

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS CITATOR 2020

INCLUDING

[2020] BUILDING LAW REPORTS

[2020] BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

[2020] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

[2020] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

**[2020] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS:
FINANCIAL CRIME**

**[2020] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL
CRIME PLUS**

**[2020] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE**

**[2020] LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE
AND REINSURANCE PLUS**

[2020] MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

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PREFACE

This *Citator* is an essential reference tool for court judgments reported by Informa Law in the year 2020.

Lloyd's Law Reports and its sister publications have, since the earliest days, included coverage of foreign jurisdictions and many of the cases included have not been reported elsewhere. The *Reports* are therefore unique and vital to barristers, solicitors, lawyers, chambers and scholars worldwide.

In this *Citator* cases reported in [2020] *Lloyd's Law Reports*, [2020] *Building Law Reports*, [2020] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, [2020] *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and [2020] *Medical Law Reports* are indexed.

The *Citator* also features our Plus series of reporting. *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* all have an accompanying *Plus* series. *Plus* offers both online-first and online-only reporting. This means that not only does it deliver a “first look” at the Reports, it also offers Reports which will only appear online, not in print.

Used in conjunction with *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999* (published in 2000), the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2019 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, this *Citator* is the key to almost one hundred years of world-renowned law reporting across varied industry sectors.

i-law.com is Informa's premium online legal research tool for legal professionals. It delivers expert case reporting, commentary and analysis across eight specialist areas of commercial practice. Connected content and powerful search functionality gives all the information needed when conducting legal research.

Within this edition you will find the following sections:

I. Table of Cases Reported. Here we have listed alphabetically all the cases reported in the year 2020 across the Reports series. Cross-references have been provided where necessary.

II. Table of Cases Judicially Considered. In this section you will find those cases which have been the subject of judicial consideration, with references made to the cases in which they were applied, considered, etc.

III. Table of Statutes Judicially Considered. British and foreign statutes are listed alphabetically and references to the cases in which they were considered are listed under each statute, detailing individual sections, subsections and paragraphs.

PREFACE

We have also included the following for your reference:

Table of Abbreviations. A handy guide to abbreviations of all court identifiers, publications and other terms which have appeared in the Reports over the many years of coverage.

Table of Law Reports, Volumes and Years. This table details the years of publications of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

Using this *Citator*, the current issues of *Lloyd's Law Reports*, *Building Law Reports*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Financial Crime*, *Lloyd's Law Reports: Insurance & Reinsurance* and *Medical Law Reports* (including annual Bound Volumes), the *Lloyd's Law Reports Citator 1919–1999*, the annual *Citators* from 2000 to 2020 and the full online archive at www.i-law.com, you will have complete and ready access to every series of Reports.

March 2021

THE PUBLISHERS

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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

3d Cir	Third Circuit
ABASC	Alberta Securities Commission
AC, App Cas	Appeal Cases
ACD	Administrative Court Digest
ACTSC	Australian Capital Territory Supreme Court
Adm, Admlty	Admiralty Court
Admin	Administrative Court
Admin LR	Administrative Law Reports
AER	All England Reports
ALJR	Australian Law Journal Reports
All ER	All England Law Reports
All ER (Comm)	All England Law Reports (Commercial Cases)
All ER (EC)	All England Law Reports (European Cases)
ALR	Australian Law Reports
AMC	American Maritime Cases
App Div	Appellate Division
Arb Trib	Arbitration Tribunal
art, arts	Article, articles
Asp	Aspinall's Maritime Law Cases (New Series)
Aus, Aust	Australia
Bank LR	Banking Law Reports
BCC	British Company Cases
BCCA	British Columbia Court of Appeal
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BCSC	British Columbia Supreme Court
Beav	Beavan's Rolls Court Reports
BHRC	Butterworths Human Rights Cases
BLGR	Butterworths Local Government Reports
BLR, Build LR	Building Law Reports
BMLR	Butterworths Medico-Legal Reports
BPIR	Bankruptcy and Personal Insolvency Reports
BTC	British Tax Cases
Bus LR	Business Law Review
BVC	British Value Added Tax Reporter
BWCC	Butterworths Workmen's Compensation Cases
CA	Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
CA (Crim)	Court of Appeal (Criminal Division)
Calif	California
Can	Canada
Can (SC)	Canada Supreme Court
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

CCAT	Competition Commission Appeal Tribunal
CCLR	Consumer Credit Law Reports
CCL Rep	Community Care Law Reports
CEC	European Community Cases
Ch D	Chancery Division
Ch D (Comp Ct)	Chancery Division (Companies Court)
Ch D (Pat Ct)	Chancery Division (Patents Court)
Chap	Chapter
CILL	Construction Industry Law Letter
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLC	Commercial Law Cases
CLCC (BL)	Central London County Court (Business List)
CLCC (Merc L)	Central London County Court (Mercantile List)
CLC Ct	Central London County Court
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
CLY	Current Law Year Book
CMLR	Common Market Law Reports
Com Cas	Commercial Cases
Comm	Commercial
Con LJ	Construction Law Journal
Con LR	Construction Law Reports
Conv	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer
Costs LR	Costs Law Reports
CPLR	Civil Practice Law Reports
CP Rep	Civil Procedure Reports
Cr App R	Criminal Appeal Reports
Cr Ct	Crown Court
Crim LR	Criminal Law Review
CSOH	Court of Session Outer House (Scotland)
CSIH	Court of Session Inner House (Scotland)
Ct Just	Court of Justiciary
Ct of App	US Circuit Court of Appeals
Ct of Sess	Court of Session (Scotland)
Cty Ct	County Court
Cty Pal of Lancaster	County Palatine Court of Lancaster
Dist Ct	US District Court
Div Ct	Divisional Court
DLR	Dominion Law Reports (Canada)
DR	District Registry
Durn & E	Durnford & East's Term Reports
Eastern Caribbean SC	Eastern Caribbean Supreme Court
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECC	European Commercial Cases
ECDR	European Copyright and Design Reports
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECR	European Court Reports
EFTA Ct	European Free Trade Association Court
EG	Estates Gazette
EGC	European General Court
EGCS	Estates Gazette Case Summaries
EGLR	Estates Gazette Law Reports
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
ELR	Education Law Reports
EMLR	Entertainment and Media Law Reports
Env LR	Environmental Law Reports
Eur Comm HR	European Commission of Human Rights

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Eur LR	European Law Reports
Exch	Court of Exchequer
Fam	Family Division (Law Reports)
Fam Div	Family Division
Fam Law	Family Law
FCA	Federal Court of Australia
FCA (Can)	Federal Court of Appeal (Canada)
FCC	Federal Court of Canada
FCR	Family Court Reporter
FCAFC	Federal Court of Australia Full Court
FJSC	Supreme Court of the Fiji Islands
FLR	Family Law Reports
FSR	Fleet Street Reports
FTLR	Financial Times Law Reports
FTT (Tax)	First-tier Tribunal (Tax Chamber)
GCA (Civ Div)	Court of Appeal of Guernsey (Civil Division)
GWD	Green's Weekly Digest (Scotland)
HC	High Court
HC (Pat)	High Court (Patents Court)
HCA	High Court of Australia
HK	Hong Kong
HKCFA	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal
HKCFAR	Hong Kong Court of Final Appeal Reports
HKCFI	Hong Kong Court of First Instance
HKHC	Hong Kong High Court
HKLR	Hong Kong Law Reports
HKLRD	Hong Kong Law Reports and Digest
HKSAR (CA)	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Court of Appeal)
HL	House of Lords
HLR	Housing Law Reports
HRLR	Human Rights Law Reports—UK Cases
HR (N)	Hoge Raad (Supreme Court) (Netherlands)
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
IEHC	High Court of Ireland Decisions
IH	Inner House (Scotland)
ILPr	International Litigation Procedure
Imm AR	Immigration Appeals Reports
Info TLR	Information Technology Law Reports
IoM	Isle of Man
Ir	Ireland
IR	Irish Reports
IRLR	Industrial Relations Law Reports
Is Ct	Israel Court
ITCLR	IT and Communications Law Reports
ITELR	International Trust and Estate Law Reports
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITR	Industrial Tribunal Reports
Jam	Jamaica
JCR	Royal Court of Jersey
JP	Justice of the Peace Reports
JPL	Journal of Planning & Environment Law
JP Rep	Justice of the Peace and Local Government Law Reports
JSSL	Journal of Social Security Law
KB, KBD	King's Bench Division
KIR	Knight's Industrial Reports
L & TR	Landlord and Tenant Reports
LGR	Knight's Local Government Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

LG Rev	Local Government Review
LJ Law	Journal Reports
LJ (KB, Ch, P, etc)	Law Journal Reports
LJR	Law Journal Reports
LI L Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (before 1951)
LI Pr Cas	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases (Vols I–X, covering 1914–1924)
LI Pr Cas NS	Lloyd's Reports of Prize Cases New Series (1 vol covering 1939–1953)
Lloyd's Rep	Lloyd's List Law Reports (after 1950); Lloyd's Law Reports (after 1967)
Lloyd's Rep Bank	Lloyd's Law Reports Banking
Lloyd's Rep FC	Lloyd's Law Reports Financial Crime
Lloyd's Rep IR	Lloyd's Law Reports Insurance & Reinsurance
Lloyd's Rep Med	Lloyd's Law Reports Medical
Lloyd's Rep PN	Lloyd's Law Reports Professional Negligence
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LMLN	Lloyd's Maritime Law Newsletter
L'pool Ct of Pass	Liverpool Court of Passage
LRLR	Lloyd's Reinsurance Law Reports
LSG, LS Gaz	Law Society's Gazette
LT	Law Times Reports
LTJ	Law Times Journal
M & CL Ct	Mayor's and City of London Court
Mal	Malaysia
Masons CLR	Masons Computer Law Reports
Masons CLR Rep	Mason's Computer Law Reports Reprints (Case Digests 1994–1997)
Med LR	Medical Law Reports
Merc Ct	Mercantile Court
MV	Motor Vessel
My & K	Mylne & Keen's Chancery Reports
NLJ, NLJ Rep, New LJ	New Law Journal
NI	Northern Ireland/Northern Ireland Law Reports
NICA	Northern Ireland Court of Appeals
NJ Super, Law Div	New Jersey Superior Court, Law Division
NPC	New Property Cases
NSW	New South Wales
NSWCCA	New South Wales Court of Criminal Appeal
NSWLC	New South Wales Local Court
NSWLR	New South Wales Law Reports
NY	New York
NZ	New Zealand
NZLR	New Zealand Law Reports
Off Ref Ct/QBD (ORB)	Official Referee's Court
OH	Outer House (Scotland)
ONSC	Ontario Superior Court of Justice
Ont	Ontario
Ont Ct, Gen Div	Ontario Court, General Division
OPLR	Occupational Pensions Law Reports
P	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty (Law Reports)
P, PD, PDA	Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division
P & CR	Property, Planning & Compensation Reports
Pak	Pakistan
para	Paragraph
Pat CC	Patent County Court
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Penn SC (ED)	Supreme Court of Pennsylvania (Eastern District)
Pens LR	Pensions Law Reports
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
PLR	Planning Law Reports
PNLR	Professional Negligence and Liability Reports

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

QB	Queen’s Bench (Law Reports)
QBD (Adm Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Admin Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Administrative Court)
QBD (Admlty Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Admiralty Court)
QBD (Comm Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Commercial Court)
QBD (Merc Ct)	Queen’s Bench Division (Mercantile Court)
QBD (NI)	Queen’s Bench Division (Northern Ireland)
QBD (ORB)	Queen’s Bench Division (Official Referees’ Business)
QBD (TCC)	Queen’s Bench Division (Technology and Construction Court)
QCA	Queensland Court of Appeal
Qd R	Queensland Reports
QR	Quantum Reports (Kemp & Kemp)
QSC (Crim Div)	Quebec Superior Court (Criminal Division)
r, rr	Rule, rules
RA	Rating Appeals
Re LR	Reinsurance Law Reports
R, Reg	The Queen
Rep LR	Green’s Reparation Law Reports (Scotland)
Rex	The King
RICS (DP)	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (Disciplinary Panel Hearing)
RPC	Reports of Patent, Design and Trade Mark Cases
rr	Rules
RTR	Road Traffic Reports
RVR	Rating and Valuation Reporter
s, ss	Section, sections
SA	South Africa
SA (SCA)	South Africa (Supreme Court of Appeal)
SACA	South Africa Court of Appeal
SADC	South Australia District Court
Sc	Scotland
SC	Supreme Court
SC, Sess Cas	Session Cases (Scotland)
SC (HL)	Session Cases (House of Lords) (Scotland)
SC Vic	Supreme Court of Victoria
SCASA	Supreme Court of Appeal of South Africa
SCC	Supreme Court of Canada
sch, sched	Schedule
SCLR	Scottish Civil Law Reports
Scot (Ct of Sess)	Scottish Court of Sessions
Scot Sh Ct	Scottish Sheriff Court
ScotHCJ (AC)	Scottish High Court of Justiciary (Appeal Court)
SCNH	Supreme Court of New Hampshire
SCSA	Supreme Court of South Australia
SCWA	Supreme Court of Western Australia
SGCA	Singapore Court of Appeal
SGHC	Singapore High Court
Sing	Singapore
SJ	Solicitors’ Journal
SJ (LB), SJLB	Solicitors’ Journal Law Brief
SLR	Singapore Law Reports, Scottish Law Reports
SLT	Scots Law Times
Sol DT	Solicitors Disputes Tribunal
ss	Sections
STC	Simons Tax Cases
STI	Simon’s Tax Intelligence
Sup Ct	Supreme Court
TC	Tax Cases
TCC	Technology and Construction Court

TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

TCLR	Technology and Construction Law Reports
TLR	Times Law Reports
Tr LR	Trading Law Reports
UK	United Kingdom
UKCA _t	United Kingdom Competition Appeals Tribunal
UKCLR	UK Competition Law Reports
UKFSM	United Kingdom Financial Services and Markets Tribunal
UKHRR	United Kingdom Human Rights Reports
UKUT	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal
UKUT (TCC)	United Kingdom Upper Tribunal (Tax and Chancery Chamber)
US	United States
USCA	US Court of Appeals
US Cir CA	United States Circuit Court of Appeals
US Ct of App	United States Court of Appeals (Circuit Courts)
US Dist Ct	United States District Court
US Sup Ct	United States Supreme Court
V&DTr	Value Added Tax and Duties Tribunals
VAT Trib	VAT Tribunal
VSCA	Court of Appeal of the Supreme Court of Victoria
WASC	Western Australia Supreme Court
WASCA	Western Australia Court of Appeal
WC & Ins Rep	Reports of Cases under the Workmen's Compensation Act and on Insurance Law
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WN	Weekly Notes
WTLR	Wills & Trusts Law Reports

TABLE OF LAW REPORTS, VOLUMES AND YEARS

The following table details the years of publication of all series of Law Reports published by Informa.

The full archives of each series can be accessed online at www.i-law.com.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

The volumes in the old series of *Lloyd's Law Reports* were sequentially numbered from Volume 1 (1919) to Volume 84 (1950) according to the sittings of the courts. The following table relates the volume number to the year.

VOL	YEAR	SITTINGS
1	1919	Michaelmas Sittings 1919
2	1920	Hilary Sittings 1920
3	1920	Easter Sittings 1920
4	1920	Trinity Sittings 1920
5	1920	Michaelmas Sittings 1920
6	1921	Hilary Sittings 1921
7	1921	Easter Sittings 1921
8	1921	Trinity Sittings 1921
9	1921	Michaelmas Sittings 1921
10	1922	Hilary Sittings 1922
11	1922	Easter Sittings 1922
12	1922	Trinity Sittings 1922
13	1922	Michaelmas Sittings 1922
14	1923	Hilary Sittings 1923
15	1923	Easter Sittings 1923
16	1923	Trinity Sittings 1923
17	1923	Michaelmas Sittings 1923
18	1924	Hilary Sittings 1924
19	1924	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1924
20	1924	Michaelmas Sittings 1924
21	1925	Hilary Sittings 1925
22	1925	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1925
23	1925	Michaelmas Sittings 1925
24	1926	Hilary Sittings 1926
25	1926	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1926
26	1926	Michaelmas Sittings 1926
27	1927	Hilary Sittings 1927
28	1927	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1927
29	1927	Michaelmas Sittings 1927
30	1928	Hilary Sittings 1928
31	1928	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1928
32	1928	Michaelmas Sittings 1928
33	1929	Hilary Sittings 1929
34	1929	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1929

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35	1929	Michaelmas Sittings 1929
36	1930	Hilary Sittings 1930
37	1930	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1930
38	1930	Michaelmas Sittings 1930
39	1931	Hilary Sittings 1931
40	1931	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1931
41	1931	Michaelmas Sittings 1931
42	1932	Hilary Sittings 1932
43	1932	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1932
44	1932	Michaelmas Sittings 1932
45	1933	Hilary Sittings 1933
46	1933	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1933
47	1933	Michaelmas Sittings 1933
48	1934	Hilary Sittings 1934
49	1934	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1934
50	1934	Michaelmas Sittings 1934
51	1935	Hilary Sittings 1935
52	1935	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1935
53	1935	Michaelmas Sittings 1935
54	1936	Hilary Sittings 1936
55	1936	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1936
56	1936	Michaelmas Sittings 1936
57	1937	Hilary Sittings 1937
58	1937	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1937
59	1937	Michaelmas Sittings 1937
60	1938	Hilary Sittings 1938
61	1938	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1938
62	1938	Michaelmas Sittings 1938
63	1939	Hilary Sittings 1939
64	1939	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1939
65	1939	Michaelmas Sittings 1939
66	1940	Hilary Sittings 1940
67	1940	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1940
68	1940	Michaelmas Sittings 1940
69	1941	Hilary Sittings 1941
70	1941	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1941
71	1941	Michaelmas Sittings 1941
72	1942	Hilary Sittings 1942
73	1942	Easter Sittings 1942
74	1942	Michaelmas Sittings 1942
75	1943	Hilary Sittings 1943
76	1943	Easter and Trinity Sittings 1943
77	1943–1944	Michaelmas Sittings 1943 to Trinity Sittings 1944
78	1944–1945	Michaelmas Sittings 1944 to Trinity Sittings 1945
79	1945–1946	Michaelmas Sittings 1945 to Trinity Sittings 1946
80	1946–1947	Michaelmas Sittings 1946 to Trinity Sittings 1947
81	1947–1948	Michaelmas Sittings 1947 to Trinity Sittings 1948
82	1948–1949	Michaelmas Sittings 1948 to Trinity Sittings 1949
83	1949–1950	Michaelmas Sittings 1949 and Hilary Sittings 1950
84	1950	Easter to Michaelmas Sittings 1950

From 1951 Lloyd's Law Reports have been published as two volumes per year: Volume 1, January to June; Volume 2, July to December. The Lloyd's Law Reports Plus series was added to the service in 2006.

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1919–present

Years: 1919–1950

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Cite as: (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 1

Years: 1951–present

Structure: two volumes per year

Cite as: [1951] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep Plus 1

BANKING LAW REPORTS

Years of reporting: 1991–2001

Print-only service. Bound volumes available.

Years: 1991–1997

Cite as: [1991–1992] 1 Bank LR 1; [1993] 2 Bank LR 1; [1994] 3 Bank LR 1, [1995] 4 Bank LR 1; [1996] 5 Bank LR 1; [1997] 6 Bank LR 1

Years: 1998–2001

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Bank 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Years of reporting: 1976–present

Old series

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 1976–1998

Cite as: (1976) 1 BLR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–present

Cite as: [1999] BLR 1

BUILDING LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] BLR Plus 1

CHINESE MARITIME & COMMERCIAL LAW REPORTS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Structure: multiple volumes per year

Years: 2010–present

Cite as: [2010] 1 CMCLR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME

Available online and as hardcopy issues.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 2008–present

Cite as: [2008] Lloyd's Rep FC 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: FINANCIAL CRIME PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–present

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 1

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LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–present

Old series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1992–1997

Cite as: (1992) 1 Re LR 1

New series

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1998–present

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

LLOYD'S LAW REPORTS: INSURANCE & REINSURANCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2006–present

Cite as: [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1999–2003, 2006–2010

Cite as: [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 1

LLR: PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2009–2010

Cite as: [2009] Lloyd's Rep PN Plus 1

LLOYD'S REINSURANCE LAW REPORTS

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1995–1997

Cite as: [1995] LRLR 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS

Available online and as hardcopy volumes.

Structure: one volume per year

Years: 1989–present

Old series

Years: 1989–1997

Cite as: (1989) 1 Med LR 1

Med LR series/LS Law series

Years: 2011–2013

Cite as: [2011] Med LR 1/[2011] LS Law Med 1

Lloyd's Law Reports series

Years: 1998–2006

Cite as: [1998] Lloyd's Rep Med 1

New series

Years: 2014–present

Cite as: [2014] Med LR 1

LS Law series

Years: 2007–2010

Cite as: [2007] LS Law Med 1

MEDICAL LAW REPORTS PLUS

Online-only service: available on i-law.com

Years: 2017–present

Cite as: [2017] Med LR Plus 1

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A v B [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 952 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 553

AA v Persons Unknown and Others [QBD (Comm)] [2019] EWHC 3556 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd’s Rep FC 127; [2020] 4 WLR 35; [2020] WLR(D) 50

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Albion Energy Ltd v Energy Investments Global BRL [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2020] EWHC 301 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 501

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Alpha Harmony, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2019] EWHC 2522 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 409

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Amalie Essberger, The [QBD (Comm Ct)] [2019] EWHC 3402 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd’s Rep 393

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- Al-Fayed v UK (ECHR) (1990) 12 EHRR 1, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- Alfred McAlpine Construction Ltd v Panatown Ltd (HL) (2000) BLR 331; [2001] 1 AC 518, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Ali v Petroleum Company of Trinidad and Tobago (PC) [2017] UKPC 2; [2017] ICR 531, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Aline Tramp SA v Jordan International Insurance Co (The Flag Evi) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1317 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 467, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Allianz SpA v West Tankers Inc (The Front Comor) (ECJ) Case C-185/07 [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Al-Malki v Reyes (SC) [2017] UKSC 61; [2019] AC 735, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494

- Al-Naimi v Islamic Press Agency Inc (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 522; [2000] CLC 647, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Alpha Wealth Financial Services Pty Ltd v Frankland River Olive Co Ltd (WASCA) [2008] WASCA 119, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Amcor Ltd v Construction, Forestry, Mining and Energy Union (HCA) [2005] HCA 10; (2005) 222 CLR 241, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- AMEC Group Ltd v Thames Water Utilities Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 419 (TCC), **considered**: [2020] BLR Plus 14
- American Cyanamid Co v Ethicon Ltd (HL) [1975] AC 396; [1975] 2 WLR 316; [1975] 1 All ER 504, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 452
- American International Speciality Lines Insurance Co v Abbott Laboratories (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] EWHC 2714 (Comm); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 267, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Amin Rasheed Shipping Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co (The Al Wahab) (HL) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 365; [1984] AC 50, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- AMM v HXW (QBD) [2010] EWHC 2457 (QB), **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- AMT Futures Ltd v Marzillier (SC) [2017] UKSC 13; [2018] AC 439, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- An NHS Trust v Dr A (EWCOP) [2013] EWHC 2442 (COP); [2013] EWCOP 2442; [2013] Med LR 561; [2014] 2 WLR 607, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 135
- Anderson v Commercial Union Assurance Co (1885) 55 LJQB 146, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Aneco Reinsurance Underwriting Ltd v Johnson & Higgins Ltd (HL) [2001] UKHL 51; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 91; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 929, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Anglian Water Services Ltd v Laing O'Rourke Utilities Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2010] EWHC 1529 (TCC), **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- Angliss and Co (Australia) (W) v Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Co Pty Ltd (KBD) (1927) 28 Ll L Rep 202; [1927] 2 KB 456, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- Anglo Swiss Holdings Ltd v Packman Lucas Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 3212 (TCC); [2010] BLR 109; 128 Con LR 67, **applied**: [2020] BLR 578
- Ankar Pty Ltd v National Westminster Finance (Australia) Ltd (HCA) (1987) 162 CLR 549, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Anonymous v Soroka Medical Center, Civil Appeal 2728/06, 24 March 2008, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Antaios Compania Naviera SA v Salen Rederierna AB (The Antaios) (No 2) (HL) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235; [1985] AC 191, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Anthanasopoulos v Moseley (NSWCA) [2001] NSWCA 266; (2001) 52 NSWLR 262, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Antonio Muñoz y Cia SA et al v Frumar Ltd et al (ECHR) Case C-253/00; [2002] EUECJ C-253/00; [2002] ECR I-7289; [2003] Ch 328; [2003] 3 WLR 58, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Apex Global Management Ltd v Fi Call Ltd (Ch D) [2013] EWHC 1652 (Ch); [2014] BCC 286, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Aqaba Container Terminal (Pvt) Co v Soletanche Bachy France SAS (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 471 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 431; [2019] BLR 234, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- AQZ v ARA (SGHC) [2015] SGHC 49; [2015] 2 SLR 972, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Arab Bank plc v Zurich Insurance Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 262, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356 and **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Arab Business Consortium International Finance and Investment Co v Banque Franco-Tunisienne (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 485, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Araci v Fallon (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 668, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Arbuthnot v Fagan (CA) [1996] LRLR 135; [1995] CLC 1396, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- ARC Capital Partners Ltd v Brit UW Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 141 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 253, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167
- Arcadia Petroleum Ltd v Bosworth (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 818; [2016] 2 CLC 387, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Argo Fund Ltd, The v Essar Steel Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2005] EWHC 600 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] BLR 747
- Argo Systems FZE v Liberty Insurance (Pte) (The Copa Casino) (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1572; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 67, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- Armagas Ltd v Mundogas SA (The "Ocean Frost") (CA) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 426
- Armes v Nottinghamshire County Council (SC) [2017] UKSC 60; [2018] AC 355; [2017] 3 WLR 1000; [2018] 1 All ER 1, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 155

- Armia Ltd v Daejan Developments Ltd 1979 SC (HL) 56, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- Arnold v Britton (SC) [2015] UKSC 36; [2015] AC 1619, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, [2020] BLR 747, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1
- Arnold v National Westminster Bank plc (HL) [1991] 2 AC 93, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Arsanovia Ltd v Cruz City I Mauritius Holdings (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3702 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 235, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269,
- Ashworth Hospital Authority v MGN Ltd (HL) [2002] UKHL 29; [2002] 1 WLR 2033; [2002] 4 All ER 193, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Aspect Contracts (Asbestos) Ltd v Higgins Construction plc (SC) [2015] UKSC 38; [2015] BLR 503; [2015] 1 WLR 2961; [2015] 4 All ER 482; 160 Con LR 28, **considered:** [2020] BLR 623
- Aspen Underwriting Ltd v Credit Europe Bank NV (The Atlantik Confidence) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1904 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 295, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Aspen Underwriting Ltd v Credit Europe Bank NV (The Atlantik Confidence) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2590; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 221; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Aspen Underwriting Ltd v Credit Europe Bank NV (The Atlantik Confidence) (SC) [2020] UKSC 11; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Assaubayev v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 1491, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Assens Havn v Navigators Management (UK) Ltd (CJEU) Case C-368/16; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 10; [2018] QB 463, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Assets Recovery Agency v Kean (QBD (Admin)) [2007] EWHC 112 (Admin), **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 452
- Asset Recovery Agency, ex parte (Jamaica), Re (PC) [2015] UKPC 1; [2015] 1 WLR 5356, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 158
- Associated Electric & Gas Insurance Services Ltd v European Reinsurance Co of Zurich (PC) [2003] UKPC 11; [2003] 1 WLR 1041, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v Wednesbury Corporation (CA) [1948] 1 KB 223; [1947] 2 All ER 680, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356, [2020] Med LR 448
- Astley v Austrust Ltd (HCA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 758; (1999) 197 CLR 1, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Athens Maritime Enterprises Corporation v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Andreas Lemos) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 483; [1983] 1 QB 647, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Atholl Developments (Slackbaue) Ltd (COSH) [2010] CSOH 94; 2011 SCLR 637, **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Atlasnavios-Navegação Lda v Navigators Insurance Co Ltd (The B Atlantic) (SC) [2019] UKSC 26; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 448; [2018] 2 WLR 1671, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Attorney-General v British Broadcasting Corporation (HL) [1981] AC 303, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 194
- Attorney-General of Hong Kong v Kwok-a-Sing (1873) LR 5 PC 179, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Australian Woollen Mills Pty Ltd v Commonwealth (HCA) (1954) 92 CLR 424, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 229
- Autoridad del Canal de Panamá v Sacyr SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2228 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Avonside Holdings Ltd v Southern Response Earthquake Services Ltd (NZSC) [2015] NZSC 110; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 210, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- AWG Construction Services Ltd v Rockingham Motor Speedway Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 888 (TCC), **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Awwad v Geraghty & Co (CA) [2001] QB 570; [2000] 3 WLR 1041; [2000] 1 All ER 608, **considered:** [2020] BLR 65
- Axa Global Risks (UK) Ltd v Haskins Contractors Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2004] NSWCA 138; (2004) 13 ANZ Ins Cas 61-611, **applied and distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Axa Reinsurance (UK) plc v Field (HL) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233; [1996] 1 WLR 1026; [1996] 3 All ER 517, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Axel Springer AG v Germany (ECHR) Application no 39954/08 [2012] ECHR 227; (2012) 55 EHRR 6; [2012] EMLR 15, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346

- AXN v Worboys (QBD) [2012] EWHC 1730 (QB); [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 207, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 459
- B v Auckland District Law Society (PC) [2003] UKPC 38; [2003] 2 AC 736; [2003] 3 WLR 859; [2004] 4 All ER 269, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- B v General Medical Council (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1497, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 176
- B (Children) (Care Proceedings: Standard of Proof), Re (HL) [2008] UKHL 35; [2009] 1 AC 11, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 527, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- B (Children), Re (HL) [2008] UKHL 35; [2009] 1 AC 11; [2008] 3 WLR 1; [2008] 4 All ER 1, **considered and followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- B2C2 Ltd v Quoine PTC Ltd (Singapore International Commercial Court) [2019] SGHC (I) 03, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- Babanaft International Co SA v Avant Petroleum Inc (The Oltenia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 448, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 393, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Banca Turco Romana SA v Cortuk (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 662 (Comm), **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540
- Banco de Portugal v Waterlow & Sons Ltd (HL) [1932] AC 452, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) SA (In Liquidation) v Ali (HL) [2001] UKHL 8; [2002] 1 AC 251, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- Bank of Cyprus UK Ltd v Menelaou (SC) [2015] UKSC 66; [2016] 1 AC 176; [2015] 3 WLR 1334, **considered:** [2020] BLR 465
- Bank of India v Christopher Morris (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 693; [2005] BCC 739, **considered and distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 319, [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Bank of Nova Scotia v Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association (Bermuda) Ltd (The Good Luck) (HL) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1992] 1 AC 233, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Banque Financière de la Cité SA v Parc (Battersea) Ltd (HL) [1999] 1 AC 221, [1998] 2 WLR 475; [1998] 1 All ER 737, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, **considered:** [2020] BLR 465
- Banque Financière de la Cité v Westgate Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 513; [1989] 2 All ER 952, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 176
- Banque Monetaca v Motor Union Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1923) 14 Ll L Rep 48, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Banques des Marchands de Moscou (Koupetschesky) v Kindersley (CA) [1951] 1 Ch 112, **considered:** [2020] BLR 222
- Barclays Bank plc v Quincecare Ltd (QBD) [1992] 4 All ER 363, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Barings plc (In Liquidation) v Coopers & Lybrand (A Firm) (Ch D) [2002] EWHC 461 (Ch); [2002] 2 BCLC 410; (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1319 (Ch); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 566; [2003] PNLR 34, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47
- Barings plc (In Liquidation) v Coopers & Lybrand (A Firm) (No 2) (Ch D) [2003] EWHC 1319 (Ch); [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 566; [2003] PNLR 34, **cited:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Barnett & Block v National Parcels Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1942) 72 Ll L Rep 43, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1
- Barnett & Block v National Parcels Insurance Co Ltd (CA) (1942) 73 Ll L Rep 17, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Basma v Weekes (PC) [1950] AC 441, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Bayoil SA v Seawind Tankers Corporation (The Leonidas) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Baytur SA v Finagro Holding SA (CA) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 134; [1992] 1 QB 610, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193
- BAZ v BBA (SGHC) [2018] SGHC 275, **applied and referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- BCT Software Solutions Ltd v C Brewer & Sons Ltd [2003] EWCA Civ 939; [2004] FSR 9, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- BCY v BCZ (SGHC) [2016] SGHC 249; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 583; [2017] 3 SLR 357, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- BEA Hotels NV v Bellway LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1363 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 493, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 332
- Beazley v Horizon Offshore Contractors Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2555 (Comm); [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 231, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Beazley Underwriting Ltd v The Travelers Companies Incorporated (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1520 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 78, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Behbehani v Salem (CA) [1989] 1 WLR 723, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540

- Belships v Canadian Forest Products Ltd (1999) AMC 2606, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- Benedetti v Sawiris (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1330 (Ch); [2014] AC 938, **considered**: [2020] BLR 465
- Benkharbouche v Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs (SC) [2017] UKSC 62; [2019] AC 777; [2017] 3 WLR 957, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Bent v Highways and Utilities Construction Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 292, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Berg Sons & Co Ltd v Adams [1993] BCLC 1045, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Beswick v Beswick (HL) [1968] AC 58, **distinguished**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Birch v Cropper (HL) (1889) 14 App Cas 525, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Birla Nifty Pty Ltd v International Mining Industry Underwriters Ltd (WASCA) [2014] WASCA 180; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 75, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Birtley and District Cooperative Society Ltd v Windy Nook and District Industrial Cooperative Society Ltd (No 2) [1960] 2 QB 1, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Bishopsgate Investment Management Ltd (In Liquidation) v Maxwell (CA) [1993] BCC 120, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Black Box Control Pty Ltd v Terravision Pty Ltd (WASCA) [2016] WASCA 219, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Black Clawson International Ltd v Papierwerke Waldhof-Aschaffenburg AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 446, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Blackwood Hodge plc, Re [1997] 2 BCLC 650, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Blue Power Group SARL et al v ENI Norge AS et al (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 3588 (Ch), **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Bluestorm Ltd v Portvale Holdings Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 289; [2004] 2 EGLR 38, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Blundell v Musgrave (HCA) (1956) 96 CLR 73; [1956] ALR 1183, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- BMO v BMP (SGHC) [2017] SGHC 127; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 57, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- BNA v BNB (SGCA) [2019] SGCA 84; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- BNP Paribas v Pacific Carriers Ltd (NSWCA) [2005] NSWCA 72, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- BNP Paribas SA v Anchorage Capital Europe LLP (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3073 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- BNP Paribas SA v Open Joint Stock Company Russian Machines (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 308 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 61, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- BNP Paribas SA v Trattamento Rifiuti Metropolitani SpA (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 768; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- BNX v BOE (SGHC) [2017] SGHC 289, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- BNY Mellon Corporate Trustee Services Ltd v LBG Capital No 1 plc (SC) [2016] UKSC 29; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Board of Trade v Owen (HL) [1957] AC 602, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Board of Trustees of National Museums and Galleries on Merseyside v AEW Architects and Designers Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 3025 (TCC), **applied**: [2020] BLR 260
- Body Corporate 83501 v Christchurch City Council (NZHC) [2013] NZHC 2472; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 89, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Bolitho v City and Hackney Health Authority (HL) [1998] AC 232; [1997] 3 WLR 1151; [1997] 4 All ER 771, **applied**: [2020] Med LR 288
- Bolton v Law Society (CA) [1994] 1 WLR 512; [1994] 2 All ER 486, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 252
- Bond v Dunster Properties Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 455, **applied** and **cited**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Borealis AB v Geogas Trading SA (QBD (Comm)) [2010] EWHC 2789 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 842, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Bouygues (UK) Ltd v Dahl-Jensen (UK) Ltd (CA) [2000] EWCA Civ 507; [2000] BLR 522; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 1041; 73 Con LR 135, **applied**: [2020] BLR 497, **considered**: [2020] BLR 65, [2020] BLR 525
- BP Exploration Co (Libya) Ltd v Hunt [1979] 1 WLR 783, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Braes of Doune Wind Farm (Scotland) Ltd v Alfred McAlpine Business Services Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 426 (TCC); [2008] BLR 321; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 608, **considered** and **followed**: [2020] BLR 701
- Braganza v BP Shipping Ltd (The British Unity) (SC) [2015] UKSC 17; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 240; [2015] 1 WLR 1661, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64
- Brake v Patley Wood Farm LLP (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 1439 (Ch), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Brawley v Marczynski (No 1) (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 756; [2003] 1 WLR 813, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119

- Breffka & Hehnke GmbH & Co KG v Avire Shipping Co Ltd (The Saga Explorer) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 3124 (Comm); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 401, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Bremer Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Vanden Avenne-Izegem PVBA (HL) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, **distinguished**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Bremer Vulkan Schiffbau und Maschinenfabrik v South India Shipping Corporation Ltd (HL) [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep 253; [1981] AC 909, **explained**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Brennan v Sunderland City Council (UKEAT) [2011] UKEAT 0286_11_0205; [2012] ICR 1183, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 194
- Bresco Electrical Services Ltd (In Liquidation) v Michael J Lonsdale (Electrical) Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 27; [2019] BLR Plus 20; [2019] 3 All ER 337; 182 Con LR 1, **applied** and **followed**: [2020] BLR 65
- Bresco Electrical Services Ltd (In Liquidation) v Michael J Lonsdale (Electrical) Ltd (SC) [2020] UKSC 25; [2020] BLR 497; [2020] Bus LR 1140, **applied**: [2020] BLR 671, **considered**: [2020] BLR 623
- Bridgehouse (Bradford No 2) Ltd v BAE Systems plc (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 759; [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 99, **applied** and **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Brink's-Mat Ltd v Elcombe (CA) [1988] 1 WLR 1350, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- British Airways plc v Spencer (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 2477 (Ch), **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 560
- British Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co Ltd v Underground Electric Railways Co of London Ltd (HL) [1912] AC 673, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered**: [2020] BLR 379
- Brogitter v Fabrication de Montres Normandes EURL (CJEU) Case C-548/12; [2014] QB 753, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Bromarin AB v IMD Investments Ltd (CA) [1999] STC 301, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115
- Brompton v AOC International Ltd (CA) [1997] IRLR 639, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Brooklyn Lane Pty Ltd v MIC Australia Pty Ltd (VSC) [2001] VSC 33; (2001) 11 ANZ Ins Cas 61-487, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Broseley London Ltd v Prime Asset Management Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2020] EWHC 944 (TCC), **applied**: [2020] BLR 623
- Brown v GIO Insurance Ltd (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 201, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Brown v Innovatorone plc (QBD (Comm)) [2009] EWHC 1376 (Comm); [2010] 2 All ER (Comm) 80, **applied**: [2020] BLR 544
- Brownlie v Four Seasons Holdings Inc (SC) [2017] UKSC 80; [2018] 1 WLR 192, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Brownsville Holdings Ltd v Adamjee Insurance Co Ltd (The Milasan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 458, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Bruce v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZHC) [2018] NZHC 3444, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- BT Pension Scheme Trustees Ltd v British Telecommunications plc (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 2071 (Ch), **considered**: [2020] BLR 701
- Budana v Leeds Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1980; [2018] 1 WLR 1965, **considered**: [2020] BLR 747
- Bullivant v Attorney-General for Victoria (PC) [1901] AC 196; [1900] 2 QB 163, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Bumbesti, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 481; [2000] QB 559, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Burdis v Livsey (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 510; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 524; [2003] QB 36, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Burger v Indemnity Mutual Marine Assurance Co [1900] 2 QB 348, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Burnett Steamship Co Ltd v Danube & Black Sea Shipping Agencies (CA) (1933) 46 Ll L Rep 231; [1933] 2 KB 438, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Burns v MAN Automotive (Australia) Pty Ltd (HCA) (1986) 161 CLR 653, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Burts & Harvey Ltd v Vulcan Boiler and General Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 161, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- C v D (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1541 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367, **affirmed**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- C v D (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1282; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 239, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449

- C v D1 (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2126 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193
- CA Blackwell (Contractors) Ltd v Gerling Allgemeine Vericherungs AG (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 1450; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 529, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Calder v Dobell (1871) LR 6 CP 466, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Caldwell v JA Neilson Investments Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2007] NSWCA 3; (2007) 69 NSWLR 120, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Caledonian Modular Ltd v Mar City Developments Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 1855 (TCC); [2015] BLR 694; 160 Con LR 42, **considered**: [2020] BLR 525
- Callaghan v Dominion Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485
- Calvin v Carr (PC) [1980] AC 574; [1979] 2 WLR 755; [1979] 2 All ER 440, **applied**: [2020] Med LR 84
- Campbell v Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd (HL) [2004] UKHL 22; [2004] 2 AC 457; [2004] 2 WLR 1232; [2004] 2 All ER 995, **followed**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- Canada Steamship Lines v R (PC) [1952] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1952] AC 192, **explained**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- Canada Trust Co v Stolzenburg (No 2) (HL) [2002] 1 AC 1, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Canberra Pools Pty Ltd v MMI General Insurance Ltd (FCA) [2000] FCA 751; (2000) 98 FCR 296, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 229
- Caparo Industries plc v Dickman (HL) [1980] 2 AC 605; [1990] 1 All ER 568, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Caple v Sewell (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1848; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 627, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 459
- Cargill International Trading Pte Ltd v Uttam Galva Steels Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2977 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 662
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Devonport Royal Dockyard Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 1358; [2006] BLR 15; 104 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2020] BLR 525
- Carillion Construction Ltd v Smith (QBD (TCC)) [2011] EWHC 2910 (TCC); 141 Con LR 117, **considered**: [2020] BLR 106
- Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd (No 2) (HL) [1967] 1 AC 853, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Carlos Federspiel & Co SA v Charles Twigg & Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 24
- Carmarthenshire County Council v Y (QBD (Fam)) [2017] EWFC 36; [2017] 4 WLR 136, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 426
- Carpatsky Petroleum Corporation v PJSC Ukrnafta (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 769 (Comm); [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566; **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Carr v J A Berriman Pty Ltd (HCA) (1953) 89 CLR 327, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Carradine Properties Ltd v DJ Freeman & Co (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep PN 483; (1982) 126 Sol J 157, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Cartel Damage Claims (CDC) Hydrogen Peroxide SA v Akzo Nobel NV (CJEU) Case C-352/13 EU:C:2015:335; [2015] QB 906, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Carter v Boehm Co Ltd (KB) (1766) 3 Burr 1905; 97 ER 1162, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- Carter v Harold Simpson Associates (Architects) Ltd [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 512; [2005] 1 WLR 919, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Castellain v Preston (CA) (1883) 11 QBD 380, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Castle Insurance Co Ltd v Hong Kong Islands Shipping Co Ltd (The Potoi Chau) (PC) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 376; [1984] 1 AC 226, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Catalyst Investment Group Ltd v Lewinsohn (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 1964 (Ch); [2010] Ch 218, **disapproved**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Catholic Child Welfare Society, The and Others v Various claimants and The Institute of the Brothers of the Christian Schools and Others (SC) [2012] UKSC 56; [2013] 2 AC 1; [2012] 3 WLR 1319; [2013] 1 All ER 670, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 155
- Central Electricity Generating Board v Halifax Corporation (HL) [1963] AC 765, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485
- Centro Internationale Handelsbank AG v Morgan Grenfell Trade Finance Ltd [1997] CLC 870, **approved**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- CGU Insurance Ltd v Porthouse (HCA) [2008] HCA 30; (2008) 235 CLR 103, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Chandris v Isbrandtsen-Moller Co Inc (CA) (1950) 84 Ll L Rep 347; [1951] 1 KB 240, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Charnley Davies Ltd (No 2), Re [1990] BCC 605, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501

- Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd (HL) [2009] UKHL 38; [2009] AC 1101, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Charterers' Mutual Assurance Association Ltd v British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co Ltd [1998] IL Pr 838, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Cia Maritima Zorroza SA v Sesostris SAE (The Marques De Bolarque) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- CIP Property (AIPT) Ltd v Transport for London (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 259 (Ch); [2012] BLR 202, **considered:** [2020] BLR 106
- Clark v In Focus Asset Management & Tax Solutions Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 118; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 437; [2014] 1 WLR 2502, **considered:** [2020] BLR 623, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Clarkson plc v Persons Unknown (QBD) [2018] EWHC 417 (QB), **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- Claude R Ogden & Co Pty Ltd v Reliance Fire Sprinkler Co Pty Ltd (SC Aus) [1973] 2 NSWLR 7; [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 52, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Claxton Engineering Services Ltd v TXM Olaj-És Gázkutató KFT (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 345 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93
- CMOC v Persons Unknown (QBD (Comm)) [2017] EWHC 3599 (Comm), **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- Cobham v Frett (PC) [2001] 1 WLR 1775, **applied and cited:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Cockett Marine Oil DMCC v ING Bank NV (The M/V Ziemia Cieszynska) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1533 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 541, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Cofely Ltd v Bingham (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 240 (Comm); [2016] BLR 187; [2016] EWHC 540 (Comm), **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Cole v IVI Madrid SL 24 September 2019, unreported, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Collier v Williams (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 20, [2006] 1 WLR 1945; [2007] 1 All ER 991, **applied:** [2020] BLR 544
- Commerce and Industry Insurance Co of Canada v Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 219; [2002] 1 WLR 1323, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341, [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
- Commercial Union Assurance Co v Lister (CA) (1874) LR 9 Ch App 483, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Commerzbank AG v Liquimar Tankers Management Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 161 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 273; [2017] 1 WLR 3947, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Committeri v Club Méditerranée SA (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1889; [2019] IL Pr 19, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Commonwealth v Amann Aviation Pty Ltd (HCA) (1991) 174 CLR 64, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Commonwealth Bank of Australia v Smith (FCA) (1991) 42 FCR 390, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Compagnie d'Armement Maritime SA v Compagnie Tunisienne de Navigation SA (HL) [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99; [1971] AC 572, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Compagnie Granière SA v Fritz Kopp AG (CA) [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 463, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Compagnie Tunisienne de Navigation SA v Compagnie d'Armement Maritime SA (HL) [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99; [1971] AC 572, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- Compania Colombiana de Seguros v Pacific Steam Navigation Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1963] 2 Lloyd's Rep 479; [1965] 1 QB 101, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Compania Naviera Martiartu v Royal Exchange Assurance Corporation (The Arnus) (CA) (1924) 19 Ll L Rep 95, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Compania Naviera Vascongada v British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co Ltd (The Gloria) (KBD) (1936) 54 Ll L Rep 35, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Congentra AG v Sixteen Thirteen Marine SA (The Nicholas M) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1615 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 602, **not followed:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540
- Connaught Restaurants Ltd v Indoor Leisure Ltd (CA) [1994] 1 WLR 501, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Conor Engineering Ltd v Les Constructions Industrielles de la Méditerranée (CNIM) SA (QBD (TCC)) [2004] EWHC 899 (TCC); [2004] BLR 212, **followed:** [2020] BLR 631
- Con-Stan Industries of Australia Pty Ltd v Norwich Winterthur Insurance (Australia) Ltd (HCA) (1986) 160 CLR 226, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Container Transport International Inc v Oceanus Mutual Underwriting Association (Bermuda) Ltd (CA) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 476, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co of Chicago and Xenofon Maritime SA v Alliance Assurance Co Ltd (The Captain Panagos DP) (CA) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

- Cool Seas (Seafoods) Ltd v Interfish Ltd (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 2038 (Ch), **distinguished**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Coreck Maritime GmbH v Handelsveem BV (ECJ) Case C-387/98; [2000] ECR I-9337; [1999] IL Pr 721, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Cornish v Accident Insurance Co Ltd (CA) (1889) 23 QBD 453, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Cosco Bulk Carrier Co Ltd v Armada Shipping SA (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 216 (Ch); [2011] 2 All ER (Com) 481, **applied**: [2020] BLR 497
- Cosco Bulk Carrier Co Ltd v Tianjin General Nice Coke and Chemicals Co Ltd (The Jia Li Hai) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2509 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 396, **not followed**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98
- Cossman v West (PC) (1887) 13 App Cas 160, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Council of the Regulation of Health Care Professionals v General Medical Council and Ruscillo (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1356; [2005] Lloyd's Rep Med 65; [2005] 1 WLR 717, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 252
- Covington Marine Corp v Xiamen Shipbuilding Industry Co Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2005] EWHC 2912 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 745, **considered** and **followed**: [2020] BLR 701
- Cox v Ministry of Justice (SC) [2016] UKSC 10; [2016] AC 660; [2016] 2 WLR 806; [2017] 1 All ER 1, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 155
- Credit Suisse International v Ramot Plana OOD (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2759 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 662
- Crescendo Maritime Co v Bank of Communications Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3364 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 414, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Crofter Hand Woven Harris Tweed Co Ltd v Veitch (HL) [1942] AC 435, **cited**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Crowden v QBE Insurance (Europe) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2597 (Comm); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 83, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Crowther v Rayment (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 427 (Ch), **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Croydon London Borough Council v Kalonga (QBD) [2020] EWHC 1353 (QB); [2020] WLR(D) 319, **referred to**: [2020] Med LR 351
- Cruz City 1 Mauritius Holdings v Unitech Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3704 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 191, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- CRW Joint Operation v PT Perusahaan Gas Negara (Persero) TBK (CA) [2011] SGCA 33; [2011] 4 SLR 305, **distinguished** and **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- CSE Aviation Ltd v Cardale Doors Ltd 13 April 2000, unreported, **distinguished**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- CSR Ltd v Eddy (HCA) [2005] HCA 64; (2005) 226 CLR 1, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Customs and Excise Commissioners v Barclays Bank plc (HL) [2006] UKHL 28; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 327; [2007] 1 AC 181; [2006] 3 WLR 1; [2006] 4 All ER 256, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- D v P (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 87; [2016] ICR 688, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Daewoo Shipbuilding & Marine Engineering Co Ltd v Songa Offshore Equinox Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 538 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 443; [2018] BLR 393, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436
- Dairy Containers Ltd v Tasman Orient Line CV (The Tasman Discoverer) (PC) [2004] UKPC 22; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 647; [2005] 1 WLR 215, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 1901 (Comm); [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 535, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v The Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 755; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs, Government of Pakistan (SC) [2010] UKSC 46; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 691; [2011] 1 AC 763, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Dallal v Bank Mellat [1986] 1 QB 441, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Dalmia Dairy Industries Ltd v National Bank of Pakistan (CA) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Darlington Borough Council v Wiltshier Northern Ltd (CA) (1994) 69 BLR 1; [1995] 1 WLR 68, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- David Agmashenebeli, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2002] EWHC 104 (Admlty); [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 92, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Davies v AHP Land Ltd (Ch D) [2014] EWHC 1000 (Ch), **considered** and **followed**: [2020] BLR 701
- Davys Burton v Thom (NZSC) [2008] NZSC 65; [2009] 1 NZLR 437, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656

- Dawnus Construction Holdings Ltd v Marsh Life Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 1066 (TCC); 172 Con LR 162, **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Dawson Line Ltd v Aktiengesellschaft Adler Für Chemische Industrie of Berlin (CA) (1931) 41 Ll L Rep 75; [1932] 1 KB 433, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- DC Community Partnerships Ltd v Renfrewshire Council (CSOH) [2017] CSOH 143, **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- De Pina v MS "Birka" Beutler Schifffahrts KG [1994] IL Pr 694, **disapproved:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- De Souza v Home and Overseas Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1995] LRLR 453, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Debenhams Retail plc v Sun Alliance and London Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 868; [2005] STC 1443, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115
- Deep Sea Maritime Ltd v Monjasa A/S (The Alhani) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1495 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Dell Emerging Markets (EMEA) Ltd v IB Maroc.com SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2397 (Comm), **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Denton v TH White Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 906; [2014] BLR 547; [2014] 1 WLR 3926; [2015] 1 All ER 880; 154 Con LR 1, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 178
- Department of Economic Policy and Development of the City of Moscow v Bankers Trust Co (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 314; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 179; [2004] BLR 229; [2005] QB 207, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93
- Depp II v News Group Newspapers Ltd (QBD) [2020] EWHC 1237 (QB), **referred to:** [2020] Med LR 351
- Derry v Peek (HL) (1889) 14 App Cas 337, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 281
- Deutsche Bank (Suisse) SA v Khan (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 482 (Comm), **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 662
- Deutsche Bank AG v Highland Crusader Offshore Partners LP (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 725; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Deutsche Bank AG v Sebastian Holdings Inc (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 998; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 106, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Deutz AG v General Electric Co 14 April 2000, unreported, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Dexia Crediop SpA v Provincia di Brescia (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 3261 (Comm), **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Diag Human SE v Czech Republic (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1639 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 283, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Dias Compania Naviera SA v Louis Dreyfus Corporation (The Dias) (HL) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 325; [1978] 1 WLR 261, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Dickie & Moore Ltd v The Lauren McLeish Discretionary Trust (COSH) [2019] CSOH 87; 2019 SLT 1498, **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Dimond v Lovell (CA) [1999] 3 WLR 561; (HL) [2002] 1 AC 384, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Director General of Fair Trading v Pioneer Concrete (UK) Ltd (HL) [1995] 1 AC 456; [1994] 3 WLR 1249; [1995] 1 All ER 135, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Director of Public Prosecution v Kilbourne (HL) [1973] AC 729; [1973] 2 WLR 254; [1973] 1 All ER 440; (1973) 57 Cr App R 381; [1973] Crim LR 235, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- Director of Public Prosecution v Varlack (PC) [2008] UKPC 56, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- Distillers Co (Bio-Chemicals) (Australia) Pty Ltd v Ajax Insurance Co Ltd (HCA) (1974) 130 CLR 1, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167
- DM, Re (Fam) [2014] EWHC 3119 (Fam), **followed:** [2020] Med LR 135
- Dobell v Rossmore Steamship Co (CA) [1895] 2 QB 408, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- Doheny v New India Assurance Co Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1705; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 251, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- Doherty v Allman (HL) (1878) 3 App Cas 709, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Dominion Mosaics and Tile Co Ltd v Trafalgar Trucking Co Ltd (CA) [1990] 2 All ER 246, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397
- Doncaster Pharmaceuticals Group Ltd v Bolton Pharmaceutical Co 100 Ltd (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 661; [2007] FSR 63, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Donmar Productions Ltd v Bart [1967] 1 WLR 740; [1967] 2 All ER 338, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 452
- Donnelly v The Royal Bank of Scotland plc [2016] SC GLA 13, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Donoghue v Stevenson (HL) [1932] AC 562; 1932 SC (HL) 31, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Donohue v Armaco Inc (HL) [2001] UKHL 64; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591

- Droga v Cannon (NSWSC) [2015] NSWSC 1910, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- DTEK Trading SA v Morozov (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 94 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 126, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Dubai Islamic Bank PJSC v Paymentech Merchant Services Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 514, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Dunlop Slazenger International Ltd v Joe Bloggs Sports Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 901, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 460
- Dunthorne v Bentley (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 560; [1996] RTR 428, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Duport Steels Ltd v Sirs (HL) [1980] 1 WLR 142; [1980] 1 All ER 529, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 135
- Dyna-Jet Pte Ltd v Wilson Taylor Asia Pacific Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2016] SGHC 238; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 59; [2017] 3 SLR 267, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- E B Aaby's Rederei AS v The Union of India (The Evje) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 714; (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 351, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- E D & F Man Liquid Products Ltd v Patel (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 472, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Eastern European Engineering Ltd v Vijay Construction (Pty) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 2713 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Easysair Ltd v Opal Telecom Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 339 (Ch), **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, [2020] BLR 445, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Ecobank Transnational Inc v Tanoh (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1309; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 360; [2016] 1 WLR 2231, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Ecom Agroindustrial Corporation Ltd v Mosharaf Composite Textile Mill Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 1276 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 196; [2013] 2 All ER (Comm) 983, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137
- Economides v Commercial Union Assurance Co plc (CA) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 9; [1997] 3 All ER 636, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- Edward Owen Engineering Ltd v Barclays Bank International Ltd (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 166; [1978] QB 159, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Edwards v Halliwell (CA) [1950] 2 All ER 1064, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Edwards & Co Ltd v Motor Union Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1922) 11 Ll L Rep 170; [1922] 2 KB 249, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Egon Oldendorff v Libera Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64; [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 380, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- El Al Airlines v Clal Insurance Co Ltd, Civil Leave to Appeal 2607/12, 29 April 2012, **distinguished**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- El-Ajou v Dollar Land Holdings plc (No 1) (CA) [1994] 2 All ER 685; [1994] BCC 143, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Elder, Dempster and Co v C G Dunn & Co Ltd (HL) (1909) 15 Com Cas 49, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Electronic Arts CV v CTO SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 1020 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Elilade Pty Ltd v Nonpareil Pty Ltd (FCA) [2002] FCA 909, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Ellwand v Fitzgerald [1999] WLUK 414, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Elvanite Full Circle Ltd v Amec Earth and Environmental (UK) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 1643 (TCC); [2013] BLR 473; [2013] 4 All ER 765, **applied**: [2020] BLR 260
- Emerald Supplies Ltd et al v British Airways plc (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1024, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Emezic v Secretary of State for the Home Department (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 733; [2013] 5 Costs LR 685, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Emirates Trading Agency LLC v Sociedade de Fomento Industrial Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1452 (Comm), **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436
- Emmott v Michael Wilson & Partners Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 51; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 299, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Emrek v Sabranovic (CJEU) Case C-218/12; EU:C:2013:494; [2014] IL Pr 39, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Endress v Allianz Lebensversicherungs AG (CJEU) Case C-209/12; EU:C:2013:864, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 248
- Energy Financing Team Ltd v Director of the Serious Fraud Office (QBD (Admin)) [2005] EWHC 1626 (Admin); [2006] 1 WLR 1316; [2005] 4 All ER 285, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 477
- Enka Insaat Ve Sanayi AS v Banca Popolare Dell'Alto Adige SPA (QBD (Comm)) [2009] EWHC 2410 (Comm), **followed**: [2020] BLR 485
- Enka Insaat ve Sanayi AS v OOO "Insurance Company Chubb" (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 574; [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 77; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591

- Enterprise Managed Services Ltd v McFadden Utilities Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 3222 (TCC); [2010] BLR 89, **considered:** [2020] BLR 65
- EPX (A Child) v Milton Keynes University Hospital NHS Trust (QBD) [2019] EWHC 1508 (QB), **considered:** [2020] Med LR 223
- Equitas Insurance Ltd v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 991, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Equitas Insurance Ltd v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 718; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 359, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Equitas Ltd v R&Q Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2787 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 600, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- ERG Raffinerie Mediterranee SpA v Chevron USA Inc (The Luxmar) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 1322 (Comm); [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep 543; (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 494; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 542, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Espada Sánchez v Iberia Líneas Aéreas de España SA (CJEU) Case C-410/11; EU:C:2012:747; [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 411, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124
- Essar Shipping Ltd v Bank of China Ltd (The Kishore) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 3266 (Comm); [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 427, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137
- Essex County Council v UBB Waste (Essex) Ltd (No 1) (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 819 (TCC), **applied and considered:** [2020] BLR 571
- Estate of the Deceased Fouad Ashtia v The State of Israel, Civil Appeal 6590/10, 28 May 2012, **distinguished:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Estor Ltd v Multifit (UK) Ltd (QBD (TCC); [2009] EWHC 2565 (TCC); [2010] CILL 2800, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 105
- Ethihad Airways PJSC v Flöther (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3107 (Comm); [2020] 2 WLR 333, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Evergreen Marine v Fast Shipping (QBD) [2014] EWHC 4893 (QB), **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137
- Eweida v British Airways plc (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1025; [2010] 1 Costs LR 43, **followed:** [2020] Med LR 125
- Exchange Theatre Ltd v Iron Trades Mutual Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 674, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397
- F & C Alternative Investments (Holdings) Ltd v Barthelemy (No 2) (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 1731 (Ch); [2012] Ch 613, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- F J Bloemen Pty Ltd (formerly Canterbury Pipelines (Australia) Pty Ltd) v Council of the City of Gold Coast (PC) [1973] AC 115, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Fage UK Ltd v Chobani Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 5; [2014] FSR 29, **applied:** [2020] BLR 42, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239
- Fahrenbrock v Hellenic Republic [2016] IL Pr 4, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- FamilyMart China Holding Co Ltd v Ting Chuan (Cayman Islands) Holding Corporation (Cayman Is) Civil Appeal Nos 7 and 8 of 2019, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Fanhaven Pty Ltd v Bain Dawes Northern Pty Ltd [1982] 2 NSWLR 57; (1982) 2 ANZ Ins Cas 60-480, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Farah Constructions Pty Ltd v Say-Dee Pty Ltd (HCA) [2007] HCA 22; (2007) 230 CLR 89, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Fareco Shipping Co Ltd v Daebo Shipping Co Ltd (The Bremen Max) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 2755 (Comm); [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 81, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 206
- Fenice Investments Inc v Jerram Falkus Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 3272 (TCC); 128 Con LR 124, **considered:** [2020] BLR 525
- Fenton v J Thorley & Co Ltd (HL) [1903] AC 443, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Ferguson v EA Watts Pty Ltd (1974) 48 ALJR 402n, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Ferrcom Pty Ltd v Inbush (NSW) Pty Ltd (1997) 9 ANZ Ins Cas 61-339, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Ferrexpo AG v Gilson Investments Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 721 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 588; [2012] CLC 645, **approved:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Ferryways NV v Associated British Ports (The Humber Way) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 225 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 639, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- FIMBank plc v KCH Shipping Co Ltd (The Giant Ace) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1765 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 85, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- Financial Conduct Authority v Capital Alternatives Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Crim 792, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Financial Services Authority v Anderson (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 1547 (Ch), **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422

- Financial Services Authority v Rourke (Ch D) [2002] CP Rep 14, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Financial Services Authority v Shepherd (Ch D) [2009] Lloyd's Rep FC 631, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Financial Services Authority (Formerly Securities and Investments Board) v Scandex Capital Management A/S (CA) [1998] 1 WLR 712; [1998] 1 All ER 514, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Fine's Flowers Ltd v General Accident Assurance Co of Canada (1977) 81 DLR (3d) 139, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Finnair Oyj v Keskinäinen Vakuutusyhtiö Fennia (CJEU) Case C-258/16; EU:C:2018:252, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (QBD (Comm)) [2010] EWHC 3199 (Comm), **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Fiona Trust & Holding Corporation v Privalov (HL) [2007] UKHL 40; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 332, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Firm PI 1 Ltd v Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 147; [2015] 1 NZLR 432, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Firma C-Trade SA v Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association (The Fanti and The Padre Island) (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 191; [1991] 2 AC 1, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered**: [2020] BLR 379
- FirstLink Investments Corporation Ltd v GT Payment Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2014] SGHC 287; [2014] SGHCR 12, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Flexsys America LP v XL Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 1115 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 132, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203
- Flightright GmbH v Air Nostrum, Líneas Aéreas del Mediterráneo SA (CJEU) Joined Cases C-274/16, C-447/16 and C-448/16; EU:C:2018:160; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 626, **applied** and **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 534
- Folien Fischer AG v Ritrama SpA (CJEU) Case C-133/11; [2013] QB 523, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Foscolo, Mango and Co Ltd v Stag Line Ltd (CA) (1931) 39 Ll L Rep 101; [1931] 2 KB 48, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Foscolo, Mango and Co Ltd v Stag Line Ltd (HL) (1931) 41 Ll L Rep 165; [1932] AC 328; (1931) 2 KB 48, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Foss v Harbottle (Ch) (1843) 2 Hare 461, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Fox v Foundation Piling Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 790; [2011] 6 Costs LR 961, referred to: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Fraser Valley Taxi Cabs Ltd v Insurance Corporation of British Columbia (BC CA) 100 DLR (4th) 282 (1993), **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Fred Drughorn Ltd v Rederiaktiebolaget Transatlantic (HL) [1919] AC 203, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Freepport plc v Arnoldsson (CJEU) Case C-98/06 [2007] ECR I-8319; [2008] QB 634, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- French v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (QSC) [2011] QSC 105, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Frenkel v MacAndrews (HL) (1929) 33 Ll L Rep 191; [1929] AC 545, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Fulham Football Club (1987) Ltd v Richards (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 855; [2012] Ch 333, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Fund Managers Canterbury Ltd v AIG Insurance New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2017] NZCA 325; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 463, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Galliford Try Building Ltd v Estura Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2015] EWHC 412 (TCC); [2015] BLR 321; 159 Con LR 10, **considered**: [2020] BLR 534
- Galliford Try Infrastructure Ltd v Mott MacDonald Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2008] EWHC 1570 (TCC); (2008) 120 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2020] BLR 747
- Gambles v Ocean Marine Insurance Co of Bombay (1876) 1 Ex D 141, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Gan Insurance Co Ltd v Tai Ping Insurance Co Ltd (No 2) [2001] EWCA Civ 1047; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 667; [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 299, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Gard Marine & Energy Ltd v Glacier Reinsurance AG (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1052; [2011] Lloyd's Rep IR 489, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Gardiner Fire Ltd v Jones (CA) [1998] 10 WLUK 319, **applied** and **cited**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Gardner v Parker (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 781; [2004] 2 BCLC 554, **overruled**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165

- Gazprom OAO (CJEU) Case C-536/13; [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610, **not followed**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- GDE LLC v Anglia Autoflow Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 105 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 73, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Geldof Metaalconstructie NV v Simon Carves Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 667; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 517, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- General Dynamics United Kingdom Ltd v State of Libya (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 64 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 309; [2019] BLR 159; [2019] 1 WLR 2913, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- General Feeds Inc Panama v Slobodna Plovidba Yugoslavia (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 688, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- General Medical Council v Adeogba (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 162; [2016] Med LR 221; [2016] 1 WLR 3367, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 252
- Geoffrey Osborne Ltd v Atkins Rail Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2009] EWHC 2425 (TCC); [2010] BLR 363, **considered**: [2020] BLR 525
- Geoffrey W Hill & Associates (Insurance Brokers) Pty Ltd v Squash Centre (Allawah North) Pty Ltd (1990) 6 ANZ Ins Cas 61-012, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- George and Goldsmiths and General Burglary Insurance Association, Re (CA) [1899] 1 QB 595, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203
- Georgian American Alloys Inc v White & Case LLP (QBD (Comm)) [2014] EWHC 94 (Comm), **applied and considered**: [2020] BLR 433
- Gerald Cooper Chemicals Ltd, Re [1978] Ch 262, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Gerling Konzern Speziale Kreditversicherungs AG v Amministrazione del Tesoro dello Stato (ECJ) Case C-201/82; [1983] ECR 2503, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Gestmin SGPS SA v Credit Suisse (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2013] EWHC 3560 (Comm), **followed**: [2020] Med LR 426
- Gian and Mohd-Yusoff v Crown Prosecution Service (CA) [2009] EWCA Crim 2553, **applied**: [2020] Med LR 477
- Gibbons Holdings Ltd v Wholesale Distributors Ltd (NZSC) [2007] NZSC 37; [2008] 1 NZLR 277, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167
- Gibbs Holdings Pty Ltd v Mercantile Mutual Insurance (Australia) Ltd (QCA) [2000] QCA 524, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Gilbert-Ash (Northern) Ltd v Modern Engineering (Bristol) Ltd (HL) (1976) 1 BLR 73; [1974] AC 689, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Giles v Rhind (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1428; [2003] Ch 618, **overruled**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Giles v Thompson (CA) [1993] 3 All ER 321; (HL) [1994] 1 AC 142, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Gippsreal Ltd v The Registrar of Titles (VSCA) [2007] VSCA 279; (2007) 20 VR 157, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 229
- Glencore International AG v Beogradska Plovidba (The Avala) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 311, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Global Asset Capital Inc v Aabar Block Sarl (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 37; [2017] 4 WLR 163, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Global Maritime Investments Cyprus Ltd v OW Supply & Trading A/S (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2690 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Global Process Systems Inc v Syarikat Takaful Malaysia Berhad (The Cendor MOPU) (SC) [2011] UKSC 5; [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 560, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Globe Motors Inc v TRW Lucas Varity Electric Steering Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 396; [2017] 1 All ER (Comm) 601, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64
- Glynn v Margetson & Co (HL) [1893] AC 351, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Gogitidze and Others v Georgia (ECHR) Application no 36862/05 [2015] ECHR 475; (2016) 62 EHRR 14, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 20
- Goldman Sachs International v Novo Banco SA (SC) [2018] UKSC 34; [2018] 1 WLR 3683, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Golodetz & Co Inc v Czarnikow-Rionda Co Inc (The Galatia) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 450, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Good Challenger Navegante SA v Metalimportexport SA (The Good Challenger) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1668; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Goose v Wilson Sandford and Co and Mainon (CA) [1998] TLR 85, **applied and cited**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211

- Gosvenor London Ltd v Aygun Aluminium UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 227 (TCC); [2018] BLR 353, **followed:** [2020] BLR 671
- Gould v Vaggelas (HCA) (1984) 157 CLR 215, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Government Insurance Office of New South Wales v R J Green & Lloyd Pty Ltd (HCA) (1966) 114 CLR 437, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- GPP Big Field LLP v Solar EPC Solutions SL (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 2866 (Ch), **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Graham Evans & Co (Qld) Pty Ltd v Vanguard Insurance Co Ltd (NSWSC) (1986) 4 ANZ Ins Cas 60-689, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Graham Joint Stock Shipping Co v Motor Union Insurance Co (The Ioanna) (KBD) (1922) 12 Ll L Rep 38, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Granarolo SpA v Ambrosi Emmi France SA (CJEU) Case C-196/15; [2016] IL Pr 32, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Great Lakes Reinsurance (UK) SE v Western Trading Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1003; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 643, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1, [2020] BLR 379, **distinguished:** [2020] BLR 379, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **explained:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397
- Gregg v Scott (HL) [2005] UKHL 2; [2005] 2 AC 176; [2005] 2 WLR 268, **approved:** [2020] Med LR 240
- Gresham Pension Trustees v Cammack (CA) [2016] 4 Costs LR 691, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Greta Holme, The (HL) [1897] AC 596, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Griffiths v Kerckemeyer (HCA) (1977) 139 CLR 161, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Ground Gilbey Ltd v Jardine Lloyd Thompson UK Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 124 (Comm); [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 12, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Group Seven Ltd v Notable Services LLP (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 614; [2020] Ch 129; [2019] Lloyd's Rep FC 319; [2019] 3 WLR 1011, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Groupement d'intérêt économique (GIE) Réunion Européenne v Zurich España Société Pyrenéenne de Transit d'Automobiles (ECJ) Case C-77/04; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 215, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Grove Developments Ltd v S&T (UK) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) 2018 EWHC 123 (TCC); [2018] BLR 173, **considered:** [2020] BLR 534
- Groveswood Holdings plc v James Capel & Co Ltd (Ch D) [1995] Ch 80, **considered:** [2020] BLR 65
- Gruber v AIG Management France SA (QBD (Comm)) [2019] EWHC 1676 (Comm), **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Guaitoli v easyJet Airline Co Ltd (CJEU) Case C-213/18; EU:C:2019:927; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124
- Guinomar of Conakry v Samsung Fire & Marine Insurance Co Ltd (The Kamsar Voyager) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2002] 2 Lloyd's Rep 57, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Gurtner v Circuit (CA) [1968] 1 Lloyd's Rep 171; [1968] 2 QB 587, **distinguished:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- H v L (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 137 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553; [2017] 1 WLR 2280, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Habas Sinai ve Tibbi Gazlar Istihsal Endustrisi AS v VSC Steel Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 4071 (Comm); [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 479, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Habib Bank Ltd v Liverpool Freeport (Electronics) Ltd (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1062, **applied and cited:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Habibsons Bank Ltd v Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Ltd (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 1335; [2011] QB 943; [2011] 2 WLR 1165, **considered:** [2020] BLR 747
- Haji-Ioannou v Frangos [1998] CLC 61, **disapproved:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Halcyon Skies, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461; [1977] QB 14, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Hall v Cable and Wireless plc (QBD (Comm)) [2009] EWHC 1793 (Comm); [2010] 1 BCLC 95; [2011] BCC 542, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Hall v Saunders Law Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 404 (Comm); [2020] BLR 445, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Hamid v Francis Bradshaw Partnership (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 470; [2013] BLR 447, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 105
- Hamilton v Volksbank Filder eG (CJEU) Case C-412/06; EU:C:2008:215; [2008] ECR I-2383, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 248
- Hamlyn & Co v Talisker Distillery (HL) [1894] AC 202, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71

- Hancock Prospecting Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (WASCA) [2012] WASCA 216; (2012) 45 WAR 29, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Harb v Aziz (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 556, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Harbour & General Works Ltd v Environment Agency (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 65; [2000] 1 WLR 950, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Harbutt's Plasticine Ltd v Wayne Tank & Pump Co Ltd (CA) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 15; [1970] 1 QB 477, [1970] 2 WLR 198; [1970] 1 All ER 225, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered:** [2020] BLR 379
- Harding (t/a M J Harding Contractors) v Paice (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1231; [2016] BLR 85; [2016] 1 WLR 4068; [2016] 2 All ER 819; 163 Con LR 299, **followed:** [2020] BLR 106
- Harris v Bolt Burdon (A Firm) (CA) [2000] CP Rep 70, **applied** and **considered:** [2020] BLR 571
- Hashwani v OMV Maurice Energy Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 1171; [2015] 2 CLC 800, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93
- Haven Insurance Co Ltd v EUI Ltd (t/a Elephant Insurance) (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2494; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 128, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Haynes v Harwood (CA) [1935] 1 KB 146, **applied:** [2020] BLR 587
- Hayward v Zurich Insurance Co plc (SC) [2016] UKSC 48; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 84, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- HB v A Local Authority (Wardship: Costs Funding Order) (QBD (Fam)) [2017] EWHC 524 (Fam); [2017] 1 WLR 4289; [2018] 1 FLR 538, **considered:** [2020] Med LR 17
- Health Service Executive v B (IEHC) [2016] IEHC 605, **considered:** [2020] Med LR 135
- Hebei Import & Export Corporation v Polytek Engineering Co Ltd (1999) 2 HKCFAR 111; [1999] 2 HKC 205, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd (HL) [1963] UKHL 4; [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 485; [1964] AC 465; [1963] 3 WLR 101; [1963] 2 All ER 575, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Hellenic Steel Co v Svolamar Shipping Co Ltd (The Komninos S) (CA) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 370, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Helow v Secretary of State for the Home Department (HL) [2008] UKHL 62; [2008] 1 WLR 2416, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Henderson v Foxworth Investments Ltd (SC) [2014] UKSC 41; [2014] 1 WLR 2600, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239
- Henderson v Henderson (Ch Ct) (1843) 3 Hare 100, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, [2020] BLR 701
- Henderson v Lacon (Ch D) (1867) LR 5 Eq 249, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 281
- Henderson v Merrett Syndicates Ltd (HL) [1995] 2 AC 145; [1994] 3 All ER 506, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Her Majesty's Revenue & Customs v Cozens (Ch D) [2011] EWHC 2782 (Ch); [2012] Lloyd's Rep FC 86; [2012] STC 420, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 645
- Highbury Poultry Farms Produce Ltd v Crown Prosecution Service (QBD (Admin)) [2018] EWHC 3122 (Admin), **mentioned:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 187
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v Axa Corporate Solutions (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 1253; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd v Chase Manhattan Bank (HL) [2003] UKHL 6; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- HIH Casualty and General Insurance Ltd, Re (McGrath v Riddell) (HL) [2008] UKHL 21; [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 756; [2008] 1 WLR 852, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Hillview Industrial Development (UK) Ltd v Botes Building Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 1365 (TCC), **considered:** [2020] BLR 534
- Hispanica de Petroleos SA v Vencedora Oceanica Navegacion SA (CA) [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 211, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Hispano Americana Mercantil SA v Central Bank of Nigeria (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 277, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- HMV UK v Propinvest Friar Ltd Partnership (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1708, **considered** and **followed:** [2020] BLR 701
- Hobbs v Marlowe (HL) [1978] AC 16, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Hodgson v National House Building Council (QBD (TCC)) [2018] EWHC 2226 (TCC); [2018] BLR 663, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1
- Hofsoe v LVM Landwirtschaftlicher Versicherungsverein Münster AG (CJEU) Case C-106/17; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 608; [2018] IL Pr 184, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- HOK Sport Ltd v Aintree Racecourse Company Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2003] BLR 155, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701

- Holmes Construction Wellington Ltd v Vero Insurance NZ Ltd DC Masterton CIV-2005-035-315, 4 December 2007, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Holmes v Payne (KBD) (1930) 37 Ll L Rep 41; [1930] 2 KB 301, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Holyoake v Candy (Ch D) [2016] EWHC 3065 (Ch), **followed**: [2020] BLR 578
- Homburg Houtimport BV v Agrosin Pte Ltd (The Starsin) (HL) [2003] UKHL 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 571; [2004] 1 AC 715, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Honda Motor Europe Ltd v Powell (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 437, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Honeywell International Middle East Ltd v Meydan Group LLC (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1344 (TCC); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 133, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269, [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- Hooker v Stewart (NZCA) [1989] 3 NZLR 543, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Hooley Hill Rubber & Chemical Co Ltd v Royal Insurance Co Ltd (CA) (1919) 1 Ll L Rep 3; [1920] 1 KB 257, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Hooper v Bromet (CA) (1904) 90 LT 234, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Horsell International Pty Ltd v Divetwo Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [2013] NSWCA 368; (2013) 18 ANZ Ins Cas 61-991, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Howmet Ltd v Economy Devices Ltd (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 847; [2016] Con LR 27, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- HRH Prince Abdulaziz Bin Mishal Bin Abdulaziz Al Saud v Apex Global Management Ltd and Another (SC) [2014] UKSC 64; [2014] 1 WLR 4495; [2015] 2 All ER 206, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 178
- HTC Corporation v Nokia Corporation (Ch (Pat)) [2013] EWHC 3778 (Pat); [2014] Bus LR 217, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Huawei Technologies Co Ltd v Conversant Wireless Licencing SARL (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 38, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Hughes v Richards (t/a Colin Richards & Co) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 266; [2004] PNLR 35, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] BLR 571
- Hunt v Optima (Cambridge) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 1121 (TCC), **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Hunt & Hunt Lawyers v Mitchell Morgan Nominees Pty Ltd (HCA) [2013] HCA 10; (2013) 247 CLR 613, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Hussein v Chong Fook Kam (PC) [1970] AC 942, **followed**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 158
- Hutton Construction Ltd v Wilson Properties (London) Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 517 (TCC); [2017] BLR 344; [2017] WLR(D) 196; [2018] 1 All ER (Comm) 524; 171 Con LR 228, **considered**: [2020] BLR 106; [2020] BLR 525, **followed**: [2020] BLR 525
- Hyundai Engineering & Construction Co Ltd v UBAF (Hong Kong) Ltd [2012] HKEC 1438; [2012] 5 HKLRD 620, **applied**: [2020] BLR 485
- I Congreso del Partido, The (HL) [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 367; [1983] 1 AC 244, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Ibrahim v Barclays Bank plc (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 640; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 13, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- ICI Chemicals & Polymers Ltd v TTE Training Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 725, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- ICI Ltd v Merit Merrell Technology Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 1763 (TCC), **considered**: [2020] BLR 534
- ICICI Bank UK plc v Diminco NV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3124 (Comm); [2014] 2 CLC 647, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 645
- Idrees v Director of Public Prosecution (QBD (Admin)) [2011] EWHC 624 (Admin), **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- IE Contractors Ltd v Lloyds Bank plc and Rafidain Bank (CA) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 496, **applied**: [2020] BLR 485
- Impact Funding Solutions Ltd v AIG Europe Insurance Ltd (SC) [2016] UKSC 57; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 60; [2017] AC 73, [2016] 3 WLR 1422, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Impala Warehousing and Logistics (Shanghai) Co Ltd v Wanxiang Resources (Singapore) Pte Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 811 (Comm); [2015] 2 All ER (Comm) 234, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Indian Oil Corporation v Vanol Inc (CA) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 563, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Indigo Projects London Ltd v Razin (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 1205 (TCC); [2019] Bus LR 1957; [2019] WLR(D) 373, **considered**: [2020] BLR 65
- Inman v Kenny (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 35; [2001] PIQR P18, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Insurance Co v Lloyd's Syndicate (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 272, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Insurance Corporation of the Channel Islands v The Royal Hotel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1998] Lloyd's Rep IR 151, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1

- International Leisure Ltd v First National Trustee Co UK Ltd (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 1971 (Ch); [2013] Ch 346; [2012] PNLR 34, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Internaut Shipping GmbH v Fercometal Sarl (The Elikon) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 812; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 430, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100
- Interserve Industrial Service Ltd v Cleveland Bridge UK Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 741 (TCC), **applied:** [2020] BLR 534
- Investment Trust Companies (In Liquidation) v Revenue and Customs Commissioners (Ch D) [2012] EWHC 458 (Ch); [2012] STC 1150, **considered:** [2020] BLR 465
- Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society (HL) [1998] 1 WLR 896, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Involnert Management Inc v Aprilgrange Ltd (The Galatea) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 2225 (Comm); [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 661, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- IPOC International Growth Fund Ltd v OAO CT Mobile [2007] Bermuda LR 43, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- Irving v Morgan Sindall plc (QBD) [2018] EWHC 1147 (QB); [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 614, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- ISG Construction Ltd v Seevic College (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 4007 (TCC); [2015] BLR 233; 157 Con LR 107, **disapproved:** [2020] BLR 534
- Ivey v Genting Casinos (UK) Ltd (t/a Crockfords Club) (SC) [2017] UKSC 67; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 561; [2018] AC 391; [2017] 3 WLR 1212; [2018] 2 All ER 406; [2018] 1 Cr App R 12, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 368
- J H Rayner (Mincing Lane) Ltd v Department of Trade and Industry (HL) [1990] 2 AC 418; [1989] Ch 72, **applied and considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- J J Lloyd Instruments Ltd v Northern Star Insurance Co Ltd (The "Miss Jay Jay") (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Jacobs, Marcus & Co v Crédit Lyonnais (CA) (1884) 12 QBD 589, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Jafari-Fini v Skillglass Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 261, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Jaggard v Sawyer (CA) [1995] 1 WLR 269, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- James Miller & Partners Ltd v Whitworth Street Estates (Manchester) Ltd (HL) [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269; [1970] AC 583, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- James-Bowen v Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis (SC) [2018] UKSC 40; [2018] ICR 1353; [2018] IRLR 954; [2018] 1 WLR 3945; [2018] 1 WLR 4021, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- JBE Properties Pte Ltd v Gammon Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2010] SGCA 46; [2011] 2 SLR 47, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- JD Wetherspoon plc v Van de Berg & Co Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 1044 (Ch), **applied:** [2020] BLR 445, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Jefferies International Ltd v Landsbanki Islands HF (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 894 (Comm), **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Jetivia SA v Biltta (UK) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 23; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 61; [2015] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 32; [2016] AC 1, [2015] 2 WLR 1168; [2015] 2 All ER 1083, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- JKN v JCN (QBD (Fam Ct)) [2010] EWHC 843 (Fam); [2011] 1 FLR 826, **approved:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- John Alexander's Clubs Pty Ltd v White City Tennis Club Ltd (HCA) [2010] HCA 19; (2010) 241 CLR 1, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Johnson v Agnew (HL) [1980] AC 367, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Johnson v Gore Wood & Co (CA) [1999] BCC 474, **explained:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Johnson v Gore Wood & Co (HL) [2002] 2 AC 1; [2001] 2 WLR 72; [2001] 1 All ER 481, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701, **explained:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165, **followed:** [2020] BLR 236
- Johnson v Unisys Ltd (HL) [2001] UKHL 13; [2003] 1 AC 518; [2001] ICR 480; [2001] IRLR 279; [2001] 2 WLR 1076; [2001] 2 All ER 801, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Joint Stock Asset Management Co Ingosstrakh-Investments v BNP Paribas SA (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 644; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 649, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Joseph Travers & Sons Ltd v Cooper (CA) [1915] 1 KB 73, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- JP Morgan Europe Ltd v Primacom AG (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 508 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 665, **disapproved:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- JSC Bank of Moscow v Kekhman (QBD (Comm)) [2015] EWHC 3073 (Comm), **considered:** [2020] BLR 236

- JSC Bank of Moscow v Kekhman (QBD (Comm)) [2018] EWHC 791 (Comm), **cited** and **followed**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- JSC Zestafoni G Nikoladze Ferroalloy Plant v Ronly Holdings Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 245 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- K v S (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1945 (Comm); [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 363, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436
- Kabab-Ji SAL (Lebanon) v Kout Food Group (Kuwait) (CA) [2020] EWCA Civ 6; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389; **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Kaefer Aislamientos SA de CV v AMS Drilling Mexico SA de CV (The Atlantic Tiburon 1) (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 10; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 128; [2019] 1 WLR 3514, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Kafagi v JBW Group Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1157, **approved**: [2020] Med LR 155
- Kahler v Midland Bank Ltd (HL) [1950] AC 24, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Kairos Shipping Ltd v Enka & Co LLC (The Atlantik Confidance) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [2016] EWHC 2412 (Admlty); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 525, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Kalfelis v Bankhaus Schröder Münchmeyer, Hengst & Co (ECJ) Case C-189/87; [1988] ECR I-5565; [1989] ECC 407, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Kanoria v Guinness (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 222; [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 701, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Kars v Kars (HCA) (1996) 187 CLR 354, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Kassiopi Maritime Co Ltd v FAL Shipping Co Ltd (The Adventure) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 318 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 473, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 393, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- Kaupthing Singer and Friedlander Ltd, In re (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 518; [2011] BCC 555; [2010] Bus LR 1500, **applied**: [2020] BLR 497
- Kazakhstan Kagazy plc v Baglan Abdullayevich Zhunus and Harbour Fund 111 LLP (QBD (Comm)) [2018] EWHC 369 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Keeley v Pashen (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1491; [2005] Lloyd's Rep IR 289; [2005] 1 WLR 1226, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 459
- Kennedy v The National Trust for Scotland (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 648; [2020] QB 663; [2020] 2 WLR 275, **considered**: [2020] BLR 544
- Kensell v Khoury (Ch D) [2020] EWHC 567 (Ch), **considered**: [2020] BLR 701
- Kenya Railways v Antares Co Pte Ltd (The Antares) (Nos 1 and 2) (CA) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 424, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100
- Khan v General Pharmaceutical Council (SC) [2016] UKSC 64; [2017] Med LR 49; [2017] 1 WLR 169; [2017] 3 All ER 873, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 252
- Khoury v Government Insurance Office of New South Wales (HCA) (1984) 3 ANZ Ins Cas 60-581, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- Kimathi v Foreign and Commonwealth Office (QBD) [2018] EWHC 2066 (QB), **followed**: [2020] Med LR 426
- Knauf UK GmbH v British Gypsum Ltd (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1570; [2002] 1 Lloyd's Rep 199, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37
- KNN Coburn LLP v GD City Holdings Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2013] EWHC 2879 (TCC), **considered**: [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Kolassa v Barclays Bank plc (CJEU) Case C-375/13; [2016] 1 All ER (Comm) 733, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Koompahtoo Local Aboriginal Land Council v Sanpine Pty Ltd (HCA) [2007] HCA 61; (2007) 233 CLR 115, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Kotku Bread Pty Ltd v Vero Insurance Ltd (QSC) [2012] QSC 109, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- KPMG LLP v Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 363; [2007] Bus LR 1336, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Kraal v The Earthquake Commission (NZHC) [2014] NZHC 919; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 596; (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 13; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 378, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Co (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 25; (HL) [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [1995] 1 WLR 1147, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Kuwait Airways Corporation v Kuwait Insurance Co SAK (No 2) (HL) [2000] 1 All ER (Comm) 972, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Kuwait Maritime Transport Co v Rickmers Linie KG (The Danah) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 351, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111

- Kyle Bay Ltd v Underwriters Subscribing to Policy No 019057/08/01 (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 57; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 460, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- L R Avionics Technologies Ltd v The Federal Republic of Nigeria (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1761 (Comm); [2016] Lloyd's Rep Plus 60, **considered** and **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- L Schuler AG v Wickman Machine Tool Sales Ltd (HL) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53; [1974] AC 235, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- La Banque Financière de la Cité SA (Formerly Banque Keyser Ullmann en Suisse SA) v Skandia (UK) Insurance Co Ltd (HL) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 377; [1990] 2 All ER 947, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- La Société pour la Recherche, la Production, le Transport, la Transformation et la Commercialisation des Hydrocarbures SpA (Sonatrach) v Statoil Natural Gas LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 875 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 252, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- La Trobe Capital & Mortgage Corporation Ltd v Hay Property Consultants Pty Ltd (FCAFC) [2011] FCAFC 4; (2011) 190 FCR 299, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Lachaux v Lachaux (QBD (Fam)) [2017] EWHC 385 (Fam); [2017] 4 WLR 57, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 426
- Ladd v Marshall (CA) [1954] 1 WLR 1489; [1954] 3 All ER 745, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 252
- Laemthong International Lines Co Ltd v Artis (The Laemthong Glory) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2004] EWHC 2738 (Comm); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 632, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 206
- Lagden v O'Connor (HL) [2003] UKHL 64; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 315; [2004] 1 AC 1067, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239
- Lakatamia Shipping Co Ltd v Morimoto (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2203, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 645
- Laker Vent Engineering Ltd v Jacobs E&C Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 1058 (TCC), **followed**: [2020] BLR 631
- Lambert Leasing Inc v QBE Insurance (Australia) Ltd (NSWCA) [2016] NSWCA 254; (2016) 93 NSWLR 166, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203
- Lamport & Holt Lines Ltd v Coubro & Scrutton (M & I) Ltd (The Raphael) (CA) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 42, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- Lancashire County Council v Municipal Mutual Insurance Ltd (CA) [1997] QB 897, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Landeskrankenanstalten-Betriebsgesellschaft (KABEG) v Mutuelles du Mans Assurances (MMA IARD SA) (CJEU) Case C-340/16; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 556; [2017] IL Pr 31, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Lantic Sugar Ltd v Baffin Investments Ltd (The Lake Michigan) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 3325 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 141, **applied** and **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- Larsen Oil and Gas Pte Ltd v Petroprod Ltd (SGCA) [2011] SGCA 21; [2011] 3 SLR 414, **considered, distinguished** and **not followed**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Latin American Investments Ltd v Maroil Trading Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 1254 (Comm); [2017] 2 CLC 45, **approved**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Latz v Amaca Pty Ltd (HCA) [2018] HCA 22; (2018) 264 CLR 505; (2018) 92 ALJR 579; (2018) 356 ALR 1, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Laurinda Pty Ltd v Capalaba Park Shopping Centre Pty Ltd (HCA) (1989) 166 CLR 623, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Lavery v Pursell (1888) 39 Ch D 508, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Law Guarantee Trust and Accident Society Ltd (Liverpool Mortgage Insurance Co's Case), Re (CA) [1914] 2 Ch 617, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1
- Law, Union & Rock Insurance Co v Moore's Taxi Ltd (SC Can) [1960] SCR 80, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Lawlor v Sandvik Mining and Construction Mobile Crushers and Screens Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 365; [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Le Louis (1817) 2 Dods 210, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Ledcor Construction Ltd v Northbridge Indemnity Insurance Co [2016] SCC 27; [2016] 2 SCR 23, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Leeds Beckett University v Travelers Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2017] EWHC 558 (TCC); [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 417, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Lefevre v White (QBD) [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 569, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485
- Legal Costs Negotiators Ltd, Re [1999] BCC 547, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Legal Services Commission v Henthorn (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1415; [2012] 1 WLR 1173, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485
- Leibinger v Stryker Trauma GmbH (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 690 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449

- Leigh and Sullivan Ltd v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd (The Aliakmon) (HL) [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1986] AC 785, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Lennard's Carrying Co Ltd v Asiatic Petroleum Co Ltd (HL) [1915] AC 705, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- Leppard v Excess Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 91; [1979] 1 WLR 512, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered**: [2020] BLR 379
- Les Ambassadeurs Club Ltd v Albluewi (aka Sheikh Salah Hamdan Albluewi and Mr Salah Hamdan Albelwi) (QBD) [2020] EWHC 1313 (QB), **referred to**: [2020] Med LR 351
- Leslie Whiting, Re (Fam) [2013] EWHC B27 (Fam), **followed**: [2020] Med LR 323
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority v Impregilo SpA (HL) [2005] UKHL 43; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 310; [2006] 1 AC 221, **explained**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Leyland Shipping Co Ltd v Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society (HL) [1918] AC 350, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Liam David Robertson v Persons Unknown CL-2019-000444, 15 July 2019, unreported: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- Liberian Insurance Agency Inc v Mosse (QBD) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 560, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Liberty Mutual Insurance Co (UK) Ltd v HSBC Bank plc (CA) [2002] EWCA Civ 691, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Libyan Arab Foreign Bank v Bankers Trust Co (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 259; [1989] 1 QB 728, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Linden Gardens Trust Ltd v Lenesta Sludge Disposals Ltd (HL) [1994] 1 AC 85; [1993] 3 All ER 417, **applied**: [2020] BLR 747
- Liverpool (No 2), The (CA) [1960] 2 Lloyd's Rep 66; [1963] P 64, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Livingstone v Rawyards Coal Company (HL) (1880) 5 App Cas 25; [1880] UKHL 3; 17 SLR 387, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 527
- LJY v Persons Unknown (QBD) [2017] EWHC 3230 (QB); [2018] EMLR 19, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- Lloyds TSB Foundation for Scotland v Lloyds Banking Group plc (SC) [2013] UKSC 3; [2013] 1 WLR 366, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115
- Lloyds TSB General Insurance Holdings Ltd v Lloyds Bank Group Insurance Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 237; (HL) [2003] UKHL 48; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 623; [2003] 4 All ER 43, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167
- Loade and Others v Director of Public Prosecutions (QBD) [1990] 1 QB 1052, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 187
- Lodge Holes Colliery Co Ltd v Wednesbury Corporation (HL) [1908] AC 323, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- London Borough of Tower Hamlets v London Borough of Bromley (Ch D) [2015] EWHC 2271 (Ch), **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- London Steam-Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 2) (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 333; [2015] 2 Lloyd's Rep 33, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- London Steam-Ship Owners' Mutual Insurance Association Ltd v The Kingdom of Spain (The Prestige) (No 3) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1582 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- London Underground Ltd v Citylink Telecommunications Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 1749 (TCC); [2007] BLR 391; 114 Con LR 1, **considered** and **followed**: [2020] BLR 701
- Longstaff International Ltd v Baker McKenzie (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 1852 (Ch); [2004] 1 WLR 2917, **followed**: [2020] BLR 578
- Lonrho plc v Fayed (HL) [1992] 1 AC 448, **cited**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Lopes de Sousa Fernandes v Portugal (ECHR) (2018) 66 EHRR 28, **applied**: [2020] Med LR 331
- Lord Napier & Ettrick v Hunter (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 197; [1993] AC 713, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Lucasfilm Ltd v Ainsworth (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1328; [2010] Ch 503, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Lukoil Asia Pacific Pte Ltd v Ocean Tankers (Pte) Ltd (The Ocean Neptune) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 163 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 654, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 393
- Lungowe v Vedanta Resources plc (SC) [2019] UKSC 20; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2019] 2 WLR 1051, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 14; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Luscombe v Roberts (1962) 106 SJ 373, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Lymington Marina Ltd v MacNamara (CA) [2007] EWCA Civ 151; [2007] 2 All ER (Comm) 825, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527

- Lyrma (No 1), The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 27, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- M Almojil Establishment v Malayan Motor and General Underwriters (Private) Ltd (The Al-Jubail IV) (CA) [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 637, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 592, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 322
- M Davenport Builders Ltd v Greer (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 318 (TCC); [2019] BLR 241, **considered**: [2020] BLR 578
- Macaura v Northern Assurance Co Ltd (HL) (1925) 21 Ll L Rep 333; [1925] AC 619, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Macob Civil Engineering Ltd v Morrison Construction Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [1999] EWHC 254 (TCC); [1999] BLR 93; 64 Con LR 1, **considered**: [2020] BLR 525
- Maher v Groupama Grand Est (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1191; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 543; [2010] 1 WLR 1564, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Malik v Bank of Credit and Commerce International SA, Mahmud v Bank of Credit and Commerce International SA (HL) [1997] UKHL 23; [1998] AC 20; [1997] ICR 606; [1997] IRLR 462; [1997] 3 WLR 95; [1997] 3 All ER 1, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Malthouse Ltd v Rangatira Ltd (NZCA) [2018] NZCA 621, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- MAN Nutzfahrzeuge AG v Freightliner Ltd (QBD) [2005] EWHC 2347 (Comm), **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Manchikalapati v Zurich Insurance plc (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2163; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485, **followed**: [2020] BLR 379
- Manifest Shipping Co Ltd v Uni-Polaris Insurance Co Ltd (The Star Sea) (HL) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 389; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 247; [2003] 1 AC 469; [2001] 2 WLR 170; [2001] 1 All ER 743, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Manzanilla Ltd v Corton Property and Investments Ltd (CA) [1996] EWCA Civ 942, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Mapfre Mutualidad Compania de Seguros y Reaseguros SA v Keefe (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 598; [2016] Lloyd's Rep IR 94, unreported, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Marc Rich & Co AG v Societa Italiana Impianti PA (The Atlantic Emperor) (ECJ) Case C-190/89; [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342; [1991] IL Pr 524, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Marcura Equities FZE v Nisomar Ventures Ltd (QBD) [2018] EWHC 523 (QB); [2018] 2 Costs LR 227, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Marina Offshore Pte Ltd v China Insurance Co (Singapore) Pte Ltd (The Marina Iris) (SGCA) [2006] SGCA 28; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 66; [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 383, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 592, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 322
- Marks & Spencer plc v BNP Paribas Securities Services Trust Co (Jersey) Ltd (SC) [2015] UKSC 72; [2016] AC 742, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Marks and Spencer Group plc v Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 741; [2007] Lloyd's Rep PN 6, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] BLR 433
- Marlow v East Thames Housing Group Ltd (QBD) [2002] EWHC 1460 (QB); [2002] IRLR 796, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Marty Ltd v Hualon Corporation (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 63; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 113; [2018] 2 SLR 1207, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Marubeni Hong Kong and South China Ltd v Government of Mongolia (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 395; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 231; [2005] 1 WLR 2497, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Marvigor Compania Naviera SA v Romanoexport State Company for Foreign Trade (The Corinthian Glory) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 280, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Marvin Manufacturers (Australia) Pty Ltd v Chambers of Manufactures Insurance Ltd (1992) 7 ANZ Ins Cas 61-122, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- MASM v MMAM (By Her Litigation Friend, the Official Solicitor), MM, London Borough of Hackney and University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust (EWCOP) [2015] EWCOP 3; [2015] 3 WLR 190; [2016] 1 All ER 71, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 323
- Mattocks v Mann (CA) [1993] RTR 13, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Maugham v Uber London Ltd (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 39 (Ch), **approved**: [2020] Med LR 125
- Maxine Footwear Co Ltd v Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd (PC) [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep 105; [1959] AC 589, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- Mazur Media Ltd v Mazur Media GmbH (Ch D) [2004] EWHC 1566 (Ch); [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 41; [2004] 1 WLR 2966, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- MB (An Adult: Medical Treatment), Re (CA) [1997] EWCA Civ 3093; [1997] 8 Med LR 217; [1997] 2 FLR 426, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 135
- MC Bacon Ltd (No 2), Re (Ch D) [1991] Ch 127, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591

- McCann v Switzerland Insurance Australia Ltd (HCA) [2000] HCA 65; (2000) 203 CLR 579, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- McGeown v Direct Travel Insurance (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1606; [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 599, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- McGregor v Prudential Insurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep 112, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- McKeever v Northernreef Insurance Co SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) 2019 WL 02261376; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 535, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- McKennitt v Ash (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1714; [2008] QB 73; [2007] 3 WLR 194, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- McKew v Holland & Hanne & Cubitts (Scotland) Ltd (HL) [1969] 3 All ER 1621, **cited:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- McLean Homes South East Ltd v Blackdale Ltd 2001 WL 1560746, 2 November 2001, unreported, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436
- McNealy v The Pennine Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 18, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- McNicholas Construction Co Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners (QBD) [2000] STC 553, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- McPhilemy v Times Newspapers Ltd (CA) [1999] 3 All ER 775, **applied** and **considered:** [2020] BLR 571
- McPhelmy v The Times Newspapers Ltd (No 2) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 933; [2002] 1 WLR 934; [2001] 4 All ER 861, **considered:** [2020] BLR 260
- MDS Inc v Factory Mutual Insurance Co (FM Global) (ONSC) 2020 ONSC 1924, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Medcalf v Mardell (HL) [2003] 1 AC 120; [2002] 3 WLR 172; [2002] 3 All ER 721, **applied** and **followed:** [2020] BLR 236
- Media Entertainment & Arts Alliance, Re; ex parte Hoyts Corporation Pty Ltd (HCA) (1993) 178 CLR 379, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 592, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 322
- Medical Assurance Society of New Zealand Ltd v East (NZCA) [2015] NZCA 250; (2015) 18 ANZ Ins Cas 62-074, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Mendes v London Borough of Southwark (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 594, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Meridian Global Funds Management Asia Ltd v Securities Commission (PC) [1995] 2 AC 500, [1995] 3 WLR 413; [1995] 3 All ER 918, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, **cited:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54, **considered** and **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 319, [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Messagemate Australia Pty Ltd v National Credit Insurance Brokers (Pty Ltd) (2002) 12 ANZ Ins Cas 61-546, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Metall Market OOO v Vitorio Shipping Co Ltd (The Lehmann Timber) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 844 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 73, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Michael v Chief Constable of South Wales Police (SC) [2015] UKSC 2; [2015] Med LR 171; [2015] 1 AC 1732; [2015] 2 WLR 343; [2015] 2 All ER 635, **applied:** [2020] BLR 587
- Mid Essex Hospital Services NHS Trust v Compass Group UK and Ireland Ltd (trading as Medirest) (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 200; [2013] BLR 265, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Midgulf International Ltd v Groupe Chimique Tunisien (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 963 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 411, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, **not followed:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Midland Bank Trust Co v Green (No 1) (HL) [1981] AC 513; [1981] 2 WLR 28; [1981] 1 All ER 153, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- Midnight Marine Ltd v Thomas Miller Speciality Underwriting Agency Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 3431 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 399, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93
- Miles v Bull (No 1) (QBD) [1969] 1 QB 258; [1968] 3 WLR 1090; [1968]; 3 All ER 632, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- Millhouse Capital UK Ltd v Sibir Energy plc (Re OJSC ANK Yugraneft) (Ch D) [2008] EWHC 2614 (Ch); [2010] BCC 475, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 37, [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540
- Minister of Finance v International Petroleum Investment Co (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 2080; [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Minmetals Germany GmbH v Ferco Steel Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 All ER (Comm) 315; [1999] CLC 647, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Mir Steel UK Ltd v Morris (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1397; [2013] 2 All ER (Comm) 54, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- Missouri Steamship Co, Re (CA) (1889) 42 Ch D 321, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Mitsui & Co Ltd v Nexen Petroleum UK Ltd (Ch D) [2005] EWHC 625 (Ch); [2005] 3 All ER 511, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Mitsui Babcock Energy Services Ltd (CSOH) [2001] SLT 1158, **followed:** [2020] BLR 631

- Mittal v Mittal (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1255; [2014] Fam 102, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Mobil Cerro Negro Ltd v Petroleos de Venezuela SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 532 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 684, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 645
- Mobile Telecommunications Co Ltd v Al Saud (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1469 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Mobile Telecommunications Co Ltd v Al Saud (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3109 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436
- Modahl v British Athletic Federation Ltd (No 2) (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1447; [2002] 1 WLR 1192, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 33
- Molyneux Holdings Ltd v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZCA) [2007] NZCA 254, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Montedipe SpA v JTP-RO Jugotanker (The Jordan Nicolov) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep 11, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100
- Moore v Evans [1916] 1 KB 479; (CA) [1917] 1 KB 458; (HL) [1918] AC 185, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Mopani Copper Mines plc v Millennium Underwriting Ltd [2008] EWHC 1331 (Comm); [2009] Lloyd's Rep IR 158, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115
- Morris-Garner v One Step (Support) Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 20; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 495, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Moschi v Lep Air Services Ltd (HL) [1973] AC 331, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Mount Bruce Mining Pty Ltd v Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (HCA) [2015] HCA 37; (2015) 256 CLR 104, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Mount Isa Mines Ltd v Pusey (HCA) (1970) 125 CLR 383, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- MP (through his father and Litigation Friend RJP) v Kent Healthcare NHS Trust (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1703; [2002] Lloyd's Rep Med 33; [2002] 1 WLR 210; [2002] 3 All ER 688, **applied**: [2020] BLR 340
- MSM Consulting Ltd v United Republic of Tanzania (QBD) [2009] EWHC 121 (QB); 123 Con LR 154, **applied**: [2020] BLR 465
- MT "Cape Bonny" Tankschiffahrts GmbH & Co KG v Ping An Property and Casualty Insurance Company of China Ltd, Beijing Branch (The Cape Bonny) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 3036 (Comm); [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 356, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Multiplex Constructions (UK) v Honeywell Control Systems Ltd (No 2)(QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 447 (TCC); [2007] BLR 195; 111 Con LR 78, **followed**: [2020] BLR 653
- Murray v Express Newspapers plc (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 446; [2009] Ch 481; [2008] 3 WLR 1360, **followed**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- MWB Business Exchange Centres Ltd v Rock Advertising Ltd (SC) [2018] UKSC 24; [2018] BLR 479; [2019] AC 119, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Napier v UNUM Ltd (QBD) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 550, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Narandas-Girdhar v Bradstock (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 88; [2016] 1 WLR 2366, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115
- National Bank of Greece (Cyprus) Ltd v Christofi (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 413; [2019] 1 WLR 1435, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351
- National Bank Trust v Yurov (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 1913 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- National Crime Agency v Abacha (QBD (Admin)) [2015] EWHC 357 (Admin); [2015] Lloyd's Rep FC 41; [2016] 1 WLR 4375, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 29
- National Crime Agency v N and RBS (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 253; [2017] Lloyd's Rep FC 232; [2017] 1 WLR 3938, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 580
- National Employers Mutual General Insurance Association Ltd v Haydon (CA) [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 149, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203
- National Infrastructure Development Company Ltd v Banco Santander SA (QBD (Comm)) [2016] EWHC 2990 (Comm), **followed**: [2020] BLR 485
- National Iranian Oil Co v Crescent Petroleum Co International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2016] EWHC 510 (Comm); [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146, **not followed**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- National Justice Compania Naviera SA v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (The Ikarian Reefer) (CA) [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep 455, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- National Justice Compania Naviera SA v Prudential Assurance Co Ltd (The Ikarian Reefer) (No 2) (CA) [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 129, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274

- National Navigation Co v Endesa Generacion SA (The Wadi Sudr) (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 1397; [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- National Provincial Bank v Ainsworth (HL) [1965] 1 AC 1175; [1965] 3 WLR 1; [1965] 2 All ER 472, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212, [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- National Shipping Company of Saudi Arabia v BP Oil Supply Co (The Abqaiq) (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1127; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 18, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 393, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 559
- National Westminster Bank plc v Rabobank Nederland (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 2959 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Nationwide Building Society v Various Solicitors (Ch D) [1999] PNLR 52, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Naviera Amazonica Peruana SA v Compania Internacional de Seguros del Peru (CA) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 116, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- Naviera Mogor SA v Soci  t   Metallurgique de Normandie (The Nogar Marin) (CA) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 412, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Navig8 Inc v South Vigour Shipping Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 32 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 436, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 105
- Netherlands v Deutsche Bank AG (CA) [2019] EWCA Civ 771, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd v ABC Electrification Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 1769 (TCC); [2019] BLR 522, **considered**: [2020] BLR 106
- New Cap Reinsurance Corporation Ltd v Grant (NSWSC) [2009] NSWSC 662; (2009) 257 ALR 740, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- New Hampshire Insurance Co v MGN Ltd (CA) [1997] LRLR 24, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- New World Harbourview Hotel Co Ltd v Ace Insurance Ltd (HKCFA) [2012] HKCFA 21; [2012] Lloyd's Rep IR 537, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- New Zealand Fire Service Commission v Insurance Brokers Association of New Zealand Inc (NZSC) [2015] NZSC 59, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Newmans Coach Lines Ltd v Robertshawe (NZCA) [1984] 1 NZLR 53, **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Ng Huat Seng v Mohammad (SGCA) [2017] SGCA 58, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 155
- NHS Trust, An v Dr A (EWCOP) [2013] EWHC 2442 (COP); [2013] EWCOP 2442; [2013] Med LR 561; [2014] 2 WLR 607, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 135
- NHS Trust and Others v FG (Rev 1) (EWCOP) [2014] EWCOP 30; [2014] Med LR 470; [2015] 1 WLR 1984, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 135
- Nipponkoa Insurance Co (Europe) Ltd v Inter-Zuid Transport BV (DTC Surhuisterveen BV intervening) (CJEU) Case C-452/12; [2014] 1 All ER (Comm) 288, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Nishimatsu Construction Co Ltd v AHA Co HCA 10416 of 1999, 20 September 1999, unreported, **followed**: [2020] BLR 485
- NML Capital Ltd v Republic of Argentina (SC) [2011] UKSC 31; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 628; [2011] 2 AC 495, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Noble Denton Middle East v Noble Denton International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 2574 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 387, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Noblebright Ltd v Sirius International Corporation (QBD (Manc DR)) [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 584, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- Nomihold Securities Inc v Mobile Telesystems Finance SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 130 (Comm); [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442; [2012] 1 CLC 339, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- Nomura International plc v Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3187 (Comm); [2014] 1 WLR 1584, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466, **approved**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Nordglimt, The (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 470; [1988] QB 183, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Nori Holdings Ltd v Public Joint-Stock Company Bank Otkritie Financial Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1343 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 80, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Normid Housing Association Ltd v Ralphs (CA) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 265, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 265
- Nortel GmbH, Re (SC) [2013] UKSC 52, [2014] 1 AC 209; [2013] 3 WLR 504, **referred to**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- North Midland Building Ltd v Cyden Homes Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1744; [2018] BLR 565; 180 Con LR 1, **followed**: [2020] BLR 653
- North Yorkshire County Council v Elliot (EWCOP) [2019] EWFC 37, **followed**: [2020] Med LR 323
- Northern Shipping v Deutsche Seereederei GmbH (The Kapitan Sakharov) (CA) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 255, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565

- Norwest Refrigeration Services Pty Ltd v Bain Dawes (WA) Pty Ltd (HCA) (1984) 157 CLR 149, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Norwich Fire Insurance Society Ltd v Brennans (Horsham) Pty Ltd (SC Vic) [1981] VR 981, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Norwich Pharmacal Cov Customs and Excise Commissioners(HL) [1973] UKHL 6; [1974] AC 133; [1973] 3 WLR 164; [1973] 2 All ER 943, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Nottingham Building Society v Eurodynamics Systems plc [1993] FSR 468, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 206
- NTUC Foodfare Cooperative Ltd v SIA Engineering Co Ltd (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 41; [2018] 2 SLR 588, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- O'Neill v Phillips (Re A Company (No 00709 of 1992)) (HL) [1999] 1 WLR 1092, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- O'Sullivan v Williams (CA) [1992] 3 All ER 385, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Oakley Inc v Executive Risk Specialty Insurance Co 2011 WL 13137931, CD Cal, 24 February 2011, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 161
- OAQ Northern Shipping Co v Remolcadores de Marin SL (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1821 (Comm); [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep 302, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 28
- Oasis Merchandising Services Ltd (In Liquidation), Re (CA) [1998] Ch 170; [1997] 2 WLR 764; [1997] 1 All ER 1009, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **considered:** [2020] BLR 65
- OBG Ltd v Allan (HL) [2007] UKHL 21; [2008] 1 AC 1; [2007] IRLR 608; [2007] 2 WLR 920; [2007] 4 All ER 545, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Oceanic Freighters Corporation v MV Libyaville Reederei und Schifffahrts GmbH (The Libyaville) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 537, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 53
- Okpabi v Royal Dutch Shell plc (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 191; [2018] Bus LR 1022, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- OMV Petrom SA v Glencore International AG (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 195; [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 93; [2017] 1 WLR 3465, **followed:** [2020] BLR 260
- Onley v Catlin Syndicate Ltd as the Underwriting Member of Lloyd's Syndicate 2003 (FCAFC) [2018] FCAFC 119, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Onyango v Berkeley Solicitors (UKEAT) [2013] IRLR 338, **applied:** [2020] Med LR 105
- Opoku v Tintas (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1299, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239
- Orient-Express Hotels Ltd v Assicurazioni Generali SpA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 1186 (Comm); [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 531, **distinguished** and **not followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- OT Africa Line Ltd v Magic Sportswear Corporation (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 710; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 170, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Otkritie Capital International Ltd v Threadneedle Asset Management Ltd (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 274; [2017] CP Rep 27, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Outokumpu Stainless Ltd v Axa Global Risks (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2555 (Comm); [2008] Lloyd's Rep IR 147, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- OX v Derby Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust (QBD) [2020] Med LR Plus 18, **considered:** [2020] Med LR 298
- Oxford University NHS Trust v AB (A Minor) and Others (Fam) [2019] EWHC 3516 (Fam), **considered:** [2020] Med LR 165
- P v Q (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1399 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 452, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 511; **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- P (A Child: Remote Hearing), Re (QBD (Fam)) [2020] EWFC 32, **distinguished:** [2020] Med LR 351
- P Samuel & Co Ltd v Dumas (HL) (1924) 18 Ll L Rep 211; [1924] AC 431, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- P'Auer AG v Polybuild Technologies International Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2015] VSCA 42, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 229
- Paal Wilson & Co A/S v Partenreederei Hannah Blumenthal (The Hannah Blumenthal) (HL) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 103; [1983] 1 AC 854, **explained:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Pablo Star Ltd, Re (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 1768; [2018] 1 WLR 738; [2018] 2 All ER 860, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 580
- Page v Scottish Insurance Corporation Ltd (CA) (1929) 33 Ll L Rep 134, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Painer v Standard Verlags GmbH (CJEU) Case C-145/10; [2011] ECR I-12533; [2012] ECDR 6, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Pan Ocean Co Ltd v China-Base Group Co Ltd (The Grand Ace 12) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 982 (Comm); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 335, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466

- Pan Ocean Shipping Co Ltd v Creditcorp Ltd (The Trident Beauty) (HL) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 365; [1994] 1 WLR 161, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Panamanian Oriental Steamship Corporation v Wright (The Anita) (CA) [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 487; [1971] 1 WLR 882, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- PAO Tatneft v Ukraine (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1797 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 403, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 212
- PAO Tatneft v Ukraine (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 3740 (Ch), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Paragon Finance plc (Formerly Known as National Home Loans Corporation plc) v D B Thakerar Thakerar And Co (A Firm); Ranga and Co (A Firm) and Sterling Financial Services Ltd (CA) [1999] 1 All ER 400, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Parry v Cleaver (HL) [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 183; [1970] AC 1, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Parsons Corporation v CV Scheepvaartonderneming Happy Ranger (The Happy Ranger) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2006] EWHC 122 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 649, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
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- R v Ahmad and Fields (SC) [2014] UKSC 36; [2014] Lloyd's Rep FC 547; [2015] AC 299; [2014] 3 WLR 23; [2014] 4 All ER 767; [2014] 2 Cr App R (S) 75; [2014] Crim LR 756, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 557
- R v Anderson (HL) [1986] AC 27; [1985] 3 WLR 268; [1985] 2 All ER 961; (1985) 81 Cr App R 253; [1985] Crim LR 651, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
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- Redbridge London Borough Council v SNA (Fam) [2015] EWHC 2140 (Fam); [2015] 3 WLR 1617, **followed:** [2020] Med LR 135
- Reeves v Commissioners of Police of the Metropolis (HL) [2000] 1 AC 360; [1999] 3 WLR 363; [1999] 3 All ER 897, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, **considered** and **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Rehder v Air Baltic Corporation (ECJ) Case C-204/08; EU:C:2009:439; [2009] ECR I-6073; [2010] Bus LR 549, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 534
- Reichhold Norway ASA v Goldman Sachs International (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 567; [2000] 1 WLR 173, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93
- Reisch Montage AG v Kiesel Baumaschinen Handels GmbH (ECJ) Case C-103/05; [2006] ECR I-6827; [2007] ILPr 10, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Republic of Bolivia v Indemnity Mutual Marine Assurance Co (CA) [1909] 1 KB 785, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Republic of India v India Steamship Co Ltd (The Indian Endurance and The Indian Grace) (No 1) (HL) [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 387; [1993] AC 410, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Réunion Européenne SA v Spliethoff's Bevrachtingskantoor BV (ECJ) Case C-51/97 [1998] ECR I-6511; [2000] QB 690, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Reynolds v Phoenix Assurance Co Ltd (QBD) [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 440, **applied** and **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered, distinguished** and **followed:** [2020] BLR 379
- RGB P&C Ltd v Victory House General Partner Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2019] EWHC 1188 (TCC), **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Richard v British Broadcasting Corporation (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 1837 (Ch); [2019] Ch 169; [2018] 3 WLR 1715; [2019] 2 All ER 105, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- Richco International Ltd v Alfred C Toepfer International GmbH (The Bonde) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 136, **not followed:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Ridgecrest NZ Ltd v IAG New Zealand Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 117; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 34, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 350
- Riverstone Meat Co Pty Ltd v Lancashire Shipping Co Ltd (The Muncaster Castle) (HL) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 57; [1961] AC 807, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- RJ v HB [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 613, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Roberts v Johnstone (CA) [1989] QB 878, **distinguished:** [2020] Med LR 527
- Robinson v Chief Constable of West Yorkshire Police (SC) [2018] UKSC 4; [2018] AC 736; [2018] 2 WLR 595; [2018] 2 All ER 1041; [2018] PIQR P9, **applied:** [2020] BLR 587, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Rogers v Hoyle (QBD) [2013] EWHC 1409 (QB); (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 257; [2015] 1 QB 265, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 617
- Rolled Steel Products (Holdings) Ltd v British Steel Corporation (CA) [1986] Ch 246, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Romero v Farstad Shipping (Indian Pacific) Pty Ltd (No 3) (FCAFC) [2017] FCAFC 102, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Romford Ice and Cold Storage Co Ltd v Lister (CA) [1955] 2 Lloyd's Rep 325; [1956] 2 QB 180, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Rosenberg v Percival (HCA) [2001] HCA 18; (2001) 205 CLR 434, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Ross River Ltd v Cambridge City Football Club Ltd (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 2115 (Ch); [2008] 1 All ER 1004, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Royal Bank of Scotland NV v TT International Ltd (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 50; [2015] 5 SLR 1104, **applied** and **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Royal Bank of Scotland plc v Highland Financial Partners LP (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 328; [2013] 1 CLC 596, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137
- Royal Botanic Gardens and Domain Trust v South Sydney City Council (HCA) [2002] HCA 5; (2002) 240 CLR 45, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Royal Brompton Hospital NHS Trust v Hammond (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 550; [2001] BLR 297; [2001] Lloyd's Rep PN 526, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501, [2020] BLR 571, **considered:** [2020] BLR 571
- Royal Brompton Hospital NHS Trust v Hammond (HL) [2002] UKHL 14; [2002] BLR 255; [2002] 1 WLR 1397; [2002] 2 All ER 801; 81 Con LR 1, **applied:** [2020] BLR 747
- Royscot Commercial Leasing Ltd v Ismail (CA) 29 April 1993, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229

- Rubin v Eurofinance SA (SC) [2012] UKSC 46; [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 615; [2013] 1 AC 236, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Rugby Football Union v Consolidated Information Ltd (SC) [2012] UKSC 55; [2012] 1 WLR 3333; [2013] 1 All ER 928, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 510
- Ruttle Plant Hire Ltd v Secretary of State for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (QBD (TCC)) [2007] EWHC 1773 (TCC), **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Ruttle Plant Hire Ltd v Secretary of State for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (No 2) (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 97; [2009] BLR 301; [2009] 1 All ER (Comm) 444, **considered:** [2020] BLR 65
- Ruxley Electronics and Construction Ltd v Forsyth (HL) (1995) 73 BLR 1; [1996] AC 344, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **followed:** [2020] BLR 379
- Rybak v Senneh Pty Ltd (NSWCA) [1997] ANZ Conv R 74, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- S (a Child) (Identification Restrictions on Publication), In re (HL) [2004] UKHL 47; [2005] 1 AC 593; [2004] 3 WLR 1129; [2004] 4 All ER 683, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- S (Adult: Refusal of Medical Treatment), Re [1992] 4 All ER 671, **considered:** [2020] Med LR 135
- S&T (UK) Ltd v Grove Developments Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2488; [2019] BLR 1, **considered:** [2020] BLR 534; 578
- Sadat v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZHC) [2017] NZHC 1550; [2018] Lloyd's Rep IR 170, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- Sali v Metzke & Allen (VSC) [2009] VSC 48, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Salomon v A Salomon & Co Ltd (HL) [1897] AC 22, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165, **cited:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54
- Sans Souci Ltd v VRL Services Ltd [2012] UKPC 6, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Sartex Quilts & Textiles Ltd v Endurance Corporate Capital Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1103 (Comm); [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR 615, [2019] WLR(D) 274, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1
- Sarwar v Alam (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 1401; [2002] Lloyd's Rep IR 126; [2002] 1 WLR 125; [2001] 4 All ER 541, **considered:** [2020] Med LR 223
- Satyam Computer Services Ltd v Upaid Systems Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 487, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Saville v Central Capital Ltd (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 337, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 176
- Scaife v Falcon Leisure Group (Overseas) Ltd (IESC) [2007] IESC 57; [2008] 2 IR 359, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 83
- Scally v Southern Health and Social Services Board (HL) [1992] 1 AC 294; [1991] 4 All ER 563, **applied and considered:** [2020] BLR 445, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlev von Appen GmbH v Voest Alpine Intertrading GmbH (The Jay Bola) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Schiffahrtsgesellschaft Detlev von Appen GmbH v Voest Alpine Intertrading GmbH (The Jay Bola) (CA) [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Schiffshypothekenbank Zu Luebeck AG v Compton (The Alexion Hope) (CA) [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Schoolman v Hall (CA) [1951] 1 Lloyd's Rep 139, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 388
- SCM Financial Overseas Ltd v Raga Establishment Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1008 (Comm); [2018] 2 Lloyd's Rep 99, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Scott v Copenhagen Reinsurance Co (UK) Ltd (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 688; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 696; [2003] 2 All ER (Comm) 190, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Scott v Martin (CA) [1987] 1 WLR 841; [1987] 2 All ER 813, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 65
- Sea Glory Maritime Co v Al Sagr National Insurance Co (The M/V Nancy) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 2116; [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 112, **applied and referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Sea Master Shipping Inc v Arab Bank (Switzerland) Ltd (The Sea Master) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] EWHC 1902 (Comm); [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 101, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Sea Premium Shipping Ltd v Sea Consortium Pte Ltd (The Gillian) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) 11 April 2011, **unreported:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Seaconsar (Far East) Ltd v Bank Markazi Jomhuri Islami Iran (HL) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1994] 1 AC 438, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494

- Seadrill Management Services Ltd v OAO Gazprom (The Ekha)* (CA) [2010] EWCA Civ 691; [2010] 1 CLC 934, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Securities and Investments Board v Pantell SA (No 2)* (Ch D) [1993] Ch 256; [1992] 3 WLR 896, **applied** and **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 422
- Seddon v Binions; Zurich Insurance Co Ltd (Third Party)* (CA) [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 381; [1978] RTR 163, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 459
- SEF Construction Pte Ltd v Skoy Connected Pte Ltd (SGHC)* [2009] SGHC 257; [2010] 1 SLR 733, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Sellars v Adelaide Petroleum NL (HCA)* (1994) 179 CLR 332, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Sembcorp Marine Ltd v PPL Holdings Pte Ltd (SGCA)* [2013] SGCA 43; [2013] 4 SLR 193, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Seniority Shipping Corporation SA v City C Crushing Industries Ltd (The Joker)* (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 3541 (Comm), **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Sennar (No 2), The (HL)* [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 521; [1985] 1 WLR 490, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Serious Organised Crime Agency v Pelekanos (QBD)* [2009] EWHC 2307 (QB); [2010] Lloyd's Rep FC 177, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 452
- Serious Organised Crime Agency v Perry (SC)* [2012] UKSC 35; [2013] Lloyd's Rep FC 59; [2013] 1 AC 182; [2012] 3 WLR 379; [2012] 4 All ER 795; [2013] 1 Cr App R 61, **explained** and **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 491
- Shagang South Asia (Hong Kong) Trading Co Ltd v Daewoo Logistics (QBD (Comm Ct))* [2015] EWHC 194 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 504, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Sharp v Harrison (Ch D)* [1922] 1 Ch 502, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Shashoua v Sharma (QBD (Comm Ct))* [2009] EWHC 957 (Comm); [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 376; [2009] 1 CLC 716, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389; **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Shayler v Woolf (CA)* [1946] Ch 320, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Sheffield United Football Club Ltd v West Ham United Football Club plc (QBD (Comm Ct))* [2008] EWHC 2855 (Comm), [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 167; [2008] 2 CLC 741, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- Shelfer v City of London Electric Lighting Co (CA)* [1895] 1 Ch 287, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Shell International Petroleum Co Ltd v Gibbs (The Salem)* (CA) [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 369; [1982] QB 946; (HL) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 342; [1983] 2 AC 375, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu)* (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 258 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 567, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Shipowners' Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Containerships Denizcilik Nakliyat ve Ticaret AS (The Yusuf Cepnioglu)* (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 386; [2016] 1 Lloyd's Rep 641, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Short v Treasury Commissioners (CA)* [1948] 1 KB 116; (HL) [1948] AC 534, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Siemens Building Technologies FE Ltd v Supershield Ltd (QBD (TCC))* [2009] EWHC 927 (TCC), **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Sigma Finance Corporation, Re (SC)* [2009] UKSC 2; [2010] 1 All ER 571, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Sikorski v Sikorski (Ch D)* [2012] EWHC 1613 (Ch), **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Silver v Ocean Steamship Co Ltd (CA)* (1929) 35 Ll L Rep 49; [1930] 1 KB 416, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333
- Silver Dry Bulk Co Ltd v Homer Hulbert Maritime Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct))* [2017] EWHC 44 (Comm); [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 154, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Simpson & Co v Thomson (HL)* (1877) 3 App Cas 279, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Singularis Holdings Ltd v PricewaterhouseCoopers (PC)* [2014] UKPC 36; [2015] AC 1675; [2015] 2 WLR 971, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Singularis Holdings Ltd (In Official Liquidation) v Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Ltd (CA)* [2018] EWCA Civ 84; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 472; [2018] 1 WLR 2777; [2018] 4 All ER 204, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211
- Sinochem International Oil (London) Co Ltd v Fortune Oil Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct))* [2000] 1 Lloyd's Rep 682, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Siporex Trade SA v Comdel Commodities Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct))* [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 428, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Siu Yin Kwan v Eastern Insurance Co Ltd (PC)* [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 616; [1994] 2 AC 199, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Sky Petroleum Ltd v VIP Petroleum Ltd* [1974] 1 WLR 576, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540

- Skype Technologies SA v Joltid Ltd (Ch D) [2009] EWHC 2783 (Ch); [2011] IL Pr 8, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Slater v Buckinghamshire County Council (QBD) [2004] Lloyd's Rep IR 432, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Smith v Howell (1851) 6 Ex 730; 155 ER 739, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Smith v Littlewoods Organisation Ltd (HL) [1987] AC 241; [1987] 1 All ER 710, **applied:** [2020] BLR 587
- Snook v London and West Riding Investments Ltd (CA) [1967] 2 QB 786; [1967] 2 WLR 1020; [1967] 1 All ER 518, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- Social Life Magazine Inc v Sentinel Insurance Co Ltd Case No 20-cv-03311-VEC (SDNY 2020), **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Société Commerciale de Réassurance v Eras International Ltd (The Eras Eil Actions) (CA) [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 570, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Société financière et industrielle du Peloux v AXA Belgium (ECJ) Case C-112/03 [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 676; [2006] QB 251, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 333
- Société Nationale Industrielle Aérospatiale v Lee Kui Jak (PC) [1987] AC 871, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Socimer International Bank Ltd v Standard Bank London Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 116; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64
- Socimer International Bank Ltd v Standard Bank London Ltd (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 116; [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 558, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Soh Beng Tee & Co Pte Ltd v Fairmount Development Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 28; [2007] 3 SLR(R) 86, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Solutia UK Ltd v Griffiths (CA) [2001] EWCA Civ 736; [2002] PIQR P16, **applied and considered:** [2020] Med LR 223
- Solvay SA v Honeywell Fluorine Products Europe BV (CJEU) Case C-616/10, EU:C:2012:445, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 269
- Sonatrach Petroleum Corporation (BVI) v Ferrell International Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2001] EWHC 481 (Comm); [2002] 1 All ER (Comm) 627, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- SOS Corporacion Alimentaria SA v Inerco Trade SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2010] EWHC 162 (Comm); [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 345, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 511; **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211
- South Australia Asset Management Corp v York Montague Ltd (HL) [1996] UKHL 10; (1997) 80 BLR 1; [1997] AC 191; [1996] 3 WLR 87; [1996] 3 All ER 365; 50 Con LR 153, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Sovarex SA v Romero Alvarez SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2011] EWHC 1661 (Comm); [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 320, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- Spandek Engineering (S) Pte Ltd v Defence Science & Technology Agency (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 37; [2007] 4 SLR(R) 100, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 130
- Spiliada Maritime Corporation v Cansulex Ltd (The Spiliada) (HL) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [1987] AC 460, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Spring v Guardian Assurance plc (HL) [1995] 2 AC 296; [1994] ICR 596; [1994] IRLR 460; [1994] 3 WLR 354; [1994] 3 All ER 129, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Sprung v Royal Insurance (UK) Ltd (CA) [1999] Lloyd's Rep IR 111; [1997] CLC 70, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered:** [2020] BLR 379
- SSL International plc v TTK LIG Ltd (CA) [2011] EWCA Civ 1170; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 107; [2012] 1 WLR 1842, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540
- St Georges Healthcare NHS Trust v S, R v Collins and Others, ex parte S (CA) [1998] 2 WLR 936; [1998] 3 All ER 673; [1998] 2 FLR 728, **followed:** [2020] Med LR 135
- St Maximus Shipping Co Ltd v A P Moller-Maersk A/S (The Maersk Neuchatel) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 1643 (Comm); [2014] 2 Lloyd's Rep 377, **distinguished:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Standard Chartered Bank v Pakistan Shipping Corp (No 2) (HL) [2002] UKHL 43; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 227; [2003] 1 AC 959; [2002] 3 WLR 1547; [2003] 1 All ER 173, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 281
- Star Shipping AS v China Shipping Foreign Trade Transportation Corporation (The Star Texas) (CA) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 445, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Starlight Shipping Co v Allianz Marine & Aviation Versicherungs AG (The Alexandros T) (SC) [2013] UKSC 70; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 223, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Starlight Shipping Co v Tai Ping Insurance Co Ltd (The Alexandros T) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 1893 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 230, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- State Insurance General Manager v McHale (NZCA) [1992] 2 NZLR 399, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- State Insurance Ltd v Cedenco Food Ltd CA 216/97, 6 August 1998, unreported, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- State of Israel, The – Atomic Energy Commission v Edna Guy-Lipel, Civil Leave to Appeal 901/07, IsrLR 64(2) 82 (2010), **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449

- State Trading Corporation of India v Doyle Carriers Inc (The Jute Express) [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 55, **followed:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 355
- Steel and Morris v UK (ECHR) Application no 68416/01 [2005] ECHR 103; (2005) 41 EHRR 22, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- Stein v Blake (HL) [1996] 1 AC 243; [1995] 2 WLR 710; [1995] 2 All ER 961; [1995] 2 BCLC 94, **applied:** [2020] BLR 497
- Sterling v Rand (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 2560 (Ch); [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 577, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Stevens v Equity Syndicate Management Ltd (CA) [2015] EWCA Civ 93; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 503; [2015] 4 All ER 458, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Stockman Interhold SA v Arricano Real Estate plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 135, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 489
- Stocznia Gdanska SA v Latreefers Inc (CA) [2001] BCC 174; [2001] CLC 1267; [2000] CPLR 65; [2001] 2 BCLC 116, **considered:** [2020] BLR 65
- Stone & Rolls Ltd (In Liquidation) v Moore Stephens (A Firm) (HL) [2009] UKHL 39; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 537; [2009] 1 AC 1391, [2009] 3 WLR 455, **considered** and **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 54, **not followed:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 47
- Strategic Property Holdings No 3 Pty Ltd v Austbrokers RWA Pty Ltd (NSWSC) [2012] NSWSC 1570, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Stringer v English and Scottish Marine Insurance Co Ltd (1869) LR 4 QB 676; (1870) LR 5 QB 599, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Stuart v Goldberg Linde (CA) [2008] EWCA Civ 2; [2008] 1 WLR 823, **followed:** [2020] BLR 236
- Studio 417 Inc v The Cincinnati Insurance Co Case No 20-cv-03127-SRB, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Suisse Atlantique Société d'Armement Maritime SA v Rotterdamsche Kolen Centrale (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 166; (CA) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533; (HL) [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 529; [1967] 1 AC 361, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Sul América Cia Nacional de Seguros SA v Enesa Engenharia SA (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 638; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 671; [2013] 1 WLR 102, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 269, [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- Sumitomo Heavy Industries Ltd v Oil and Natural Gas Commission (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 45, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Summers v Fairclough Homes Ltd (SC) [2012] UKSC 26; [2013] Lloyd's Rep IR 159; [2012] 1 WLR 2004, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Sunport Shipping Ltd v Tryg Baltica International (UK) Ltd (The Kleovoulos of Rhodes) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 12; [2003] 1 Lloyd's Rep 138; [2003] Lloyd's Rep IR 349, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Surrey v Barnett and Chase Farm Hospitals NHS Trust (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 451; [2018] 1 WLR 5831, **applied** and **explained:** [2020] Med LR 223
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 2437 (Comm); [2006] 1 Lloyd's Rep 181, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Svenska Petroleum Exploration AB v Government of the Republic of Lithuania (No 2) (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 1529; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 193, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Swain v Hillman (CA) [2001] 1 All ER 91, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Swissbourn Diamond Mines (Pty) Ltd v Kingdom of Lesotho (SGCA) [2018] SGCA 81; [2019] 1 SLR 263, **applied** and **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- T&L Sugars Ltd v Tate & Lyle Industries Ltd (QBD (Comm)) [2014] EWHC 1066 (Comm), **considered:** [2020] BLR 544
- Tang v Driden (NSWLC) [2010] NSWLC 17, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Tannu v Moosajee (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 815, **considered:** [2020] BLR 701
- Taqa Bratani Ltd v Rockrose UKCS8 LLC (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 58 (Comm); [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 52, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Tasman Orient Line CV v New Zealand China Clays Ltd (The Tasman Pioneer) (NZHC) [2007] NZHC 2087; (NZCA) [2009] NZCA 135; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 308; (NZSC) [2010] NZSC 37; [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 13, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- Taurus Petroleum Ltd v State Oil Marketing Company of the Ministry of Oil, Republic of Iraq (SC) [2017] UKSC 64; [2018] 1 Lloyd's Rep 29, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 645
- Taylor v A Novo (UK) Ltd (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 194; [2013] Med LR 100; [2014] QB 150; [2013] 3 WLR 989; [2013] PIQR P15, **distinguished:** [2020] Med LR 267

- Taylor v Allon (QBD (Div Ct)) [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep 155; [1966] 1 QB 304, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 229
- Taylor v Somerset Health Authority (QBD) [1993] 4 Med LR 34; [1993] PIQR P262, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 267
- TC Industrial Plant Pty Ltd v Robert's Queensland Pty Ltd (HCA) (1963) 180 CLR 130, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Tchenguiz v Grant Thornton UK LLP (QBD (Comm)) [2015] EWHC 405 (Comm); [2015] 1 All ER (Comm) 961, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] BLR 571
- Team Y&R Holdings Hong Kong Ltd v Ghossoub (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2401 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Ted Baker plc v Axa Insurance UK plc (No 2) (QBD (Comm)) [2014] EWHC 3548 (Comm), **considered**: [2020] BLR 379
- Ted Baker plc v Axa Insurance UK plc (No 2) (CA) [2017] EWCA Civ 4097; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 682, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, **considered**: [2020] BLR 379, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397
- Teheran-Europe Co Ltd v S T Belton (Tractors) Ltd (CA) [1968] 2 Lloyd's Rep 37; [1968] 2 QB 545, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Tektrol Ltd v International Insurance Co of Hanover Ltd (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 845; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 701; [2006] Lloyd's Rep IR 38, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Tenax Steamship Co Ltd v The Brimnes (Owners) (The Brimnes) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep 465; [1973] 1 WLR 386; (CA) [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 241; [1975] 1 QB 929, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 28
- Tennants (Lancashire) Ltd v C S Wilson & Co Ltd (HL) [1917] AC 495, **unreported**, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Tesco Supermarkets Ltd v Natrass (HL) [1972] AC 153; [1971] WLR 1166; [1971] 2 All ER 127, **considered** and **followed**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 319
- TFL Management Services Ltd v Lloyds TSB Bank plc (CA) [2013] EWCA Civ 1415; [2014] 1 WLR 2006, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Thai Airways International Public Co Ltd v KI Holdings Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2015] EWHC 1250 (Comm); [2015] 1 CLC 765, **applied**: [2020] BLR 379, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered**: [2020] BLR 379
- Thorman v Dowgate Steamship Co Ltd (KBD) [1910] 1 KB 410, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Thornton v Mitchell (KBD) [1940] 1 All ER 339, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 3) (HL) [2001] UKHL 16; [2001] Lloyd's Rep Bank 125; [2003] 2 AC 1, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 98, [2020] BLR 236, **considered** and **distinguished**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 211, **followed**: [2020] BLR 236
- Three Rivers District Council v Governor and Company of the Bank of England (No 6) (HL) [2004] UKHL 48; [2005] 1 AC 610; [2004] 3 WLR 1274; [2005] 4 All ER 948, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Through Transport Mutual Insurance Association (Eurasia) Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (The Hari Bhum) (No 1) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2003] EWHC 3158 (Comm); [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 206, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Through Transport Mutual Insurance Association (Eurasia) Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (The Hari Bhum) (No 1) (CA) [2004] EWCA Civ 1598; [2005] 1 Lloyd's Rep 67, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494, **considered**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Through Transport Mutual Insurance Association (Eurasia) Ltd v New India Assurance Co Ltd (The Hari Bhum) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2005] EWHC 455 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep 378, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Thyssen Inc v Calypso Shipping Corporation SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 511
- Times Trading Corporation v National Bank of Fujairah (Dubai Branch) (The Archangelos Gabriel) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 1078 (Comm); [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Tito v Waddell (No 2) (CA) [1977] Ch 106, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Tivnan, Re (Div Ct) (1864) 5 B&S 645, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- TMM Division Maritima SA de CV v Pacific Richfield Marine Pte Ltd (SGHC) [2013] SGHC 186; [2013] 4 SLR 972, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Toepfer International GmbH v Molino Boschi Srl (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep 510, **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Tokio Marine Europe Insurance Ltd v Novae Corporate Underwriting Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 3362 (Comm); [2014] Lloyd's Rep IR 490, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 167

- Tolhurst v Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers (1900) Ltd (CA) [1902] 2 KB 660, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Tomlinson v Congleton Borough Council (HL) [2003] UKHL 47; [2004] 1 AC 46, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 83
- Tomolugen Holdings Ltd v Silica Investors Ltd (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 57, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Tonkin v UK Insurance Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2006] EWHC 1120 (TCC); [2007] Lloyd's Rep IR 283; [2006] 2 All ER (Comm) 550; 107 Con LR 107, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397, **considered:** [2020] BLR 379
- Toomey v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 516, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Tosich v Tasman Investment Management Ltd (FCA) [2008] FCA 377; (2008) 250 ALR 274, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Total Transport Corporation v Amoco Trading Co (The Altus) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 423, **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 419
- Tower Insurance Ltd v Skyward Aviation 2008 Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 185; [2015] Lloyd's Rep IR 283, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Townsend v Roussety & Co (WA) Pty Ltd (WASCA) [2007] WASCA 40; (2007) 33 WAR 321, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Townsing v Jenton Overseas Investment Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2007] SGCA 13; [2007] 2 SLR 597, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 165
- Toyota Tsusho Sugar Trading Ltd v Prolat Srl (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 3649 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 344, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 332
- Tracomin SA v Sudan Oil Seeds Co Ltd (CA) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 384, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Trafalgar House Construction (Regions) Ltd v General Surety & Guarantee Co Ltd (HL) (1995) 73 BLR 32; [1996] AC 199, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Transco plc v HM Advocate (No 1) (HCJ) [2004] SLT 41, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 325
- Transocean Liners Reederei GmbH v Euxine Shipping Co Ltd (The Imvros) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 848, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111
- Transocean Offshore International Ventures Ltd v Burgundy Global Exploration Corporation (SGHC) [2010] SGHC 31; [2012] 2 SLR 821, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- Trans-Oil International SA v Savoy Trading LP (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2020] EWHC 57 (Comm), **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 341
- Transpetrol Maritime Services Ltd v SJB (Marine Energy) BV (The Rowan) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 198; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 564, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 1
- Transworld Oil (USA) Inc v Minos Compania Naviera SA (The Leni) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 48, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Travers v Richardson (1920) 20 SR (NSW) 367, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Trendtex Trading Corporation v Central Bank of Nigeria (CA) [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 581, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Tricontinental Corporation Ltd v HDFI Ltd (1990) 21 NSWLR 689, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 287
- Trillium (Prime) Property GP Ltd v Elmfield Road Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 1556, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Tri-MG Intra Asia Airlines v Norse Air Charter Ltd (SGHC) [2009] SGHC 13; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 258, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100
- Triton Navigation Ltd v Vitol SA (The Nikmary) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 1715; [2004] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 178
- Trollope & Colls Ltd v Haydon (CA) [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep 244, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1
- Trustees Executors Ltd v QBE Insurance (International) Ltd (NZCA) [2010] NZCA 608; (2010) 16 ANZ Ins Cas 61-874, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Trustees of Rotoaira Forest Trust v Attorney-General (NZHC) [1999] 2 NZLR 452, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Turner v Grovit (ECJ) Case C-159/02; [2004] ECR I-3565; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 169; [2005] 1 AC 101, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Turner v London Transport Executive (CA) [1977] ICR 952, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Twintec Ltd v Volkerfitzpatrick Ltd (QBD (TCC)) [2014] EWHC 10 (TCC); [2014] BLR 150, **applied:** [2020] BLR 497
- Tye v House (1998) 76 P & CR 188, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Tzortzis v Monark Line A/B (CA) [1968] 1 Lloyd's Rep 337; [1968] 1 WLR 406, **not followed:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449

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- U&M Mining Zambia Ltd v Konkola Copper Mines plc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 260 (Comm); [2013] 2 Lloyd's Rep 218, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- UBS AG v HSH Nordbank AG (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 585; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep 272, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 501
- UMS Holdings Ltd v Great Station Properties SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2017] EWHC 2398 (Comm); [2017] 2 Lloyd's Rep 421, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 566
- Unicargo v Flotec Maritime S de RL (The Cienvik) (QBD (Admlty Ct)) [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 395, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 41
- Union of India v McDonnell Douglas Corporation (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 48, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust v CD (EWCOP) [2019] EWCOP 24, **considered:** [2020] Med LR 135
- Unity Insurance Brokers Pty Ltd v Rocco Pezzano Pty Ltd (HCA) (1998) 192 CLR 603, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Universal General Insurance Co (UGIC) v Group Josi Reinsurance Co SA (ECJ) Case C-412/98; [2001] Lloyd's Rep IR 483; [2001] QB 68, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Universities Superannuation Scheme Ltd v Royal Insurance (UK) Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] Lloyd's Rep IR 524, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 485
- UTB LLC v Sheffield United Ltd (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 2322 (Ch), **considered:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 333, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 356
- Vale Do Rio Doce Navegação SA v Shanghai Bao Steel Ocean Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 70, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 332
- Vedanta Resources plc v Lungowe (SC) [2019] UKSC 20; [2019] BLR 327; [2019] 2 Lloyd's Rep 399; [2019] 2 WLR 1051; [2019] 3 All ER 1013, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Ventouris v Mountain (The Italia Express) (No 2) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1992] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 397
- Ventouris v Mountain (CA) [1991] 1 WLR 607; [1991] 3 All ER 472, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 1
- Venture Finance plc v Mead (CA) [2005] EWCA Civ 325; [2006] 3 Costs LR 389, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Verity Shipping SA v NV Norexa (The Skier Star) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2008] EWHC 213 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 652, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137, **distinguished:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317
- Versloot Dredging BV v HDI Gerling Industrie Versicherung AG (The DC Merwestone) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2013] EWHC 581 (Comm), **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 418
- Versloot Dredging BV v HDI Gerling Industrie Versicherung AG (The DC Merwestone) (SC) [2016] UKSC 45; [2016] 2 Lloyd's Rep 198, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Vidler v UNISON [1999] ICR 746, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 194
- Vinava Shipping Co Ltd v Finelvet AG ("The Chrysalis") (QBD) [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 503; [1983] 1 QB 503; [1983] 1 WLR 1469, **considered and followed:** [2020] BLR 701
- Volcafe Ltd v Compania Sud Americana de Vapores SA (trading as "CSAV") (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 1103; [2017] 1 Lloyd's Rep 32, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603
- von Hannover v Germany (ECHR) Application no 59320/00 [2004] ECHR 294; (2005) 40 EHRR 1; [2004] EMLR 21, **followed:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 346
- Vorarlberger Gebietskrankenkasse v WGV-Schwäbische Allgemeine Versicherungs AG (ECJ) Case C-347/08; [2010] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- Vorotyntseva v Money-4 Ltd (t/a Nebeus.com) (Ch D) [2018] EWHC 2598 (Ch), unreported; [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 127
- Vossloh AG v Alpha Trains (UK) Ltd (Ch D) [2010] EWHC 2443 (Ch); [2011] 2 All ER (Comm) 307, **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- W Nagel (A Firm) v Pluczenik Diamond Co NV (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2640; [2019] 1 Lloyd's Rep 36, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115
- Wait, Re (CA) [1927] 1 Ch 606, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 540
- Wakefield Metropolitan District Council and Wakefield CCG v DN and MN (Fam) [2019] EWHC 2306 (Fam), **considered:** [2020] Med LR 135
- Wakeling v Harrington (Ch D) [2007] EWHC 1184 (Ch); [2007] 5 Costs LR 710, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Walbrook Trustees (Jersey) Ltd v Fattall (CA) [2009] EWCA Civ 297, **followed:** [2020] BLR 236
- Walker v Protection Insurance Co (Maine Sup JC) 29 Me 317 (1849), **referred to:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 592, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 322

- Walker Civil Engineering Pty Ltd v Sun Alliance & London Insurance plc (NSWCA) (1998) 10 ANZ Ins Cas 61-418, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 63
- Walz v Clickair SA (CJEU) Case C-63/09; EU:C:2010:251; [2010] ECR I-4239; [2011] Bus LR 855, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 124
- Warner Brothers Pictures Inc v Nelson (KBD) [1937] 1 KB 209, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- Washington, The (Can Fed Ct) [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 453, **distinguished:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603
- Wastell v Woodward (QBD) Case No HQ15P03080; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 474, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Watchorn v Langford (1813) 170 ER 1432, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Waterfront Shipping Co Ltd v Trafigura AG (The Sabrewing) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2007] EWHC 2482 (Comm); [2008] 1 Lloyd's Rep 286, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 393
- Waterhouse v Contractors Bonding Ltd (NZSC) [2013] NZSC 89; [2014] 1 NZLR 91, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Wayne Tank and Pump Co Ltd v Employers Liability Assurance Corporation Ltd (CA) [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 237; [1974] QB 57, **considered:** [2020] BLR 1, **distinguished:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- WDR Delaware Corporation v Hydrox Holdings Pty Ltd (FCA) [2016] FCA 1164; (2016) 245 FCR 452, **referred to:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Wealands v CLC Contractors Ltd (CA) [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep 739, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- Webb v Liverpool Women's NHS Foundation Trust (CA) [2016] EWCA Civ 365; [2016] 1 WLR 3899, **followed:** [2020] BLR 260
- Webster v General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corporation Ltd (QBD) [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep 123; [1953] 1 QB 520, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631
- Weddell v Road Transport and General Insurance Co Ltd (KBD) (1931) 41 Ll L Rep 69; [1932] 2 KB 563, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203
- Wegener v Royal Air Maroc SA (CJEU) Case C-537/17; EU:C:2018:361, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 48
- Weir-Rogers v The S F Trust Ltd (IESC) [2005] IESC 2, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 83
- Welex AG v Rosa Maritime Ltd (The Epsilon Rosa) (CA) [2003] EWCA Civ 938; [2003] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 591
- West of England Ship Owners Mutual Protection and Indemnity Association (Luxembourg) v Hellenic Industrial Development Bank SA (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 93, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2012] EWHC 854 (Comm); [2012] 2 Lloyd's Rep 103, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 27; [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 398, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 553
- West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA (The Front Comor) Case C-185/07 (ECJ) [2009] ECR I-663; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep 413; [2009] AC 1138, **applied:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 71
- West Tankers Inc v RAS Riunione Adriatica di Sicurtà SpA (The Front Comor) (HL) [2007] UKHL 4; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep 391, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Westfälische Central-Genossenschaft GmbH v Seabright Chemicals Ltd, 22 July 1980, unreported, **applied:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527
- Wheeldon Brothers Waste Ltd v Millennium Insurance Co Ltd (CA) [2018] EWCA Civ 2403; [2019] BLR 47; [2019] Lloyd's Rep IR Plus 2; [2019] 4 WLR 56; [2019] 1 All ER 297; 181 Con LR 41, **applied:** [2020] BLR 42; [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239
- Whistler International Ltd v Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd (The Hill Harmony) (HL) [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep 147; [2001] 1 AC 638, **considered:** [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 603, [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 565
- White v Jones (HL) [1995] 2 AC 207; [1995] 2 WLR 187; [1995] 1 All ER 691, **considered:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Whitsea Shipping and Trading Corporation v El Paso Rio Clara Ltda (The Marielle Bolten) (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2009] EWHC 2552 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 648, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 137
- Whitworths Ltd v Synergy Food Ingredients and Processing BV (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4239 (Comm), **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 466
- Whyte & Mackay Ltd v Blyth & Blyth Consulting Engineers Ltd (CSOH) [2013] CSOH 54; 2013 SLT 555, **considered:** [2020] BLR Plus 14
- Wicketts v Brine Builders & Siederer [2001] App LR 06/08; [2001] CILL 1805, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 119
- Wilkie v Gordian Runoff Ltd (HCA) [2005] HCA 17; (2005) 221 CLR 522, **applied:** [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545, **referred to:** [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203

- Williams v Natural Life Health Foods Ltd (HL) [1988] 1 WLR 830; [1998] 2 All ER 577, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Wilsons & Clyde Coal Co Ltd v English (HL) [1938] AC 57; [1937] 3 All ER 628, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep FC Plus 28
- Wimbledon Construction Company 2000 Ltd v Derek Vago (QBD (TCC)) [2005] EWHC 1086 (TCC); [2005] BLR 374; 101 Con LR 99, **applied**: [2020] BLR 623, **considered**: [2020] BLR 65, **followed**: [2020] BLR 671
- Winnipeg and Child Family Services (North West Area) v G (1997) 152 DLR (4th) 193, **considered**: [2020] Med LR 135
- Wood v Capita Insurance Services Ltd (SC) [2017] UKSC 24; [2018] Lloyd's Rep Plus 13; [2017] AC 1173; [2017] 2 WLR 1095; [2017] 4 All ER 615; 171 Con LR 1, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229, [2020] BLR 123, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 527, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 631, **considered**: [2020] BLR 701
- Woodward v Abbey National plc (CA) [2006] EWCA Civ 822; [2006] ICR 1436; [2006] IRLR 677; [2006] 4 All ER 1209, **applied**: [2020] Med LR 105
- Woolcorp Pty Ltd v Rodger Constructions Pty Ltd (VSCA) [2017] VSCA 21, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 229
- Worldwide NZ LLC v New Zealand Venue and Event Management Ltd (NZSC) [2014] NZSC 108; [2015] 1 NZLR 1, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 656
- Wraith v Sheffield Forge Masters; Truscott v Truscott (CA) [1997] EWCA Civ 2285; [1998] 1 WLR 132; [1998] 1 All ER 82, **applied**: [2020] Med LR 223
- Wrotham Park Estate Co Ltd v Parkside Homes Ltd (Ch D) [1974] 1 WLR 798, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 461
- WSG Nimbus Pte Ltd v Board of Control for Cricket in Sri Lanka (SGHC) [2002] SGHC 104; [2002] 1 SLR(R) 1088, **distinguished**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1
- Wu v Malamas (BC CA) (1985) 67 BCLR 105, **considered**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 216
- Wuhan Guoyu Logistics Group Co v Emporiki Bank of Greece SA (CA) [2012] EWCA Civ 1629; [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 266, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 383
- Wyndham City Council v Terra Culture Pty Ltd (VSC) [2018] VSC 81, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Wyong Shire Council v Shirt (HCA) (1980) 146 CLR 40, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 288
- Xia Zhengyan v Geng Changqing (SGCA) [2015] SGCA 22; [2015] 3 SLR 732, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Xiamen Xinjingdi Group Ltd v Eton Properties Ltd (HKCA) [2016] HKCA 143, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 356, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 494
- XL Insurance Co SE v Little (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2019] EWHC 1284 (Comm), **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 317; [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389
- XL Insurance Ltd v Owens Corning (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 500; [2001] 1 All ER (Comm) 530, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 389; **distinguished** and **explained**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 449
- Yam Seng Pte Ltd v International Trade Corporation Ltd (QBD) [2013] EWHC 111 (QB); [2013] 1 Lloyd's Rep 526, **distinguished**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 64
- Yorkbook Investments Ltd v Batten (CA) [1986] 18 HLR 25, **considered**: [2020] BLR 1, **referred to**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 77
- Yorkshire Insurance Co Ltd v Nisbet Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep 479; [1962] 2 QB 330, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Youell v Kara Mara Shipping Co Ltd (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2000] 2 Lloyd's Rep 102, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 520, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 274
- Young v Tower Insurance Ltd (NZHC) [2016] NZHC 2956; [2017] Lloyd's Rep IR 605; [2018] 2 NZLR 291, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 129
- YZ v Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust (EWHC (Senior Courts Costs Office)) [2019] EWHC B4 (Costs), **considered**: [2020] Med LR 223
- Zavarco plc v Nasir (Ch D) [2019] EWHC 1837 (Ch), **referred to**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 223, [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 413
- Zhoushan Jinhaiwan Shipyard Co Ltd v Golden Exquisite Inc (QBD (Comm Ct)) [2014] EWHC 4050 (Comm); [2015] 1 Lloyd's Rep 283, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 115, **not followed**: [2020] BLR 653
- Zhu v Treasurer of New South Wales (HCA) [2004] HCA 56; (2004) 218 CLR 530, **applied**: [2020] 2 Lloyd's Rep 545
- Zockoll Group Ltd v Mercury Communications Ltd (CA) [1997] EWCA Civ 2317; [1998] FSR 354; [1998] 1 FSR 354, **applied** and **considered**: [2020] BLR 433
- Zurich Australian Insurance Ltd v Metals & Minerals Insurance Pte Ltd [2009] HCA 50; (2009) 240 CLR 391, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 203
- Zurich Insurance (Singapore) Pte Ltd v B-Gold Interior Design & Construction Pte Ltd (SGCA) [2008] SGCA 27; [2008] 3 SLR(R) 1029, **applied**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 55
- Zurich Insurance Co Ltd v Ison TH Auto Sales Inc 2011 ONSC 1870, **considered**: [2020] 1 Lloyd's Rep 229
- Zurich Insurance plc v Umerji (CA) [2014] EWCA Civ 357, **applied**: [2020] Lloyd's Rep IR 239

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1215	Magna Carta	[2020] BLR 578
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1838	Judgments Act	[2020] BLR 729
	s 17	[2020] BLR 729
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1861	Accessories and Abettors Act	[2020] Lloyd's Rep FC 331
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	s 25(6)	[2020] Lloyd's Rep Plus 100
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	Debtors Act	[2020] Med LR 323
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