v Austrian Republic (ECJ) Case C-302/97; [1999] ECR I-3099, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Kooragang Investments Pty Ltd v Richardson & Wrench Ltd (PC) [1982] AC 462; [1981] 3 WLR 493; [1981] 3 All ER 65, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Korbetis v Transgrain Shipping BV (QBD) [2005] EWHC 1345 (QB), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128
- Kosmar Villa Holidays plc v Trustees of Syndicate 1243 (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 147; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 489, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Kraal v The Earthquake Commission (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 13; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 378, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Kulemesin v HKSAR (HKCFA) [2013] HKCFA 14; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; (2013) 16 HKCFAR 195, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Kun Kay Hong v Tan Teo Huat (SGCA) [1983–1984] SLR(R) 762, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 578
- Kuwait Airways Corporation and the Minister of Finance for the State of Kuwait v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 664, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (CA) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1995] 1 WLR 1147, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Kuwait Oil Tanker Company SAK v Al-Bader (No 3) (CA) [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 271, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Kyriakou v ACE Insurance Ltd (VSCA) [2013] VSCA 150, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- L Brown & Sons Ltd v Crosby Homes (North West) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 817 (TCC); [2008] BLR 366, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered and not followed**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- La Société pour la Recherche, la Production, le Transport, la Transformation et la Commercialisation des Hydrocarbures SpA (Sonatrach) v Statoil Natural Gas LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 875 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 252, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Lachaux v Independent Print Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1334; [2018] QB 594; [2018] 2 WLR 387, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 94
- Laemthong Glory, The (No 2) (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 519; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 688, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Laemthong International Lines Co Ltd v Artis (The Laemthong Glory) (No 2) (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 519; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 688, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Lagden v O'Connor (HL) [2003] UKHL 64; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 315; [2004] 1 AC 1067, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Laker Vent Engineering Ltd v Templeton Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 62; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 704; [2009] 2 All ER (Comm) 755, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Lambert Leasing Inc v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (NSWCA) [2016] NSWCA 254; (2016) 93 NSWLR 166, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Lambert v Keymood Ltd (QBD) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 80, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Landeskrankenanstalten-Betriebsgesellschaft (KABEG) v Mutuelles du Mans Assurances (MMA IARD SA) C-340/16 (CJEU) [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Larson Construction Co v Oregon Automobile Insurance Co (USCA) 450 F.2d 1193 (9th Cir, 1971); [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep 87, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Latif v Imaan Inc (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 3179 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Latvian Shipping Co v Russian People's Insurance Company (ROSNO) Open Ended Joint Stock Company (The Ojars Vacietis) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1412 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 181, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559

- Law Debenture Trust Corporation v Ural Caspian Oil Corporation Ltd [1993] 1 WLR 138, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Lawrance v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 586 (Admin), **relied on:** [2019] Med LR 469
- Laws v The Society of Lloyd's (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1887, **applied:** [2019] BLR 382
- LBX v K, L, M (QBD (Fam)) [2013] EWHC 3230 (Fam), **applied:** [2019] Med LR 143; [2019] Med LR 371
- Le Louis (1817) 2 Dods 210, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Lead Technical Services Ltd v CMS Medical Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 316; [2007] BLR 251, **followed:** [2019] BLR 173
- Legal Services Commission v Loomba (QBD) [2012] EWHC 29 (QB); [2012] 1 WLR 2461; [2012] 2 All ER 977, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 88
- Legg v Sterte Garage Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 97; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 390, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Leigh and Sullivan Ltd v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd (The Aliakmon) (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1986] AC 785, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Leppard v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91; [1979] 1 WLR 512, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Les Laboratoires Servier v Apotex Inc (SC) [2014] UKSC 55; [2015] 1 AC 430, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA (HL) [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2006] 1 AC 221, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 275; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Leveraged Equities Ltd v Goodridge (FCAFC) [2011] FCAFC 3; (2011) 191 FCR 71, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Lewis v Tindale (QBD) [2018] EWHC 2376 (QB); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Leyland Shipping Co Ltd v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society (HL) [1918] AC 350, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Liberian Insurance Agency Inc v Mosse (QBD) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 560, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Limburgse Vinyl Maatschappij (LMV) v Commission (CJEU) [2002] EUECJ C-244/99P; ECLI:EU:C:2002:582; [2002] ECR I-8375; (Joined Cases C238/99 P; C244/99 P; C245/99 P; C247/99 P; C250/99 P to C252/99 P and C254/99 P), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Linden Gardens Trust Ltd v Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd; St Martins Property Corporation Ltd v Sir Robert McAlpine and Sons Ltd (HL) (1993) 63 BLR 1; [1994] 1 AC 85, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Lion Apparel Systems Ltd v Firebuy Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 2179 (Ch), **followed:** [2019] BLR 435
- Lion Laboratories Ltd v Evans (CA) [1985] QB 526; [1984] 3 WLR 539; [1984] 2 All ER 417, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Lister v Hesley Hall Ltd (HL) [2001] UKHL 22; [2002] 1 AC 215; [2001] 2 WLR 1311; [2001] 2 All ER 769, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Little v Courage Ltd (CA) (1995) 70 P & CR 469, **considered:** [2019] BLR 221
- Liverpool, The (CA) [1960] 2 Lloyd's Rep 66; [1963] P 64, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Lloyd v Fleming (QBD) (1872) 7 LR QB 299 (QB), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Lloyd v Grace Smith & Co (HL) [1912] AC 716; [1912] 7 WLUK 87, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Lloyd v Wright (CA) [1983] 1 QB 1065, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Lloyds TSB Foundation for Scotland v Lloyds Banking Group plc (SC) [2013] UKSC 3; [2013] 1 WLR 366, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 237; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 13, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 639
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 48; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2003] 4 All ER 43, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 639, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Logicrose Ltd v Southend United Football Club Ltd (Ch D) [1988] 1 WLR 1256, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- London and Leeds Bank, ex parte Carling, Re (1887) 56 LJ (Ch) 321, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- London and South of England Building Society v Stone (CA) [1983] 1 WLR 1242, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- London Drugs Ltd v Kuehne & Nagel International Ltd (SCC) [1992] 3 SCR 299, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- London Life Association Ltd, Re, 21 February 1989, unreported, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- London Underground Ltd v Citylink Telecommunications Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 1749 (TCC); [2007] BLR 391, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 275, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Longchamp, The (SC) [2017] UKSC 68; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Longford, The (1881) 6 PD 60, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Lonrho plc v Fayed (HL) [1992] 1 AC 448, **considered** and **explained:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Lonsdale v Howard & Hallam Ltd (HL) [2007] UKHL 32; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2007] 1 WLR 2055, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Lord Napier & Etrick v Hunter (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 197; [1993] AC 713, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Lowick Rose LLP v Swynson Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 32; [2017] 2 WLR 1161; [2017] 3 All ER 785; [2018] AC 313, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Lutetian, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- M v Secretary of State for Justice (SC) [2019] AC 712; [2018] 3 WLR 1784, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 510
- M Vatan, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 336, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167

- M/V Nancy, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2116; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14, **applied** and **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Maass v Musion Events Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1346 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 383, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247
- Macbeth & Co Ltd v Maritime Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1908] AC 144, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Mackinnon v Donaldson, Lufkin and Jenrette Securities Corporation (Ch D) [1986] 1 Ch 482; [1986] 2 WLR 453; [1986] 1 All ER 653, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Macob Civil Engineering Ltd v Morrison Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [1999] BLR 93, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] BLR 350
- Madoff Securities International Ltd (In Liquidation) v Raven (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3147 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 95, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Maga v Birmingham Roman Catholic Archdiocese Trustees (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 256; [2010] 1 WLR 1441; [2010] PTSR 1618, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Magdalena Oldendorff, The (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 998; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 7, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Mahambia v Algeria (CJEU) Case C-154/11; EU:C:2012:491, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537
- Major Engineering Pty Ltd v CGU Insurance Ltd (Vic CA) [2011] VSCA 226; (2011) 35 VR 458, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Malcolm v Dickson 1951 SC 542, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Mallett v McMonagle (HL) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 127; [1970] AC 166, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Mamola Challenger, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2026 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Manchester Building Society v Grant Thornton UK LLP (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 40, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Manifest Shipping Co Ltd v Uni-Polaris Insurance Co Ltd (The Star Sea) (HL) [2001] UKHL 1; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 247; [2003] 1 AC 469; [2001] 2 WLR 170; [2001] 1 All ER 743, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Mannai Investment Co Ltd v Eagle Star Life Assurance Co Ltd (HL) [1997] AC 749, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Mapfre Mutuallidad Compania de Seguros y Reaseguros SA v Keefe (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 598; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Maralinga Pty Ltd v Major Enterprises Pty Ltd (HCA) (1973) 128 CLR 336, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Maratha Envoy, The (HL) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 301; [1978] AC 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Mark Rowlands Ltd v Berni Inns Ltd (CA) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 437; [1986] QB 211, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 202, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Markem Corporation v Zipher Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 267; [2005] RPC 31, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Company (Jersey) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742; [2015] 3 WLR 1843; [2016] 4 All ER 441; 163 Con LR 1, **applied**: [2019] BLR 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Marleasing SA v La Comercial Internacional de Alimentación SA (ECJ) Case C-106/89; [1990] ECR I-4135, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71 503, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Marlwood Commercial Inc v Kozeny [2004] EWCA Civ 798; [2005] 1 WLR 104; [2004] 3 All ER 648, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Marques Almeida v Companhia de Seguros Fidelidade Mundial SA (CJEU) Case C-300/10; EU:C:2012:656; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 452, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224
- Marshall, Re (Ch D) [1920] 1 Ch 284, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 629
- Martin P, The (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Maryland Casualty Co v W R Grace & Co 23 F.3d 617 (2nd Cir, 1993), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Masri v Consolidated Contractors International Company SAL (HL) [2009] UKHL 43; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 473; [2010] 1 AC 90; [2009] 3 WLR 385; [2009] 4 All ER 847, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Masterman-Lister v Brutton & Co (No 1) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1889; [2003] Lloyd's Rep Med 244; [2003] 1 WLR 1511; [2003] 3 All ER 162, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 143
- Masters v Cameron (HCA) (1954) 91 CLR 353, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Maxi Construction Management Ltd v Morton Rolls Ltd (CSOH) [2001] CILL 1784, **considered**: [2019] BLR 587
- Maximov v Open Joint Stock Company "Novolipetsky Metallurgichesky Kombinat" (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1911 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 519, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20
- May v Brahmhatt (NSWCA) [2013] NSWCA 309, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- McCall v Poulton (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1263; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 454, **not followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd (HCA) [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- McCarthy v St Paul International Insurance Co Ltd (FCAFC) [2007] FCAFC 28; (2007) 157 FCR 402, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- McConnell Dowell Middle East LLC v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc (VSC) [2008] VSC 501, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515



- McCracken v Smith (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 380; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 171, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205
- McCullagh v Lane Fox & Partners Ltd (CA) [1996] PNLR 205, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- McDonagh v Ryanair Ltd (CJEU) Case C-12/11; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 440; [2013] 2 All ER (Comm) 735, **applied and considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- McGraddie v McGraddie (SC) [2013] UKSC 58; 2013 SLT 1212; [2013] 1 WLR 2477, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- McGregor v Prudential Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 112, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- McHugh v Union Bank of Canada (PC) [1913] AC 299, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- McKeever v Northernreef Insurance Co SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) 2019 WL 02261376; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- McManus v European Risk Insurance Co (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 18 (Ch); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 533, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 595
- McRae v Commonwealth Disposals Commission (HCA) (1951) 84 CLR 377, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Mead General Building Ltd v Dartmoor Properties Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 200 (TCC); [2009] BLR 225, **applied and considered**: [2019] BLR 350, **followed**: [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Meadows Indemnity Co Ltd v Insurance Corporation of Ireland plc (CA) [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep 298, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Medical Assurance Society of New Zealand Ltd v East (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 250; (2015) 18 ANZ Ins Cas 62-074, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Medina Princess, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Melzer v MF Global UK Ltd (CJEU) Case C-228/11; EU:C:2013:305; [2013] QB 1112, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Menalaou v Bank of Cyprus UK Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 66; [2016] AC 176; [2015] 3 WLR 1334, **referred to** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Mercanaut, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 183, **not followed**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Mercandian Continent, The, K/S Merc-Scandia XXXXII v Certain Underwriters Subscribing to Lloyd's Policy No 2ST 105487 (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1275; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- Mercuria Energy Trading Pte Ltd v Citibank NA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1481 (Comm); [2015] 1 CLC 999, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Michael v Chief Constable of South Wales Police (SC) [2015] UKSC 2; [2015] Med LR 171; [2015] AC 1732; [2015] 2 WLR 343; [2015] 2 All ER 635, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 1
- Michael v Miller (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 282, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd v Emmott (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2684 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 162, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Mid Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust v Compass Group UK and Ireland Ltd (trading as Medirest) (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 200; [2013] BLR 265, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Middlemiss & Gould v Hartlepool Corporation (CA) [1972] 1 WLR 1643; [1973] 1 All ER 172, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577
- Middleton v Person Unknown (QBD) [2016] EWHC 2354 (QB), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Midland Bank Trust Co Ltd v Hett, Stubbs & Kemp (Ch D) [1979] 1 Ch 384, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 104
- Midtown Acquisitions LP v Essar Global Fund Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2545 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Mighell v Reading (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 30, **not followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Milasan, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 458, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Millar v Dickson (PC) 2002 SC (PC) 30; [2002] 1 WLR 1615, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Milligan v Equitable Insurance Co (Can) (1858) 16 UCQB 314, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Mining Technologies Australia Pty Ltd, Re [1999] 1 Qd R 60, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Minister for Justice and Equality v Commissioner of An Garda Síochána (CJEU) Case C-378/17; EU:C:2018:979, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Minmetals Germany GmbH v Fercos Steel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 All ER (Comm) 315; [1999] CLC 647, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Minucio v The London & Liverpool & Globe Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1925) 36 CLR 513, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Miss Jay Jay, The (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Mitchell v CC Sanitation Co Inc (CA Tex) 430 SW.2d 933 (1968), **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Mitchell v News Group Newspapers Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1537; [2014] BLR 89, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Mitchell v Pacific Dawn Pty Ltd (QCA) [2011] QCA 98, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Mitsui & Co Ltd v Beteiligungsgesellschaft LPG Tankerflotte mbH & Co KG (The Longchamp) (SC) [2017] UKSC 68; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Mohamad v Wm Morrison Supermarkets plc (SC) [2016] UKSC 11; [2016] AC 677; [2016] 2 WLR 821; [2017] 1 All ER 15, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Monde Petroleum SA v WesternZagros Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 67 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 330, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59

- Monella v Pizza Express (Restaurants) Ltd (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 2966 (Ch); [2004] 1 EGLR 43, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128
- Montedipe SpA v JTP-RO Jugotanker (The Jordan Nicolov) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 11, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Montgomery v Lanarkshire Health Board (SC) [2015] UKSC 11; [2015] Med LR 149; [2015] 1 AC 1430; 2015 SLT 189; [2015] 2 WLR 768; [2015] 2 All ER 1031; [2015] PIQR P13, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] Med LR 273; [2019] Med LR 287
- Moorcock, The (1889) 14 PD 64, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Moore v Evans (CA) [1917] 1 KB 458, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd v SACE – Istituto per I Servizi Assicurativi del Commercio (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1932, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Morris-Garner v One Step (Support) Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 20; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Morse v Barratt (Leeds) Ltd (Ch D) (1993) 9 Const LJ 158, **doubted**: [2019] BLR 382
- Mount Bruce Mining Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2015] HCA 37; (2015) 256 CLR 104 **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Muneka v Customs & Excise (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 495 (Admin), **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 174
- Munro Brice & Co v War Risks Association Ltd [1918] 2 KB 78, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 534
- Murad v Al-Saraj (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 959, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Murfin v Ashbridge (CA) [1941] 1 All ER 231, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Murphy v Brentwood District Council (HL) [1991] 1 AC 398; [1990] 2 All ER 908, **applied** and **doubted**: [2019] BLR 382, **referred to**: [2019] BLR 382; [2019] BLR 401
- Murphy, McCarthy & Associates Pty Ltd v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd (NSWSC) [2018] NSWSC 627, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Murray v Legal & General Assurance Society Ltd (QBD) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 405; [1970] 2 QB 495, **not followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Murungaru v Secretary of State for the Home Department (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 1015, **followed**: [2019] BLR 610
- Mutual Energy Ltd v Starr Underwriting Agents Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2016] EWHC 590 (TCC); [2016] BLR 312; 165 Con LR 220, **considered**: [2019] BLR 522
- Nagusina Naviera v Allied Maritime Inc (The Maria K) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1147; [2003] 2 CLC 1, **applied** and **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Nanyang Insurance Co Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance plc (SGHC) [1996] 1 SLR(R) 441, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Napier (Lord) & Ettrick v Hunter (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 197; [1993] AC 713, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- National Employers Mutual General Insurance Association Ltd v Haydon (CA) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- National Farmers Union Mutual Insurance Society Ltd v HSBC Insurance (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 773 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 86; [2010] 1 CLC 557, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- National Grid Co plc v Mayes (HL) [2001] 1 WLR 864, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- National Insurance Company of New Zealand Ltd v Wilson (SC Well) [1941] NZLR 639; (1941) 43 GLR 394, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- National Justice Compania Naviera SA v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (The Ikarian Reefer) (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- National Justice Compania Naviera SA v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (The Ikarian Reefer) (No 2) (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 129, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- National Navigation Co v Endesa Generacion SA (The Wadi Sudr) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 196 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 666, **distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- NCC v PB & TB (EWCOP) [2014] EWCOP 14, **followed**: [2019] Med LR 143
- Nelson's Yard Management Co v Eziefula (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 235; [2013] BLR 289, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Nestor Maritime SA v Sea Anchor Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 996 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 144, **considered** and **not followed**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v MGN Ltd (CA) [1997] LRLR 24, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v Strabag Bau AG (CA) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361; [1992] 1 Re LR 325, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- New Zealand Fire Service Commission v Insurance Brokers Association of New Zealand Inc (NZSC) [2015] NZSC 59, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- New Zealand Forest Products Ltd v New Zealand Insurance Co Ltd (PC) [1997] 1 WLR 1237; [1997] 3 NZLR 1, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Newland Shipping & Forwarding Ltd v Toba Trading FZC [2017] EWHC 1416 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep Plus 35



- Nickel & Goeldner Spedition GmbH v Kintra UAB (CJEU) Case C-157/13; EU:C:2014:2145; [2015] QB 96, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Niru Battery Manufacturing Co v Milestone Trading Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1446; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 344; [2004] QB 985, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Nisshin Shipping Co Ltd v Cleaves & Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 2602 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 38, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- NKT Cables A/S v SP Power Systems Ltd (CSOH) [2017] CSOH 38; 2017 SLT 494; 172 Con LR 121, **applied:** [2019] BLR 250
- NML Capital Ltd v Republic of Argentina (SC) [2011] UKSC 31; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628; [2011] 2 AC 495, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 222
- Noblebright Ltd v Sirius International Corporation (QBD) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 584, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Nori Holdings Ltd v Public Joint-Stock Company Bank Otkritie Financial Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1343 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Norsk Hydro ASA v State Property Fund of Ukraine (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2120 (Comm); [2009] Bus LR 558, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 222
- North Anglia, The (QBD) [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 370
- North Ocean Shipping Co Ltd v Hyundai Construction Co Ltd (The Atlantic Baron) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89; [1979] QB 705, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Norwich Union Linked Life Assurance Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 2802 (Ch); [2005] BCC 586, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Notara v Henderson (Exch) (1872) LR 7 QB 225, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Novoship (UK) Ltd v Mikhaylyuk (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 908; [2015] QB 499; [2015] 2 WLR 526, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- NRAM Ltd (formerly NRAM plc) v Steel (SC) [2018] UKSC 13; [2018] 1 WLR 1190, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Nuclear Decommissioning Authority v Energy Solutions EU Ltd (now called ATK Energy EU Ltd) (SC) [2017] UKSC 34; [2017] BLR 351; [2017] 1 WLR 1373; [2017] 4 All ER 1; 171 Con LR 16, **followed:** [2019] BLR 435
- Nukila, The (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Núñez Torreiro v AIG Europe Ltd, Sucursal en España (CJEU) Case C-334/16; EU:C:2017:1007; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 418, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 431, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- O & R Jewellers Ltd v Terry (QBD) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 436, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- O'Halloran and Francis v United Kingdom (ECHR) Application no 15809/02 (2007) 46 EHRR 21; [2007] ECHR 544, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 423
- O'Kane v Jones (The Martin P) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 3470 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- O'Rourke v Darbishire (HL) [1920] AC 581; [1920] All ER 1, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 495
- OA Northern Shipping Co v Remolcadores de Marin SL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1821 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 302, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- OBG Ltd v Allan (HL) [2007] UKHL 21; [2008] 1 AC 1; [2007] 2 WLR 920; [2007] 4 All ER 545, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Occidental Worldwide Investment Corporation v Skibs A/S Avanti (The Siboen and The Sibotre) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 293, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Ocean Accident and Guarantee Corporation v Williams (NZSC) (1915) 34 NZLR 924, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Ocean Victory, The (SC) [2017] UKSC 35; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 291, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Ojars Vacietis, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 1412 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 181, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- OJSC VTB Bank v Parline Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3538 (Comm), **disapproved:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2019] BLR 327
- Okolo v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (UKUT) [2012] UKUT 416 (TCC); [2013] STC 906, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Oldham Metropolitan Borough Council v Worldwide Marketing Solutions (QBD) [2014] EWHC 1910 (QB); [2014] PTSR 1072; [2014] BLGR 733, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 382
- Omak Maritime Ltd v Mamola Challenger Shipping Co (The Mamola Challenger) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2026 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Omega Proteins Ltd v Aspen Insurance UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2280 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 183, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Omnibridge Consulting Ltd v Clearsprings (Management) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2276 (Comm), **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385

- Orakpo v Barclays Insurance Services Ltd (CA) [1995] LRLR 443, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Orient-Express Hotels Ltd v Assicurazioni Generali SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1186 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 531, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Osman v UK (ECTHR) [1998] ECHR 101; (1998) 29 EHRR 245, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 1
- Osmium Shipping Corporation v Cargill International SA (The Captain Stefanos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 571 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 46, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265
- OT Computers Ltd (In Administration), Re (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 653; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 669, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Overseas Medical Supplies Ltd v Orient Transport Services Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Owenbawn, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1973] 1 Lloyd's Rep 56, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 578
- Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Tug "Sea Tractor" v Owners of the Ship "Tramp" (The Tramp) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2007] EWHC 31 (Admlty); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Owusu v Jackson (ECJ) Case C-281/02; [2005] ECR I-1383; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 452; [2005] QB 801, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- OZ Minerals Holdings Pty Ltd v AIG Australia Ltd (Vic SCA) [2015] VSCA 346; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 26, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- P & M Kaye Ltd v Hosier & Dickinson Ltd (HL) [1972] 1 WLR 146, **applied:** [2019] BLR 289
- P (By His Litigation Friend, the Official Solicitor) v Cheshire West and Chester Council (SC) [2014] UKSC 19; [2014] 1 AC 896; [2014] Med LR 321; [2014] 2 WLR 642; [2014] 2 All ER 585, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 75
- P Samuel & Co Ltd v Dumas (HL) (1924) 18 Ll L Rep 211; [1924] AC 431, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- P&P Property Ltd v Owen White & Catlin LLP (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1082; [2018] Lloyd's Rep FC 445; [2019] Ch 273, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Pace Shipping Co Ltd v Churchgate Nigeria Ltd (The Pace) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1975 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Pace, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1975 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Paciocco v Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd (HCA) [2016] HCA 28; (2016) 258 CLR 525, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Pacol Ltd v Joint Stock Company Rossakhar (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 109, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247
- Palk v Mortgage Services Funding plc (CA) [1993] Ch 330, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Palmer v Palmer (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 46; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 535, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Palmer v Tees Health Authority (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep Med 351; [2000] PIQR P1, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 1
- Paluszek v Safeco Insurance Co of America 517 NE.2d 565 (Ill App Ct 1987), **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Pamphilos, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2292 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 681, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Pan Atlantic Insurance Co Ltd v Pine Top Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep 427; [1995] 1 AC 501, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Pantelli Associates Ltd v Corporate City Developments Number Two Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 3189 (TCC); [2011] PNLR 12, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 104
- Paramount Airways, Re (CA) [1993] Ch 223; [1992] 3 WLR 690, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Partenreederei MS Tilly Russ v Haven & Vervoerbedrijf Nova NV (The Tilly Russ) (ECJ) Case C-71/83; [1984] ECR 2417; [1985] QB 931, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Patel v Mirza (SC) [2016] UKSC 42; [2017] AC 467; [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC 435; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 300; [2016] 3 WLR 399; [2017] 1 All ER 191, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 99
- PC v NC and City of York Council (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 478; [2013] Med LR 213; [2014] 2 WLR 1, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 135
- PCL v Y Regional Government of X (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 68 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 483; [2015] 1 WLR 3948, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Pearl Assurance (Unit Linked Pensions) Ltd, Re (Ch D) [2006] EWHC 2291 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Pegram Shopfitters Ltd v Tally Weijl (UK) Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1750; [2004] 1 WLR 2082; [2004] 1 All ER 818, **followed:** [2019] BLR 173
- Penang Mining Co Ltd v Choong Sam [1969] 2 MLJ 52, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Pencil Hill Ltd v US Citta Di Palermo SpA Manchester Mercantile Court, 19 January 2016, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Peng Yan, The (HKCFI) [2008] HKCFI 731; [2008] 5 HKLRD 418; (HKCA) [2008] HKCA 505; [2009] 1 HKLRD 144, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437
- Perre v Apand Pty Ltd (HCA) (1999) 198 CLR 180, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Pešková v Travel Service AS (CJEU) Case C-315/15; [2017] Bus LR 1134, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286

- Pesquerias y Secaderos de Bacalao de Espana SA v Beer (KBD) (1945) 79 Ll L Rep 417, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Peters v East Midlands Strategic Health Authority (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 145; [2009] LS Law Med 229; [2010] QB 48, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Peters v General Accident Fire & Life Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) (1938) 60 Ll L Rep 311; [1938] 2 All ER 267, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Peterson Farms Inc v C & M Farming Ltd (QBD) [2003] EWHC 2298 (QB); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 614, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381
- Petrochemical Industries Co (KSC) v Dow Chemical Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 2739 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 423; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Petros M Nomikos Ltd v Robertson (HL) (1939) 64 Ll L Rep 45; [1939] AC 371, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Pfeiffer v Deutsches Rotes Kreuz Joined Cases C-397/01 to C-403/01 (ECJ) [2004] ECR I-8835; [2005] 1 CMLR 44, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Pfizer Ltd v F Hoffmann-La Roche AG (Pat) [2019] EWHC 1520 (Pat), **considered:** [2019] BLR 522
- PH and A Local Authority v Z Ltd & R (EWCOP) [2011] EWCOP 1704, **followed:** [2019] Med LR 143
- Philpott v Lycee Francais Charles De Gaulle School [2015] EWHC 1065 (Ch); [2015] BLR 495, **considered:** [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd (HL) [1980] AC 827, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Pilkington United Kingdom Ltd v CGU Insurance plc (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 23; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 891, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Pilliteri v Priore (ONSC) (1997) 145 DLR (4th) 531, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Pilon Ltd v Breyer Group plc (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 837 (TCC); [2010] BLR 452; 130 Con LR 90, **followed:** [2019] BLR 173
- Pioneer Container, The (PC) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 593; [1994] 2 AC 324, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Playboy Club London Ltd v Banca Nazionale del Lavoro SpA (QBD) [2014] EWHC 2613 (QB); [2015] LLR 171, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Playboy Club London Ltd v Banca Nazionale del Lavoro SpA (SC) [2018] UKSC 43; [2018] 1 WLR 4041, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- PML v Persons Unknown (QBD) [2018] EWHC 838 (QB), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- PMT Partners Pty Ltd (in liquidation) v Australian National Parks & Wildlife Service (HCA) (1995) 184 CLR 301, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Polemis v Furness, Withy & Co Ltd, Re (CA) (1921) 8 Ll L Rep 351; [1921] 3 KB 560, **distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Polurrian Steamship Co Ltd v Young (CA) [1915] 1 KB 922, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Poole v Adams (1864) 10 LT 287, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Porter v Freudenberg (CA) [1915] 1 KB 857, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Porter v Magill (HL) [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] 2 AC 357; [2002] 2 WLR 37; [2002] 1 All ER 465, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 5
- Post Office v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd (CA) [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 216; [1967] 2 QB 363, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Potoi Chau, The (PC) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 376; [1984] 1 AC 226, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- Powell Duffryn plc v Petereit (ECJ) Case C-214/89; [1992] ECR I-1745; [1992] IL Pr 300, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Prattley Enterprises Ltd v Vero Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZSC) [2016] NZSC 158; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 175, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Premium Real Estate Ltd v Stevens (NZSC) [2009] NZSC 15; [2009] 2 NZLR 384, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- President of India v Metcalfe Shipping Co Ltd (The Dunelmia) (CA) [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep 476; [1970] 1 QB 289, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Price Waterhouse (A Firm) v BCCI Holdings (Luxembourg) SA (CA) [1992] BCLC 583, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 191
- Pride Valley Food Ltd v Hall and Partners (CA) (2001) 76 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Primera Maritime (Hellas) Ltd v Jiangsu Eastern Heavy Industry Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3066 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 255, **applied and considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Primetrade AG v Ythan Ltd (The Ythan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617, **not followed:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101
- Procura della Repubblica Italiana v X (CJEU) (Joined Cases C-74/95 and C-129/95) [1996] ECR I-6609; [1996] ECR I-6629, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Profit Investment Sim SpA v Ossi (CJEU) Case C-366/13; [2016] 1 WLR 3832, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Progas Energy Ltd v The Islamic Republic of Pakistan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 209 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381

- Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd v Tube City IMS LLC (The Cenk Kaptanoglu) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 273 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Promet Engineering (Singapore) Pte Ltd v Sturge (The Nukila) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Property Alliance Group Ltd v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 355; [2018] 1 WLR 3529, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Prudential Assurance Co Ltd v Ayres (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 52, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Prudential Assurance Co Ltd v Fountain Page Ltd (QBD) [1991] 1 WLR 756; [1991] 3 All ER 878, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- PST Energy 7 Shipping LLC v OW Bunker Malta Ltd (The Res Cogitans) (SC) [2016] UKSC 23; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 589; [2016] AC 1034, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541
- PT Building Services Ltd v ROK Build Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 3434 (TCC), **followed**: [2019] BLR 173
- Pumbien v Vines (QBD) [1996] RTR 37, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- QBE Underwriting Ltd as Managing Agent for Lloyds Syndicate 386 v Southern Colliery Maintenance Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2018] NSWCA 55, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Qenos Pty Ltd v The Ship "APL Sydney" (FCA) [2009] FCA 1090; (2009) 187 FCR 282, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235
- Quenon K SPRL v Beobank SA (CJEU) Case C-338/14; EU:C:2015:795, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 377
- Quintano v B W Rose Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2008] NSWSC 793, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- R & R Developments Ltd v Axa Insurance UK plc (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 2429 (Ch); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 521, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- R (Director of Assets Recovery Agency) v Green (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 3168 (Admin), **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 174
- R (Donnachie) v Cardiff Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2009] EWHC 489 (Admin); [2009] CTLC 51, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 382
- R (Inland Revenue Commissioners) v Crown Court at Kingston (QBD (Admin)) [2001] EWHC 581 (Admin); [2001] 4 All ER 721, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 210
- R (JB) v Haddock (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 961; [2006] HRLR 1237, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 581
- R (Jimenez) v First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber) (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 2585 (Admin); [2018] STC 132; [2018] WLR 2017, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- R (Lloyd) v Bow Street Magistrates' Court (QBD (Admin)) [2003] EWHC 2294 (Admin), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 393
- R (Merida Oil Traders Ltd) v Central Criminal Court (QBD (Admin)) [2017] EWHC 747 (Admin); [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 313; [2017] 1 WLR 3680, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 174
- R (Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd) v Special Commissioner of Income Tax (HL) [2002] UKHL 21; [2003] 1 AC 563; [2002] 2 WLR 1299; [2002] 3 All ER 1, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 75
- R (Perinpanathan) v City of Westminster Magistrates' Court (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 40; [2010] 1 WLR 1508, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 174
- R (Quintaville) v Health Secretary (HL) [2003] UKHL 13; [2003] 2 AC 687; [2003] 2 WLR 692; [2003] 2 All ER 113, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- R (Tainton) v HM Senior Coroner for Preston and West Lancashire (QBD (Admin)) [2016] EWHC 1396 (Admin); [2016] 4 WLR 157, **applied**: [2019] Med LR 313
- R (Taylor) v Westminster Magistrates' Court, ex parte Legal Services Commission (QBD (Admin)) [2009] EWHC 1498 (Admin), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 393
- R v AB (CA (Crim Div)) [2017] EWCA Crim 534; [2017] 1 WLR 4071, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 382
- R v AD (CA (Crim Div)) [2016] EWCA Crim 454; [2016] 4 WLR 122; [2016] 2 Cr App R 18, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 375
- R v Ahmad (CA (Crim Div)) [2012] EWCA Crim 391; [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 413; [2012] 1 WLR 2335; [2012] 2 All ER 1137, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 149
- R v Ahmad (SC) [2014] UKSC 36; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 547; [2015] 1 AC 299; [2014] 3 WLR 23; [2014] 4 All ER 767, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 149
- R v Allpress (CA (Crim Div)) [2009] EWCA Crim 8; [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 242; [2009] 1 WLUK 278; [2009] 2 Cr App R(S) 58; [2009] Crim LR 363, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 263
- R v Attorney General for England and Wales (PC) [2003] UKPC 22; [2004] 2 NZLR 577, **applied and considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- R v Biber [2018] NSWCCA 271, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- R v Chen (CA (Crim Div)) [2009] EWCA Crim 2669; [2010] 2 Cr App R (S) 34, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 149
- R v Cornfield (CA (Crim Div)) [2006] EWCA Crim 2909; [2007] 1 Cr App R (S) 124, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 149
- R v Darroux (CA (Crim Div)) [2018] EWCA Crim 1009; [2018] 3 WLR 911; [2018] 2 Cr App R 21, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 87



- R v Donovan (Kenneth) (1981) 3 Cr App R (S) 192, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283
- R v Ford (CA (Crim Div)) [2008] EWCA Crim 966; [2009] 1 Cr App R (S) 13, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 149
- R v Galbraith (CA) (1981) 73 Cr App R 124; [1981] 1 WLR 1039; [1981] 2 All ER 1060, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 313
- R v GH (SC) [2015] UKSC 24; [2015] Lloyd's Rep FC 387; [2015] 1 WLR 2126; [2015] 4 All ER 274; [2015] 2 Cr App R 12, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 469
- R v Ghosh (QBD) [1982] QB 1053; [1982] 3 WLR 110; [1982] 2 All ER 689; (1982) 75 Cr App R 154, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- R v Graham (CA) [1997] 1 Cr App R 302; [1997] Crim LR 340, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 375
- R v Hinks (HL) [2000] UKHL 53; [2001] 2 AC 241; [2000] 3 WLR 1590; [2000] 4 All ER 833; [2001] 1 Cr App R 18, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 87
- R v Jooe (SC) [2016] UKSC 8; [2016] 2 All ER 1; [2016] 1 Cr App R 31, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 205
- R v Jones (HL) [2002] UKHL 5; [2003] 1 AC 1; [2002] 2 WLR 524; [2002] 2 All ER 113; [2002] 2 Cr App R 9, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 451
- R v Kearns (CA (Crim Div)) [2002] EWCA Crim 748; [2002] 1 WLR 2815; [2003] 1 Cr App R 7, **overruled:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 423
- R v Kneeshaw (Michael Brian) [1975] QB 57; [1974] 2 WLR 432; (1974) 58 Cr App R 439, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283
- R v Loizou (CA (Crim Div)) [2005] EWCA Crim 1579; [2005] 2 Cr App Rep 37, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 469
- R v R (CA (Crim Div)) [2016] EWCA Crim 1938; [2016] 12 WLUK 749, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 529
- R v Redmond (CA (Crim Div)) [2006] EWCA Crim 1744; [2009] 1 Cr App R 335, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- R v Sangha (CA (Crim Div)) [2008] EWCA Crim 2562; [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 84; [2009] STC 570; [2008] STI 2671; [2009] 2 Cr App R (S) 17, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 443
- R v Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Simms; R v Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte O'Brien (HL) [2000] 2 AC 115; [1999] 3 WLR 328; [1999] 3 All ER 400, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 75
- R v Sivaraman (CA (Crim Div)) [2008] EWCA Crim 1736; [2008] 7 WLUK 752; [2009] 1 Cr App R (S) 80; [2008] Crim LR 989, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 263
- R v Southwark Crown Court, ex parte Bowles (HL) [1998] AC 681; [1998] 2 WLR 715; [1998] 2 All ER 193, **applied and distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 382
- R v Stapylton (Ben) (CA (Crim Div)) [2012] EWCA Crim 728, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283
- R v Wolverhampton Coroner, ex parte McCurbin (Desmond) (CA) [1990] 1 WLR 719, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 325
- Rabone v Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust (SC) [2012] UKSC 2; [2012] Med LR 221; [2012] 2 AC 72; [2012] 2 WLR 381; [2012] 2 All ER 381, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 342, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 1, **followed:** [2019] BLR 610
- Rafaela S, The (HL) [2005] UKHL 11; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 347; [2005] 2 AC 423, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Raiffeisen Zentralbank Osterreich AG v Royal Bank of Scotland plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1392 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Rainy Sky SA v Kookmin Bank (SC) [2011] UKSC 50; [2012] BLR 132; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 34; [2011] 1 WLR 2900; [2012] 1 All ER 1137; [2012] 1 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341, **considered:** [2019] BLR 382
- Raja v Austin Gray (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1965; [2003] Lloyd's Rep PN 126, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Rambas Marketing Co LLC v Chow Kam Fai (HKCFI) [2001] HKCFI 1361; [2001] 3 HKC 250, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437
- Ranko Group v Antarctic Maritime SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) 12 June 1998, unreported, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Rappo v Accent Delight International Ltd (SGCA) [2017] SGCA 27; [2017] 2 SLR 265, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Rath v C S Lawrence & Partners (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 399, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Rathbone Brothers plc v Novae Corporate Underwriting Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1464, **applied:** [2019] BLR 522
- Re A (Capacity: Social Media and Internet Use; Best Interests) (EWCOP) [2019] EWCOP 2; [2019] Med LR 135; [2019] 3 WLR 59, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 143; [2019] Med LR 371
- Re A Company's Application (Ch D) [1989] Ch 477; [1989] 3 WLR 265; [1989] 2 All ER 248, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Re An arbitration between Tonnevold and Finn Friis [1916] 2 KB 551, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265
- Re AXA Equity & Law Life Assurance Society plc [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1010, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Re B (Children) (Care Proceedings: Standard of Proof) (HL) [2008] UKHL 35; [2009] 1 AC 11, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Re Beaney (Ch D) [1978] 1 WLR 770, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 629
- Re Bell's Indenture (Ch D) [1980] 1 WLR 1217 (Ch), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Re Brighton Hall Securities Pty Ltd (in liquidation) (FCA) [2013] FCA 970, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Re Equitable Life Assurance Society (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 3128 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Re Goldcorp Exchange Ltd (PC) [1995] 1 AC 74, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431

- Re Guardian News and Media Ltd (SC) [2010] UKSC 1; [2010] 2 AC 697; [2010] 2 WLR 325; [2010] 2 All ER 799, **referred to:** [2019] Med LR 250
- Re H (Minors) [1996] AC 563; [1996] 2 WLR 8; [1996] 1 All ER 1, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 27
- Re Harrods (Buenos Aires) Ltd (CA) [1992] Ch 72, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Re Highgrade Traders (CA) [1984] BCLC 151, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 191
- Re Kaupthing Singer and Friedlander Ltd (In Administration) [2010] EWCA Civ 518; [2011] BCC 555, **followed:** [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Re London and Leeds Bank, ex parte Carling (1887) 56 LJ (Ch) 321, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Re M v Secretary of State for Justice (SC) [2019] AC 712; [2018] 3 WLR 1784, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 510
- Re Marshall (Ch D) [1920] 1 Ch 284, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 629
- Re Mining Technologies Australia Pty Ltd [1999] 1 Qd R 60, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Re New Hampshire Insurance Co v Strabag Bau AG (CA) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361; [1992] 1 LR 325, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221
- Re Norwich Union Linked Life Assurance Ltd (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 2802 (Ch); [2005] BCC 586, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Re OT Computers Ltd (In Administration) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 653; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 669, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Re Paramount Airways (CA) [1993] Ch 223; [1992] 3 WLR 690, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Re Paramount Airways Ltd (CA) [1993] Ch 223; [1992] 3 WLR 690, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Re Polemis v Furness, Withy & Co Ltd (CA) (1921) 8 Ll L Rep 351; [1921] 3 KB 560, **distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Re Royal and Sun Alliance Insurance plc (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 3436 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Re S-C (Mental Patient: Habeas Corpus) (CA) [1996] QB 599; [1996] 2 WLR 146; [1996] 1 All ER 532, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 75
- Re Seagull Manufacturing Co Ltd (in Liquidation) (Ch D) [1993] Ch 345; [1993] 2 All ER 980, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Re Scottish Equitable plc and Rothesay Life plc (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 1439 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Re Tivnan (Div Ct) (1864) 5 B&S 645, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Re Walker (CA) [1905] 1 Ch 160, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 629
- Re Wykeham Terrace, Brighton, Sussex, ex parte Territorial Auxiliary and Volunteer Reserve Association for the South East (Ch D) [1971] Ch 204, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Re Zurich Assurance Ltd and Scottish Widows Ltd (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 1778 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Rederi Kommanditselskaabet Merc-Scandia IV v Couniniotis SA (The Mercanaut) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 183, **not followed:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Regional Steel Corporation v Liberty Surplus Insurance Corporation (CA Calif) 225 Cal App 4th 1377 (2014); 173 Cal Rptr 3d 91 (2014), **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Regions Case, The C-201/02 (ECJ) EU:C:2004:12; [2004] ECR I-723; [2004] 1 CMLR 31, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Rehder v Air Baltic Corporation (ECJ) Case C-204/08; EU:C:2009:439; [2009] ECR I-6073; [2010] Bus LR 549, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Relfo Ltd (In Liquidation) v Varsani (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 360; [2015] 1 BCLC 14, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Republic of Bolivia v Indemnity Mutual Marine Assurance Co (CA) [1909] 1 KB 785, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Republic of India v India Steamship Co Ltd (The Indian Endurance and The Indian Grace) (No 2) (HL) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1998] AC 878, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Res Cogitans (SC) [2016] UKSC 23; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 589; [2016] AC 1034, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541
- Reynell v Sprye (CA) (1852) 1 De G M & G 660, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Reynolds v Phoenix Assurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 440, **applied** and **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Reynolds v Times Newspapers Ltd (HL) [1999] UKHL 45; [2001] 2 AC 127; [1999] 3 WLR 1010; [1999] 4 All ER 609, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 94
- Riches v Westminster Bank Ltd (HL) [1947] AC 390, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Rickards v Forestal Land, Timber and Railways Co (HL) (1941) 70 Ll L Rep 173; [1942] AC 50, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Ridgecrest NZ Ltd v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 129; [2015] 1 NZLR 40, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Riksskatteverket v Gharehveran (ECJ) Case C-441/99; [2001] ECR I-7687, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390



- Ritchie v Woodward (NSWSC) [2016] NSWSC 1715, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 639
- Riverpath Properties Ltd v Brammall (Ch D) The Times, 16 February 2000, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- RJ v HB (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2833 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- RoadPeace v Secretary of State for Transport (QBD (Admin Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2725 (Admin); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 478, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Robinson v P E Jones (Contractors) Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 9; [2011] BLR 206; [2011] 3 WLR 815; [2012] QB 44; 134 Con LR 26, **applied and considered:** [2019] BLR 382
- Rodan International Ltd v Commercial Union Assurance Co plc (CA) [1997] Lloyd's Rep IR 495, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Rodrigues de Andrade v Salvador (CJEU) Case C-514/16; EU:C:2017:908; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 164, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Roebuck v Mungovin (HL) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 481; [1994] 2 AC 224, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- ROK Building Ltd v Celtic Composting Systems Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2664 (TCC); 130 Con LR 61, **applied:** [2019] BLR 250
- Rolls-Royce plc v Unite the Union (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 387; [2010] 1 WLR 318, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 617; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467
- Romford Ice and Cold Storage Co Ltd v Lister (CA) [1955] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325; [1956] 2 QB 180, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404
- Rosetto v Gurney (1851) 20 LJCP 257, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Ross T Smyth & Co Ltd v TD Bailey, Son & Co (HL) [1940] 3 All ER 60, **applied:** [2019] BLR 260
- Roura & Forgas v Townend [1919] 1 KB 189, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Roux v Salvador (1836) 3 Bing NC 266, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Rowan, The (Marine Energy) BV (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 198; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 564, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Royal and Sun Alliance Insurance plc, Re (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 3436 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Royal Brunei Airlines Sdn Bhd v Tan (HL) [1995] 2 AC 378; [1995] 3 WLR 64; [1995] 3 All ER 97, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Royal Brunei Airlines v Tan (PC) [1995] 2 AC 378; [1995] 3 All ER 97, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 570
- Royal College of Nursing of the United Kingdom v Department of Health and Social Security (HL) [1981] AC 800; [1981] 2 WLR 279; [1981] 1 All ER 545, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Roycot Commercial Leasing Ltd v Ismail (CA) 1993, unreported, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 264
- RR Securities Ltd v Towergate Underwriting Group Ltd (QBD) [2016] EWHC 2653 (QB), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 295
- RTS Flexible Systems Ltd v Molkerei Alois Muller GmbH & Company KG (UK Production) (SC) [2010] UKSC 14; [2010] BLR 337; [2010] 1 WLR 753; [2010] 3 All ER 1; 129 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2019] BLR 27, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Ruter v Northwestern Fire and Marine Insurance Co 178 A.2d 640 (NJ Super Ct App 1962), **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Ruxley Electronics & Construction Ltd v Forsyth (HL) [1996] 1 AC 344, **considered:** [2019] BLR 289
- Ryanair Ltd v Esso Italiana Srl (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1450, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- S v A (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 846 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 604, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered and referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Sabbagh v Khoury (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1330 (Comm), **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- Sahib Foods Ltd v Paskin Kyriakides Sands (A Firm) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1832; [2004] PNLR 22, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Sailing Ship "Blairmore" Co Ltd v Macredie (HL) [1898] AC 593, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415
- Salem, The (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 369; [1982] QB 946; (HL) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342; [1983] 2 AC 375, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Saltri III Ltd v MD Mezzanine SA Sicar (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3025 (Comm), **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Sansom v Metcalfe Hambleton and Co (CA) [1998] PNLR 542, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 104
- SBJ Stephenson v Mandy (QBD) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 685; [2000] FSR 286, **considered:** [2019] BLR 522
- S-C (Mental Patient: Habeas Corpus), In re (CA) [1996] QB 599; [1996] 2 WLR 146; [1996] 1 All ER 532, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 75
- Scancarriers A/S v Aotearoa International Ltd (The Barranduna and Tarago) (PC) [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419, **considered:** [2019] BLR 221
- Schering Chemicals Ltd v Falkman Ltd (CA) [1982] QB 1; [1981] 2 WLR 848; [1981] 2 All ER 321, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542

- Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlev von Appen GmbH v Voest Alpine Intertrading GmbH (The Jay Bola) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Schneideman v Barnett (NZSC) [1951] NZLR 301, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Schrems v Facebook Ireland Ltd (CJEU) Case C-498/16, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Scott v Copenhagen Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 688; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 696; [2003] 2 All ER (Comm) 190, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Scottish Equitable plc and Rothesay Life plc, Re (Ch D) [2017] EWHC 1439 (Ch), **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 660
- Sea Glory Maritime Co v Al Sagr National Insurance Co (The M/V Nancy) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2116; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 14, **applied** and **referred to:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Seabridge Shipping Ltd v Antco Shipping Ltd (The Furness Bridge) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Seadrill Ghana Operations Ltd v Tullow Ghana Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1640 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 349
- Seaflower, The (No 2) (CA) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 240, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 554; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Seagull Manufacturing Co Ltd (in Liquidation), In re (Ch D) [1993] Ch 345; [1993] 2 All ER 980, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Sebastian Holdings Inc v Deutsche Bank AG (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 998; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Secretary of State for the Home Department v Raytheon Systems Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 4375 (TCC), **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 423; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29 **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Seki Roulette, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 638; [1999] 1 WLR 708, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128
- Selwood v Durham County Council (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 979; [2012] LS Law Med 531; [2012] PIQR P440, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 1
- Sennar (No 2), The (HL) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [1985] 1 WLR 490, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Serious Fraud Office v Rolls-Royce plc (U20170036) 17 January 2017, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283
- Serious Fraud Office v Standard Bank plc (U20150854) 30 November 2015, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283
- Serious Fraud Office v XYZ Ltd (Southwark Crown Court) [2016] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 371; (U20150856) 24 June 2016, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 283
- Serious Organised Crime Agency v Perry (Nos 1 and 2) (SC) [2012] UKSC 35; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 59; [2013] 1 AC 182; [2012] 3 WLR 379; [2012] 4 All ER 795; [2013] 1 Cr App R 61, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- SG South Ltd v King's Head Cirencester LLP (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2645 (TCC); [2010] BLR 47, **applied:** [2019] BLR 350; **considered:** [2019] BLR 99; [2019] BLR 350 and **referred to:** [2019] BLR 363
- Shade Foods Inc v Innovative Products Sales and Marketing (CA Calif) 93 Cal Rptr 2d 364 (2000), **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Shaftesbury International Freight v Bkr Gesellschaft fur Export und Import mbH (CA) 1992 WL 12678899, unreported, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 630
- Shah v HSBC Private Bank (UK) Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 31; [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 276; [2010] 3 All ER 477, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 94
- Sharma v Simposh Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1383; [2013] Ch 23, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 196
- Shashoua v Sharma (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 957 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 376; [2009] 1 CLC 716, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- SHC Capital Ltd v NTUC Income Insurance Cooperative Ltd (SGHC) [2010] SGHC 224; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 271, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585
- Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc v TVB (ECJ) Case C-89/91; [1993] ECR I-139, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 525
- Sheffield United Football Club Ltd v West Ham United Football Club plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2855 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd v Gibbs (The Salem) (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 369; [1982] QB 946; (HL) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342; [1983] 2 AC 375, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Shell UK Ltd v Total UK Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 180; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 467, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341
- Shijiazhuang Iron & Steel Co Ltd v Hui Rong Navigation Corporation SA (The Peng Yan) (HKCFI) [2008] HKCFI 731; [2008] 5 HKLRD 418; (HKCA) [2008] HKCA 505; [2009] 1 HKLRD 144, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 437
- Ship "Socofi Stream", The v CMC (Australia) Pty Ltd (FCA) [2001] FCA 961, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 258 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 567, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 41
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu) (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 386; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520

- Shogun Finance Ltd v Hudson (HL) [2003] UKHL 62; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 532; [2004] 1 AC 919, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Siboen and The Sibotre, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 293, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Siewert v Condor Flugdienst GmbH (CJEU) Case C-394/14, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Silven Properties Ltd v Royal Bank of Scotland (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1409; [2004] 1 WLR 997, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Silver v Ocean Steamship Co Ltd (CA) (1929) 35 Ll L Rep 49; [1930] 1 KB 416, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Simic v New South Wales Land and Housing Corporation (HCA) [2016] HCA 47; (2016) 260 CLR 85, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Simm v Anglo-American Telegraph Co (1879) 5 QBD 188, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Simms v The Law Society (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 849; [2006] 2 Costs LR 245, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Singhal v British Airways plc 20 October 2007, unreported, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- Skanska Construction UK Ltd v Egger (Barony) Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1914; [2002] BLR 236, **considered:** [2019] BLR 47
- SKNL (UK) Ltd v Toll Global Forwarding (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 4252 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 115, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541
- Slater v Hoyle & Smith Ltd (CA) [1920] 2 KB 11, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 444
- Slee v Warke (HCA) (1949) 86 CLR 271, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Smaro, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 225, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Smith v Chadwick (HL) (1884) 9 App Cas 187, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Smith v Meade (CJEU) Case C-122/17; EU:C:2018:631, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Smith v Unknown Defendant, Pseudonym "Likeicare" (QBD) [2016] EWHC 1775 (QB), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Smithkline Beecham plc v Apotex Europe Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 658; [2007] Ch 71, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491
- Socadec SA v Pan Afric Impex Co Ltd (QBD) [2003] EWHC 2086 (QB), **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381
- Société Eram Shipping Company Ltd v Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd (HL) [2003] UKHL 30; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 405; [2004] 1 AC 260; [2003] 3 WLR 21; [2003] 3 All ER 465, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 153
- Société financière et industrielle du Peloux v AXA Belgium (ECJ) Case C-112/03; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 676; [2006] QB 251, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Société Nationale Industrielle Aérospatiale v Lee Kui Jak (PC) [1987] AC 871, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Socimer International Bank Ltd v Standard Bank London Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 116; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Soeximex SAS v Agrocrop International Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 2743 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 52, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Soleh Boneh International Ltd v Government of the Republic of Uganda (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 208, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- Solvay v Commission (CJEU) Case C-110/10 P; ECLI:EU:C:2011:687, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Sonicare International Ltd v East Anglia Freight Terminal Ltd (CLCC (BL)) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 48, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- SOS Corporación Alimentaria SA v Inercio Trade SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 162 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 345, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128
- South Buckinghamshire District Council v Porter (SC)[2004] UKHL 33; [2004] 1 WLR 1953; [2004] 4 All ER 775, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 5
- South Cambridgeshire District Council v Gammell (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1429; [2006] 1 WLR 658, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- South Carolina Insurance Co v Assurantie Maatschappij "De Zeven Provinciën" NV (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1987] AC 24, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Southern Cross Assurance Co Ltd v Australian Provincial Assurance Ltd (1939) 39 SR (NSW) 174, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Southwark London Borough Council v KA (Capacity to marry) (EWCOP) [2016] EWCOP 20, **considered:** [2019] Med LR 371; [2019] Med LR 562
- Sovorex SA v Romero Alvarez SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1661 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577
- Spar Capella, The, Spar Vega, The and Spar Draco, The (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 982; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 554; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Spar Shipping AS v Grand China Logistics Holding (Group) Co Ltd (The Spar Capella, Spar Vega and Spar Draco) (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 982; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 554; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Speymill Contracts Ltd v Baskind (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 120; [2010] BLR 257; 129 Con LR 66, **applied and considered:** [2019] BLR 350
- Spire Healthcare Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc (QBD (Comm)) [2016] EWHC 3278 (Comm), **considered:** [2019] BLR 522

- Spiros C, The (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 319; [2000] CLC 1503; [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 542, **applied:** [2019] BLR 27, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 202
- Splithoff's Bevrachtungskantoor BV v Bank of China Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 999 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 123; [2016] 1 All ER (Comm) 1034, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Squibb Group Ltd v Pole 2 Pole Scaffolding Ltd (TCC) [2017] EWHC 2394 (TCC); [2017] BLR 613, **considered and referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- St Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co v Coss (CA Calif) 145 Cal Rptr 836 (1978), **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- ST Shipping and Transport Pte Ltd v Space Shipping Ltd (The CV Stealth) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 880 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 265
- Staatssecretaris van Financiën v Schoenimport "Italmoda" Mariano Previti vof and Turbu.com BV and Turbu.com Mobile Phone's BV v Staatssecretaris van Financiën (CJEU) (Joined Cases C-131/13, C-163/13 and C-164/13) [2014] EUECJ C-225/13; ECLI:EU:C:2014:245; EU:C:2014:245, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 307
- Stag Line Ltd v Foscolo, Mango & Co Ltd [1932] AC 328, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109
- Standard Chartered Bank Ltd v Walker (CA) [1982] 1 WLR 1410, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Standard Chartered Bank v Dorchester LNG (2) Ltd (The Erin Schulte) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 808 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 338; (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1382; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 97, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Standard Chartered Bank v Pakistan National Shipping Corporation (CA) [2001] CLC 825, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Stapley v Gypsum Mines Ltd (HL) [1953] AC 663, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Star Reefers Pool Inc v JFC Group Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 14; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 376, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Star Sea, The (HL) [2001] UKHL 1; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 247; [2003] 1 AC 469; [2001] 2 WLR 170; [2001] 1 All ER 743, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Starbev GP Ltd v Interbrew Central European Holdings BV (QBD (Comm)) [2013] EWHC 4038 (Comm), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 191
- Starlight Shipping Co v Allianz Marine & Aviation Versicherungs AG (The Alexandros T) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3068 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 579, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Starsin, The (HL) [2003] UKHL 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 571; [2004] 1 AC 715, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- State A v Party B (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 799 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Stati v Republic of Kazakhstan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1348 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 201, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 296; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 71
- Stein v Blake [1996] 1 AC 243, **followed:** [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Strang, Steel & Co v A Scott & Co (PC) (1889) 14 App Cas 601, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Strathnaver, The (PC) (1875) 1 App Cas 58, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Strive Shipping Corporation v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (The Grecia Express) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 203 (Comm); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 88, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535
- Stuart v Goldberg Linde (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 2; [2008] 1 WLR 823, **applied, considered and followed:** [2019] BLR 304
- Sturgeon v Condor Flugdienst GmbH; Böck v Air France SA Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07 (CJEU) [2009] ECR I-10923; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Sturges Manufacturing Co v Utica Mutual Insurance Co 37 NY.2d 69; 332 NE.2d 319 (NY, 1975), **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Sud Fondi Srl and Varvara v Italy Application no 17475/09; 29 October 2013, **followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 14
- Sukul v Bar Standards Board (QBD (Admin)) [2014] EWHC 3532 (Admin), **relied on:** [2019] Med LR 469
- Sun Life Assurance Co of Canada v Lincoln National Life Insurance Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1660; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 606, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Sutherland Shire Council v Heyman (HCA) (1985) 157 CLR 424, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Swainland Builders Ltd v Freehold Properties Ltd (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 560; [2002] 2 EGLR 71, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 354
- Symphony Group plc v Hodgson (CA) [1994] QB 179, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Synergy Health (UK) Ltd v CGU Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2583 (Comm); [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 500, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 104, **not followed:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- T&N Ltd v Royal & Sun Alliance plc (No 2) (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1016 (Ch); [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 106, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Taberna Europe CDO II plc v Selskabet AF1 (formerly known as Roskilde Bank A/S) (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1262; [2017] QB 633, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- TAG Wealth Management v West (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1466 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 699, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57



- Talbot Underwriting Ltd v Nausch, Hogan & Murray Inc (The Jascon 5) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 889; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 195, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Tamarind International Ltd v Eastern Natural Gas (Retail) Ltd (QBD) [2000] CLC 1397, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Tarbus v Avon Insurance plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 393; [2002] QB 571, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Target Holdings Ltd v Redferns (A Firm) (HL) [1996] AC 421; [1995] 3 WLR 352; [1995] 3 All ER 785, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Tchenguiz v Grant Thornton UK LLP [2017] EWHC 310 (Comm); [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 216; [2017] 1 WLR 2809, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Tchenguiz v Serious Fraud Office [2014] EWCA Civ 1409, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 23
- Technical Products Pty Ltd v State Government Insurance Office (Queensland) (HCA) (1989) 167 CLR 45, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Ted Baker plc v Axa Insurance UK plc (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 4097; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 682, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Teheran-Europe Co Ltd v S T Belton (Tractors) Ltd (CA) [1968] 2 Lloyd's Rep 37; [1968] 2 QB 545, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Telecom of Kosovo JSC v Dardafon.Net LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1326 (Comm), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Telia Sonera AB v Hilcourt (Docklands) Ltd (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 3540 (Ch), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577
- Terna Bahrain Holding Company WLL v Al Shamsi (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3283 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 86; [2013] 2 CLC 1, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **applied, considered and not followed**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569
- Tesco Stores Ltd v Constable (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 362; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 636, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 217; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Teva UK Ltd v Boehringer Ingelheim Pharma GmbH & Co KG (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1296, **considered**: [2019] BLR 47
- Textdata Software GmbH, Re (CJEU) [2013] EUECJ C-418/11; ECLI:EU:C:2013:588; [2013] WLR(D) 358, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- TGA Chapman Ltd v Christopher (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1; [1998] 1 WLR 12, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Thai Airways International Public Company Ltd v KI Holdings Co Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2015] EWHC 1250 (Comm); [2016] 1 All ER (Comm) 675, **applied and considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Thomas Wilson, Sons & Co v Owners of the Cargo per The Xantho (HL) (1887) 12 App Cas 503, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Thomson v Christie Manson & Woods Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 555, **considered and followed**: [2019] BLR 47
- Thorne v Kennedy (HCA) [2017] HCA 49, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Thorne v Motor Trade Association (HL) [1937] AC 797, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Tiffin Avenue Investors v Midwestern Indemnity Co (Ohio Ct App, No 5-85-22, 28 May 1986), **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Tilly Russ, The (ECJ) Case C-71/83; [1984] ECR 2417; [1985] QB 931, **referred to**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Times Fire Assurance Co v Hawke (1858) 1 F & F 406, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Tivnan, Re (Div Ct) (1864) 5 B&S 645, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Todd v Alterra (FCAFC) [2016] FCAFC 15; (2016) 239 FCR 12, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- Tokio Marine and Fire Insurance Co Ltd v Costain Australia Ltd (NSWCA) (1989) 5 ANZ Ins Cas 60-891, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Toll (FGCT) Pty Ltd v Alphapharm Pty Ltd (HCA) [2004] HCA 52; (2004) 219 CLR 165, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Tongyuan (USA) International Trading Group v Uni-Clan Ltd 19 January 2001, unreported, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Tonkin v UK Insurance Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 1120 (TCC); [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, **applied and referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615
- Torenia, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 210, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21
- Torepo, The (QBD (Admlty)) [2002] EWHC 1481 (Admlty); [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 535, **distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595
- Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v NB and AU (COP) [2019] EWCOP 27; [2019] Med LR 518, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 562
- Tower Hamlets London Borough Council v TB (COP) [2014] EWCOP 53; [2015] 2 FCR 264, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 562
- Tower Insurance Ltd v Skyward Aviation 2008 Ltd (NZHC) [2014] NZSC 185; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 283; [2015] 1 NZLR 341, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 552
- Tradax Export SA v Dorada Compania Naviera SA (The Lutetian) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 140, **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Trade Fortitude, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 169, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29



- Tradigrain SA v King Diamond Shipping SA (The Spiros C) (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 319; [2000] CLC 1503; [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 542, **applied**: [2019] BLR 27, **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 202
- Tramp, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2007] EWHC 31 (Admlty); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Transfield Constructions Pty Ltd v GIO Australia Holdings Pty Ltd (NSWCA) (1997) 9 ANZ Ins Cas 61-336, **applied**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Transfield Shipping Inc v Chipping Xingfa Huayu Alumina Co Ltd [2009] EWHC 3629 (QB), **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520
- Transition Feeds LLP v Itochu Europe plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3629 (Comm), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Transpetrol Maritime Services Ltd v SJB (Marine Energy) BV (The Rowan) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 198; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 564, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 485
- Travelers Insurance Co v Eljer Manufacturing Inc (Ill SC) 757 NE.2d 481 (2001), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Travis Coal Restructured Holdings LLC v Essar Global Fund Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 2510 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 494, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211; **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 20
- Trayfoot v Lock [1957] 1 WLR 351, **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Trill v Sacher (CA) [1993] 1 WLR 1379, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57
- Trust Risk Group SpA v Amtrust Europe Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 437; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 154, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Tse Kwong Lam v Wong Chit Sen (PC) [1983] 1 WLR 1349, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510
- Turner v Grovit (ECJ) Case C-159/02; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169; [2005] 1 AC 101, **considered**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Twinsectra Ltd v Yardley (HL) [2002] UKHL 12; [1999] Lloyd's Rep Bank 438; [2002] 2 AC 164; [2002] 2 WLR 802; [2002] 2 All ER 377, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62, **followed**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Twintec Ltd v Volkerfritzpatrick Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 10 (TCC), **applied**: [2019] BLR 173, **approved**: [2019] BLR Plus 20
- UBS AG v HSH Nordbank AG (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 585; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 272, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- UK Insurance Ltd v R & S Pilling (trading as Phoenix Engineering) (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 259; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 463, **distinguished**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- UK Oil and Gas Investments plc v Persons Unknown (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 2252 (Ch), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230
- Ultraframe (UK) Ltd v Fielding (Ch D) [2005] EWHC 1638 (Ch), **considered**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- UMS Holdings Ltd v Great Station Properties SA (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2473 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 448, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Union Marine Classification Services LLC v Government of the Union of Comoros (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 508 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 49, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 423
- United Salvage Pty Ltd v Louis Dreyfus Armateurs SNC (FCA) [2006] FCA 1141; (2006) 163 FCR 151, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co v American Reinsurance Co 20 NY 3d 407 (2013), **referred to**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Unity Insurance Brokers Pty Ltd v Rocco Pezzano Pty Ltd (HCA) (1998) 192 CLR 603, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Universal General Insurance Co (UGIC) v Group Josi Reinsurance Co SA (ECJ) Case C-412/98; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 483; [2001] QB 68, **applied**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Universal Music International Holding BV v Schilling (CJEU) Case C-12/15; [2016] QB 967, **distinguished**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- Universal Project Management Services Ltd v Fort Gilkicker Ltd (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 348 (Ch); [2013] Ch 551, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Universe Sentinel, The (HL) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537; [1983] AC 366, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Universe Tankships Inc of Monrovia v International Transport Workers Federation (The Universe Sentinel) (HL) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537; [1983] AC 366, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 89
- Uttam Galva Steels Ltd v Gunvor Singapore Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1098 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 152, **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Van Colle v Chief Constable of the Hertfordshire Police (HL) [2008] UKHL 50; [2009] LS Law Med 1; [2009] 1 AC 225; [2008] 3 WLR 593; [2008] 3 All ER 977, **considered**: [2019] Med LR 1
- Van Zyl v Kingdom of Lesotho (SGHC) [2017] SGHC 104; [2017] 4 SLR 849, **followed**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309, **referred to**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 222
- Vanderwall v United Airlines Inc 80 F.Supp 3d 1324 (SD Fla 2015), **distinguished**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 273
- Varec (CJEU) [2008] EUECJ C-450/06; ECLI:EU:C:2008:91; [2008] ECR I-581, **cited**: [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Various Claimants v Giambone and Law (QBD) [2015] EWHC 1946 (QB), **applied**: [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150
- Vasily Golovnin, The (SGCA) [2008] SGCA 39; [2008] 4 SLR(R) 994, **considered**: [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406

- Vee Networks Ltd v Econet Wireless International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2909 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 192, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 275; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Velox, The [1906] P 263, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167
- Venetico Marine SA v International General Insurance Co Ltd (The Irene EM) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3644 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 243, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- Vero Insurance Ltd v Baycorp Advantage Ltd (NSWCA) [2004] NSWCA 390, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Versloot Dredging BV v HDI Gerling Industrie Versicherung AG (The DC Merwestone) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1666 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 131, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Vicky 1, The (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 101; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 45, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 385
- Victorian WorkCover Authority v Concept Hire Ltd (SC Vic) [2009] VSC 194; (2009) 24 VR 695, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 242
- Vimeira, The (CA) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 66, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 150; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 247
- Vimeira, The (No 2) (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 117; [1986] AC 965, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 683
- Virgin Atlantic Airways Ltd v Zodiac Seats UK Ltd (SC) [2013] UKSC 46; [2014] AC 160, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Virgin Management Ltd v de Morgan Group plc (CA) (1994) 68 BLR 26, **considered:** [2019] BLR 47
- Vizcaya Partners Ltd v Picard (PC) [2016] UKPC 5; [2016] Bus LR 413, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Vnuk v Zavarovalnica Triglav dd (CJEU) Case C-162/13; EU:C:2014:2146; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 142, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 224; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 404, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 155; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324, **distinguished and referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 324
- Vodafone 2 v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 446; [2010] Ch 77; [2010] 2 WLR 288, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Volcafe Ltd v Compania Sud Americana de Vapores SA (SC) [2018] UKSC 61; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 21, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 595
- Volvo Car Germany GmbH v Autohof Weidendorf GmbH (CJEU) Case C-203/09; [2010] ECR I-10721, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36
- Vorarlberger Gebietskrankenkasse v GWV-Schwäbische Allgemeine Versicherungs AG (ECJ) Case C-347/08; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78
- W J Alan and Co Ltd v El Nasr Export and Import Co (CA) [1972] EWCA Civ 12; [1972] 1 Lloyd's Rep 313; [1972] 2 QB 189; [1972] 2 WLR 800; [1972] 2 All ER 127, **considered:** [2019] BLR 561
- W Ltd v M Sdn Bhd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 422 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 552, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- W v Egdell (CA) [1990] Ch 359; [1990] 2 WLR 471; [1990] 1 All ER 835, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Wadi Sudr, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 196 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 666, **distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- Wagner Miret v Fondo de Garantia Salarial (ECJ) Case C-334/92; [1993] ECR I-6911, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 390
- Wah v Grant Thornton International Ltd (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 3198 (Ch); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 11, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Walker Civil Engineering Pty Ltd v Sun Alliance & London Insurance plc (NSWCA) (1999) 10 ANZ Ins Cas 61-418, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438
- Walker, Re (CA) [1905] 1 Ch 160, **applied:** [2019] Med LR 629
- Wallentin-Hermann v Alitalia-Linee Aeree Italiane SpA (ECJ) Case C-549/07; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 406; [2009] Bus LR 1016, **considered and distinguished:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286
- Wallersteiner v Moir (No 2) (CA) [1975] QB 373, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Walz v Clickair SA (CJEU) Case C-63/09; EU:C:2010:251; [2010] ECR I-4239; [2011] Bus LR 855, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Wasa International Insurance Co Ltd v Lexington Insurance Co (HL) [2009] UKHL 40; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 508; [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 675; [2010] 1 AC 180, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 78; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 415, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359
- Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] QB 57, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- WebMindLicenses (CJEU) [2015] EUJECJ C-419/14; ECLI:EU:C:2015:832; [2017] STC 97; [2016] STI 203; [2016] 4 WLR 50, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 40
- Webster v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd (QBD) [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123; [1953] 1 QB 520, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 162
- Weddall v Barchester Healthcare Ltd (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 25; [2012] IRLR 307, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Weddell v Road Transport and General Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1931) 41 Ll L Rep 69; [1932] 2 KB 563, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 585

- Weir Services Australia Pty Ltd v AXA Corporate Solutions Assurance (NSWCA) [2018] NSWCA 100; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 666, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- Weissfisch v Julius (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 218; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 716, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Weld-Blundell v Stephens (CA) [1919] 1 KB 520, **applied** and **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Wells (Mersham) Ltd v Buckland Sand and Silica Ltd [1965] 2 QB 170, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Wells v Secretary of State for Transport, Local Government and the Regions (ECJ) Case C-201/02; EU:C:2004:12; [2004] ECR I-723; [2004] 1 CMLR 31, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 503
- Wesfarmers Federation Insurance Ltd v Stephen Wells, t/a Wells Plumbing (NSWCA) [2008] NSWCA 186, **distinguished:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 287
- West Country Renovations Ltd v McDowell (QBD (TCC)) [2012] EWHC 307 (TCC); [2012] BLR 255; [2013] 1 WLR 416; [2012] 3 All ER 106; 141 Con LR 112, **considered:** [2019] BLR 128
- West London Pipeline and Storage Ltd v Total UK Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2008] EWHC 1729 (Comm); [2008] 2 CLC 258, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 191
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (ECJ) Case C-185/07; [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 854 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 103, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 27; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577
- West Tankers Inc v RAS Riunione Adriatica di Sicurtà SpA (The Front Comor) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 454 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 257; (HL) [2007] UKHL 4; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 59
- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoinport-SDPR Holding Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep 111; [1999] QB 740, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 361; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399
- Westacre Investments Inc v Jugoinport-SPDR Holding Co Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] QB 288, **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 296
- Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale v Islington London Borough Council (HL) [1996] 2 AC 669; [1996] 2 WLR 802; [1996] 2 All ER 961; [1996] 5 Bank LR 341, **cited:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 62
- Western Trust & Savings Ltd v Travers & Co (CA) [1997] PNLR 295, **distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Westminster City Council v Government of the Islamic Republic of Iran (Ch D) [1986] 1 WLR 979, **applied** and **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309
- Westshield Ltd v Whitehouse (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 3576 (TCC); [2014] Bus LR 268, **considered:** [2019] BLR 454, **distinguished:** [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Whaleys (Bradford) Ltd v Bennett (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 2143; [2017] 6 Costs LR 1241, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550
- Whitworths Ltd v Synergy Food Ingredients and Processing BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4239 (Comm), **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Wileypark Pty Ltd v AMP Ltd (FCAFC) [2018] FCAFC 143, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 143
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd (HCA) [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 438; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 515
- Williams Brothers v Ed T Agius Ltd (HL) [1914] AC 510, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 444
- Williams v Natural Life Health Foods Ltd (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 830, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431
- Williams v Wallis & Cox [1914] 2 KB 478, **distinguished:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 391
- Wimbledon Construction Company 2000 Ltd v Vago (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 1086 (TCC); [2005] BLR 374; 101 Con LR 99, **followed:** [2019] BLR Plus 20
- Windsor v Chalcraft (CA) (1938) 61 Ll L Rep 69; [1938] 1 KB 279, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- WISE (Underwriting Agency) Ltd v Grupo Nacional Provincial SA (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 962; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 483, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 482
- Wood Floor Solutions Andreas Domberger GmbH v Silva Trade SA (CJEU) Case C-19/09; EU:C:2010:137; [2010] 1 WLR 1900, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Wood v Capita Insurance Services Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 24; [2017] AC 1173; [2017] 2 WLR 1095; [2017] 4 All ER 615; 171 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 341, **considered:** [2019] BLR 382
- Woods Building Services v Milton Keynes Council (No 2) (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 2172 (TCC), **followed:** [2019] BLR 435
- Woolgar v Chief Constable of Sussex Police (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep Med 335; [2000] 1 WLR 25; [1999] 3 All ER 604, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 542
- Woolwich Equitable Building Society v Inland Revenue Commissioners (HL) [1993] AC 70, **considered:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 12
- World Pride Shipping Ltd v Daiichi Chuo Kisen Kaisha (The Golden Anne) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 489, **considered:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113
- World Trade Corporation v C Czarnikow Sugar Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2332 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 422, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 29
- Wright Hassall LLP v Horton (QBD) [2015] EWHC 3716 (QB), **applied:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 260
- Wye Valley NHS Trust v B (EWCOP) [2015] EWCOP 60; [2015] COPLR 843, **distinguished:** [2019] Med LR 218

Wykeham Terrace, Brighton, Sussex, ex parte Territorial Auxiliary and Volunteer Reserve Association for the South East, Re (Ch D) [1971] Ch 204, **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 230

X v Y (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1104 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 230, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 381  
XYZ v Various Parties [2014] EWHC 4056 (QB), **referred to:** [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 467

Yearworth v North Bristol NHS Trust (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 37; [2009] LS Law Med 126; [2010] 1 QB 1, **applied:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431

Yeong v General Medical Council (QBD (Admin)) [2009] EWHC 1923 (Admin); [2009] LS Law Med 582; [2010] 1 WLR 548, **followed:** [2019] Med LR 155

Yorkshire Water Services Ltd v Taylor Woodrow Construction Northern Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 894, **considered:** [2019] BLR 47

Youell v Kara Mara Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 102, **referred to:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78

Ythan, The (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2399 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 457, **considered:** [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617, **not followed:** [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101

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